Teetł’it Gwich’ìn
K’yùù Gwi’dînehtł’èe
Nagwan Tr’agwałtsài

A Junior Dictionary
of the
Teetł’it Gwich’ìn
Language
Compiled by William G. Firth
Illustrated by Billy C. Wilson

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I would like to dedicate this book to all my grandmothers and grandfathers, past and present, without whose help this work would not have been possible. Thank you very much for your strength, wisdom and patience.

GUUVEENJIT TR'IDINUUTŁ'OH

Jii dinehtł'eh shìtsuu ts'ât shìtsii kat yeenoo gwniindhat shìts'ât tr'inohnjik geenjit mahsi' choo níthán. Aii ts'ât jii dinehtł'eh nakhweenjit edinidhihtł'oh. "Nakhwat'àiìì, nakhwegwizhìi ts'ât nagoodhoh'in' geenjit hà'ì choo níthán."

-William G. Firth
I would like to express my sincere appreciation to all those who assisted in any way with the publication of this book. Being one of the first books done by a Dinjii Zhuh, I hope it will encourage others to appreciate our distinct culture and to strive to be the best in whatever you may set your minds to. This, being a life time dream, has given me strength and pride in whatever I may accomplish next. Again, I would like to say how grateful I am to those who patiently gave their precious time. The following is a list of some of the people who assisted me: Mabel English, Jane Charlie Sr., Johnny Charlie Sr., Catherine Mitchell, Sarah Simon, Mary Teya, Emma Robert, Effie Blake, Neil Colin, Mary Pepper, Enna Vitterkwa, Joanne Snowshoe, Hannah Archer, Mary Effie Snowshoe, Mary Firth Sr., Elizabeth Crawford, Bella Ross, Sarah Jerome, Sarah Stewart, Margaret Peterson, Billy Wilson and others too numerous to mention.

-William G. Firth
INTRODUCTION

The Gwich'in language belongs to the Athapaskan language family which is spoken in the North, and also in the southwestern United States. This dictionary is based on the Fort McPherson dialect of Gwich'in, which is similar to, but different from, the dialects spoken in the Yukon and Alaska.

There are approximately 265 speakers of Gwich'in over the age of 15 years, in the Northwest Territories (NWT Labor Force Survey, 1989).

In the Northwest Territories, Gwich'in is spoken in Aklavik, Fort McPherson, Arctic Red River and Inuvik.

The four main word classes in Gwich'in are nouns, verbs, particles and postpositions. In this dictionary, nouns are listed in the first section, and verbs, particles and postpositions in the second section. The third section gives verb paradigms. The fourth section is a brief grammatical discussion.

Nouns are given with the third person possessive prefix, which means "his or her or its".

Verbs are given in the third person proximate form, which means "he or she or it". Generally there are three tenses given for each verb, the future tense, the present tense and the past tense.

If two different verb stems have the same meaning in English, the verbs are given separate entries.

This dictionary uses the standardized Gwich'in writing system developed by the Gwich'in Working Committee of the Dene Standardization Project.
NOUNS
AILMENT
ts'ik - ailment.

AROMA
gwiinzii vagwaatsàn - it has a good aroma.

AUNT
veek'aii - his aunt (his mother's sister)
vootr'l' - his aunt (his father's sister)

BABICHE
akaih tàii - large-size babiche.
t'ìl ts'ik - small-size babiche.

BACHELOR
dinjii tr'linjoo ehdan / dinjii gadhidii kwaa - bachelor.

BAIT
tsàn - bait.
khyàh tsàn - bait for a trap.
ja' tsàn - bait for a fishhook.

BALD
gwaakal - a bald spot.

BALL
nèhkak - ball.
nèhkak hàh tsìidi'ii - he is playing with a ball.
BANK
tr'ëdik - bank (of the river)

BANK
tsëedhôh k'anahtih dehk'it - a bank (for money)

BICYCLE
tr'ïl - bicycle.

BOY
tshyaa - a boy.

BOYFRIEND
va'oodee - her boyfriend.

BRANCH
thooochyaa - any tree branch.

AH / thoo'ah - spruce bough.

BREATHE
vizhii' - his breath.

BRIDGE
neegwinaantsaii - bridge.

BUMP
alzhal - a bump (swollen place).
CACHE
njah - cache.
drah - platform cache.
dehdrèh / dehtsii - cabin cache.

CAMP
dachan zheh - cabin.
niihah k'it - camp place.

CANDLE
khaii jùuk'an' - candle.

CANDY
soogàii k'it gwandái - candy.

CANE
toh - cane.
vatòo - his cane.

CAR
iitsii khafl - car.

CELLAR
nan tsii k'it - cellar.
CHAIN
iitsii t't'yah - chain.

CHAIR
vakat dat'oodii - a chair.

CHIP
tyuh chîf - wood chip.

CHIMNEY
iitsii gwizhah guk'û'ee - the chimney (stove pipe)
CHISEL
tuu dzyah - ice chisel.

shâł - small round hollow snowshoe chisel.
ts'iighô' - flat-headed chisel for snowshoes.

CHURCH
Tr'ìgìkhíi zheh / Tr'ìgìjìnjìjì zheh - church.

CLEAR (LOCATION)
gwahsri' / gwizri' - meadow, clear place.

CLOT, BLOOD
dah nakhâh - a blood clot, clotted blood.

CLOUD
k'oh - cloud.

CLAY, MUD
ťúh ant'át - clay, sticky mud.
ťuh vee t'at - clay.
CLUB (for hitting)
khah - club.
vighàa - his club.

CORD, HEAVY ROPE
t'oo choo - cord.

COMMUNITY
dinjii datthak zheh - community hall.
nihk'yuu kaiik'it gwizhit - in each community.

COMPANION
vijyàa / vitlih - his companion, partner.

COURT
atr'oodahkat - court, trial.

CROSS
nihlidihityin / nihdida'eh - a cross.

CONE
dineedzil - spruce cone.
DAY
drin - day.
jūk drin - today.
drin tthāk / datthāk - all day.
jūk drin jidli drin - what day is it today?
k'eejit drin - earlier today.

khah zhāk - a short winter day.

DEMON
tr'aandūu / chank'yūu īzuu - demon.

DEN
gwa'an - a den.
shih an - grizzly bear's den.

DENTIST
diighō' hāh dha'āii - dentist.

DESERT
nankan /
țan nan gwinjir - desert.

DIAPER
ch'iit - diaper.

DIARRHEA
chigwīt's'ik / vazrak efts'ik - diarrhea.

DIRT
ťuh / srai d - dirt.

DISEASE
ts'ik - disease.
DISTEMPER
ťaii ts’ik - distemper.

DOOR
gihdàniiivyaa - a door.

DOUGH
ľuh ch’ìh - wet dough, batter.
ľuh t’ât - stiff dough.

DRESS
t’rl’inj’bo ik - woman’s dress.

DRIFT
tsìf - snowdrift.

DRIFTWOOD
do - driftwood (on the shore).
han ch’eedì’ doo alaa - driftwood on the river.

DRILL
våa gijiit’ii - a wood drill (a brace).

DRIZZLE
tshin zroo - drizzle.
DRYFISH
uutsik - dried fish.

łuk vikat chilchik - half-dried fish.

DUST
tuh / gwijat - dust.

DWARF
dinjii zhoo tsal - dwarf.

DYNAMITE
nan zhit giyàhdoó / vàh
gwit'rahdoó - dynamite.

EARTH
nan / nan kak / nan kat - earth.

EDDY
ok - eddy, back current in river or creek.

EDDY
k'inehdlaíi - an eddy.

EGGS
aghòo - bird eggs.
k'yin' / ik'yin' - fish eggs.
aghòo zhit atsoo - egg yolk.

ELDER
anjòo - an elderly person.

ENCLOSURE
gwizhłt dha'ài - enclosure, something in it.

ENEMY
gwits'at gwil'aii - enemy.
vits'at gwil'aii - his enemy.

ENTRANCE
nihdagwèedii - entrance.

ENVoy
gwandak hâh nahadîk - an envoy, messenger.

EQUIPMENT
nadhizrii gwadål - hunting equipment.

ERASER
vàh ginihtr'ahjìi - an eraser.

EXPLOSION
diik'ee eł'doh - explosion.

EXTINGUISHER, FIRE
kwàn' nanaatthoh - a fire extinguisher.

EYEWITNESS
ihłee jìdii gwinah'in gagwaandak - eyewitness.
FABLE
zhùu gwandak tr'ahtsii - fable.
zhùu ch'iì'ân tr'ahtsii - fable.

FALL (season)
khàyts'ân' - Fall.

FAMILY
vizhehk'oo - his family.

FAMINE
datsan - famine.

FAT
it'i' - caribou fat.

FEAR
naajat - fear.

FEAST
lavåsdâa - old-time feast.

FENCE
tthat - fence.

FIRE
kwàn' - fire, matches.

FIREBRANCH (burning piece of wood)
troo jùuk'ân' - firebranch.

FIRESIDE
kwàndée - fireside.

FIRMAMENT, HEAVEN
zhee kak / kat - firmament, heaven.

FISH
ťuk - fish (any kind)

FEVER
ts'îk nìjdhaa - fever.

FLASHLIGHT
too vàh athidrii - a flashlight.

FLESH
vatthài' - his flesh, its flesh.

FLINT
vihtr'ii - flint.
FLOWER
at'an' - flower (can also be used for leaves)

FOAM
dadaghoo - foam.

FOG
atr'åł - fog.
teezhar - fog on water.

FOOTPRINT
vik'aih k'ihih / vik'ihih - his footprint.

FOREMAN
gwit'it ts'ät k'agwaadhat / gwichit - foreman.

FOREST
dachan tat - in the forest, woods.

FORK
liitsii gwål - fork.
FRAME
nits'oo gwo’oo tàdhà’ee - frame.

FREEZER
shih tan vizhit dhidlii - freezer, food cache.

FREIGHT
gwidál nàtr’áhaazhik - freight.

FRIEND
valàk / vijàa - his friend.

FRINGE
veelin tthàk - fringe.

FROST
sroo - frost.

its’ik - frost, small hail-like condensation appearing on clear mornings.
its’ik na’ah’èh - frosty weather.

GARDEN
gwanzhìh deek’ìt - garden.

GARMENT, OUTER GARMENT
gwiyehdàk ik - garment.

GARTER (for holding up stockings)
drèechòh - garter.

GARTER (for holding up sleeves)
ginidiniizhìi - garter.

GAS (fuel)
chuu dak’àa - gas.
GATE, ENTRANCE
nihdagwèedii - gate, entrance.

GIFT
oozhii - gift.

GERM
ts'ik tr'ínah'in kwaa - germ.

GHOST
gwink'yuu / ch'ink'yuu - ghost.

GIRL
nich'it - young girl.
nich'it zù' - pretty young girl.
ts'ehch'in - girl becoming woman (customarily)

GIRLFRIEND
va'oodèe - his girlfriend.

GLASS
vinji'aa'ya - glass (such as a window)
EYEGLASSES
ndee a'ñzhii / iizhii - eye glasses.

GLOVES
jirh - gloves.
vidzhir' / vinlee dzhir' - his gloves.

GLOBE
nan kat ginagoo'è' - globe.

GLUE
vàa figwit'an - glue.

GOD
Vit'egwijyahch'uu - God.

GODCHILD
gii a'ñii - godchild.
vigii - his godchild.

GODMOTHER
hanh a'ñii - godmother.
vahanh - his godmother.

GODFATHER
chuu vats'an gahtsii dài vitl' - his godfather, father at baptism.

GOOD-FRIDAY
Jesus gat'añtsak drin - Good-Friday.
GOSPEL
gwändak nizii - gospel.

GRANCHILD
vicheii - her grandchild.
vichii - his grandchild.

GRANDFATHER
vitsii - his grandfather.

GRANDMOTHER
vitsuu - his grandmother.

GRAVE
tth'an k'it - a grave.

GRAVEL
needdha k / sheih - gravel.

cii chyah - gravel bar in the river.

GREENWOOD
dachan lih - greenwood.

GREENWOOD (FROZEN SPRUCE)
tsiiivii tan' - greenwood (frozen spruce)

GROUP
digiljil / titr'iljil / kheh'tok - a group.

GUARD
khaodaa'in - guard.

GUARDIAN
gwik'anahtii - guardian (one who is taking care of something)

GUEST
dinjii yäh a'aa - his guest.

GUIDE
ginee'aa - guide.

GUTTER
gweelah - gutter.
HAIL
enlyuu - hail.

HAIR
echlighè' - hair.
vichlighè' - his hair.

HALF
teejirh - half.

HALFBREED, METIS
teenjiraatsyaa - halfbreed.

HAMMER
deht'ik - hammer.

HANDKERCHIEF
k'oonaits'ii - handkerchief.

HANDLE
vatæ' - its handle.

HARDSHIP
gøgøontri - hardship.
HARNESS
tl'ii tl'ya - dog harness.

HOSE (for water)
chuu vizhii niinlaii - water hose.

HE, HIM, SHE, HER
adanh - he, him, she, her

HEARTBURN
vizhii t'ajjitsu'ih - heartburn.

HERMIT
dinjii than gwandai - hermit.

HOLIDAY
nagwazhii drin - holiday (day of rest)

HOME
dizheh - his home.

HOSE (to wear)
diitth'ąn' tah dril - hose (stockings)

HOUSE
zheh / zhee - house.
niiyaa zheh - skin house (old style)
niiaa zheh - overnight house.
chii zheh - a stone house.
dachan zheh - a cabin

HYMN
ch'ili - a hymn.

țiu kən - sod house.
HYPNOTIST
vàa įwahtsii - a hypnotist.

ICE
ľuu - ice.
ľuu ddhàk / ľuu dril - rotten ice.
ľuu najjüjik - ice jams.
ľuu it’ / ľuu chiigoh / ľuu ch’ok - icicles.
ľuu dzyàk - ice picks.
ľuu taii - ice road / ice bridge.
ľuu khàdinaanaai - ice cubes.
ľuu alaa - iceberg.
ľuu khadinahshii tr’ih / ľuu łàdahnaii tr’ih choo - ice breaker.
ľuu t’ök khaii - ice cream.

ICE SKATES
litsii kaiitrii - ice skates.

IDEA
akoo dàiniindhan - his idea.

IDOL
yik’it tàgwitši’ - idol.
ILLEGITIMATE CHILD
kwàndeetak gii - illegitimate child.

ILLNESS (also see sick)
ts'iik - illness.

INDIAN, NATIVE, ABORIGINAL
Dinjii Zhuh/ zhuh - Indian, native, aboriginal.

INLAND
yeendàk - inland.

chuu choo gwich'ìi - away from the ocean (inland).

INMATE
zheh gwaazraii gwisht gwich'ìn - inmate.

INSOLE
diikaiitrih zhit aìchùh / diikaiit'ëe t'ëh aìchùh / kaliijaat'ëu - insole.

INSTRUCTOR
gonahgot / gè'oonahgot - instructor.

INTERIOR
gwideek'ìt gwisht - interior.
JAIL
zheh gwaazraii - jail.

JOURNEY
khaihtak - journey.

JUDGE
atr’oodahkat gwizhit iisrits’at chit -
judge (in the court)

JUICE
chuu dhandaii - juice.

jak chù' - berry juice (also used for
wine).

JUVENILE
k’eejit - a juvenile.
K

KAYAK
Eneekaii tr'ih tsal - kayak.

KEEL
tr'ih tl'ee juutin - keel.

KEEPER
guk'anahtii - keeper.

KINDLING
tuh - kindling.

KING
k'agwaadhat choo chit - a king.
guuk'agwaadhat - kingdom.

KINSHIP
yidaazhih nat - kinship.

KITCHEN
vik'atr'ahch'uu zheh - kitchen.

KITTEN
niinjii zhuu - kitten.

KNITTING NEEDLES
thah choh vah tr'igwitl'uu - knitting needles.

KNOT
thohch'ani - knot in wood.

KNUCKLES
vanleegwat - his knuckles.
LACE
etitlii chi' nizrii hah t'etsai -
lace (for sewing)

LACE FAT
icheezhu' - lace fat, caul fat.

LADDER
vakak chiidak datradat / dehtat
vakat natreedyaa - ladder.

LADLE
vizhit chuu eiichii - ladle, dipper
for water.

LAND
nan / nankat / nankak - land.
nan lin - edge of the land.
nan hah gwideech'in - landscape.

shih tyah vah de'ridhak - ladle
for soup.

luu ch'ik - ladle for taking ice out.

LADY
oonjit / uunjit t'ik - lady.

LAMP
khai juuk'an / vah ga'aadrii -
lamp.
LANDING PLACE
nine'dinaadhak deek'it - a landing place.

LANGUAGE
ginjih - language.
vîginjik - his language.

LAP
vînt'ee - his lap.
yînt'ee dadhidii - he is sitting on his lap.

LAW
dagwidî'ê' - law.

LAWYER
dagwidî'ê' gahandaii - a lawyer.

LEADER
tâii chih ahâh / tâii chih chhidii - leader of the dogs.
chît - leader of the people.

LEATHER
adhôh - (animal) leather.
vâdzaih dhôh - caribou leather.

dinjik dhôh - moose leather.
aak'ìi dhôh - cow leather.

LEECH
dah'ah t'ok - leech.

LEGEND
yîenoo dâi' gwandak - legend.

LENT
atr'ididaagaii gweedhah dâi' / drin
dâqakat jîutin hee / drin
dâqakat jîutin dâi' - Lent.
LESSON
ejılıch'ii gik'atr'aanjii gòo
gat'roonahtan - lesson.

LETTER
dineht'eh gwidiníthát'íí - a
letter.

LID
tyah didiniintinh - lid.

LIFE
gwandaii - life.

LIGHT
aadrii - a light.

LOAD
khah - a load.

LOVE
ch'at'agwiiniindhan - love.
M

MAGGOT
ts'oh - maggot.

MAGICIAN
dinjii nagwahde' - magician.

MAILMAN
dineht'eh naaazhik - mailman.

MAN
dinjii - man.

MANSION
zheh gwichi't'ee gwicho - mansion.

MANTLE (for lamp)
aadrii dhoh - mantle.

MAP
nan k'it tatr'igwiłtsii / nan k'it tr'igwahtsi' - map.

MARROW
izhèe - marrow.

MASK
diinyin' k'it tagwiłtsii - mask.

dinjii diik'iydhat - manhood.

Marrow
MAT
chyah - mat.

MATCH (for fire)
kwàn' - a match (for lighting a fire)

MATTRESS
tshyuh chyàh - down mattress.

ME
shii - me.
shint'eh - me too.

MEAL
atr'a'aa - meal.

MEAT
nilii - meat.
nilii gaii - dry meat.
nilii lih - raw meat.
nilii vir - boiled meat.
nilii ch'uh - fried meat.

MEDICINE
agòondaii - medicine.
MIRAGE
gwihdijii - a mirage.

MIRROR
vizhít diitr'idinah'ii - a mirror.

MITE
ejlich'ií natsal - mite (something small)
zhí - mite (insect)

MOLD
tsuh - mold.

MONEY
tseedhôh / lîzhaa - money.

MORNING
vanh - morning.
k'eejit vanh - earlier this morning.

MUD
tyûh ant'ât - mud.

MUSHROOM
eveedzàa - mushroom.

MUSIC
etr'idlíi - music.
NAIL (finger or toe)
vinleegăi - his fingernail.
vakaiigăi - his toenail.

NAPKIN
dineht'êh diinli' vah ge'trahjii - napkin.

NEEDLE
tthah tsal - needle.
tthah tsal dhôh - needle case, bag.

NEIGHBOR
vinee'ôk - his neighbor.
vehkhee gwich'în - his neighbors.

NEW YEAR'S DAY
drin choo - New Year's Day.

NEXT YEAR
yeendoo khaii / gwit'ee khaii - next year.
yeendoo nagwidâdhat - next year.

NIGHT
too / khâhts'ât - night.
k'eedâi' khâhts'ât / too - last night.
jük khâhts'ât / too - tonight.

NIPPLE
vat'ok chi' - nipple.

NOON
drin tî'at - noon.

NORTH
yeedi' ts'aii - up north.
yeenuu ts'aii / yeedii ts'aii / yuhdii ts'aii - the north.

NORTHWIND
dii ahtr'aii - northwind.

NORTHERN LIGHTS
yikaih - northern lights.

NURSE
efts'ik k'anahtii - a nurse (looks after the sick)

0

OCEAN
chuu choo - ocean.

OIL
khaii / t'lee - oil.

OLD MAN
dinyahch'i - old man.

OLD WOMAN
shanaghan - old woman.

OPEN PLACE
teeddhaa - open place in river.
gwaazri' - opening place in forest.

OPENING
gagweedii - opening in building.

ORNAMENT
nidiniltsi' - ornaments.

ORPHAN
chiitee - orphan.

OWNER
dinjii gwats'at k'agwaadhat - owner.
dinjii vats'an t'inch'uh - he is the owner.
PACK
khah - a packsack.
vaghàa - his packsack.

taii ghàa - a dog pack.

PADDLE
taa'aii - paddle.

PAIL
tyah - pail.

VITYÀA - his pail.

PAINT
tsaih - paint.

PAINTER
tsaih ahtsii - painter.

PARENT
yùughwan - parent.
viyùughwàn - his parents.

PARTY
srugoonch'uu gwahtsii - party.

PATH
taii - path.
gwinii'ee - path.

PEACE
tsinehdanh / chùughwal - peace.
PELT
nin ḷdhōh - pelt.

PENCIL
dinehti'eh tāi' - pencil.
dinehti'eh tāi' vāh trīt'ii - pencil sharpener.

PEOPLE
dinjii kat / nat - people.
gwich'in kat - people.

PERFUME
gwidaatsan' / tsan' - perfume.

PERSPIRATION
thah / vākak chuu gōonlī - perspiration.

PIPE, TOBACCO
ts'ēet'at chi' - pipe (for smoking)

PIPE, WATER
chuu vizhit niinlāii - pipe (for water)

PISTOL
diik'ee tsal - pistol.

PIT
nan zheh - pit.

PLACE
vikaiik'it - his place.
videek'it / videhk'it - its place.
aii tāi uu'ān videhk'it danh dinaanchōh - tie that dog in its place.
ne'tr'a'aa k'īt - butchering place.

PLAIN
gwichyāa - plain, flat land.
PLANE (for planing wood)
dachan anghwah - hand plane.

PLANK
dachan chyah - plank.

PLANT
gwanzhih - plant, something growing.

PLASTIC (transparent plastic)
ithit't'ii dril vinjit gweech'in - plastic.

PLIERS
iitsii vâh tr'oo'al - pliers.

POCKET
vich'ee't'it - his pocket.

POINT
gpeedii / thidii ch'ok - point of land.
POLE
dëetyin - a pole.

POTLATCH
lavàsdaa - potlatch.
lavàsdaa ahtsii - he is putting on a potlatch.

QUEEN
gwiyee'at choo chit - a queen.

QUIVER
k'ì dhòh - a quiver (for arrows)
RAIN
tshin - rain.

RAINBOW
sriivyaa / sreevyaa - a rainbow.
srii vanaojilt’aii - a circular rainbow around the sun

RELATIVES
vidáazhii kat - his relatives.
valak kat - his relatives (or his friends)

RIDGEPOLE
zheh ch’ik hijuu’ee - ridgepole.

RING
nileetth’ak - a ring (for the finger)

ROASTING PAN
ch’ik k’an - roasting pan.

ROCKING CHAIR
vakat tr’oodii aaval - a rocking chair.

ROOM
zheh gwizhit tr’oodii - a room.
ROOT
vaghaii - its roots.
khaii - roots.
oodeeghaii - roots.

trih - carrot-like root.
akak - largest kind of root.
et'ya'a - smaller kind of roots.

ROPE
t'oo choo - large rope.

ROSE
khoh kak at'an' ch'ik - a rose.

RUFF
zhoh needi' nanu'u'ee - wolf fur ruff.

RUST
tsuh - rust.
S

SALT
dohghwàí' - mineral salt.

lèsel - salt.

SALVATION
ch'eeewahshii - salvation.

SAP
aat'oo chù' - sap.

SAVIOR
ahshii - Saviour.

SCALES
ṭuk gyù' - fish scales.

SCALP
vichii dhòh - his scalp.

SERVANT
yak'aindak - his servant, slave.
ak'aindak - a servant, slave.

altsan - a servant, slave.

SETTLEMENT
kaiik'it - a settlement.

SEWING MACHINE
iitsii vâh k'e'jiikâì' - a sewing machine.

SHADOW
vagwazràii - his shadow.

SHAME
ōozhii - shame.

SHAWL
lèsel - a shawl.

SHE, HER, HIM, HE
adanh - she, her, him, he

SHEATH
srii dhòh - sheath for knife (a case)

SHELTER
gwizhit t'ígwích’in - shelter.

SICKNESS
ts'ik - a sickness.

SILK
làaswee - silk.

SKIN
adhòh - a moose or caribou skin.
adhòh lìh - an untanned animal skin.
adhòh iinzhee - a tanned animal skin.
SKULL
vichiitth'an - its skull.

SKY
zhee hyuù - the sky.
zhee zhit - in the sky.

SLING
diik'ee t'ływà - a gun sling.
chii t'ływà - a rock sling.

SLOPE
gwidik - slope.

SMOKE
ľat - smoke (from a fire)

SNOW
zhoh - snow.
tsaih zhyà - loose ice crystal snow, under crust.
zhoh tshyùù / zhoh chat - soft, loose snow.
dehzhoo - snow on branches.
zhoh t'at / nizrih / zhoh trah - wet snow.

tsìł - snowdrift.

SOLE
vakaijåaat'üu - its sole (of the shoe)
vakaiitł'ee - the sole of the foot

SONG
ilik / elik - a song.

SOOT
ľits'ih - soot.

SORROW
trigwidii - sorrow.

SOUL
vink'yuu - his soul.
SOUND
hadhahchik - sound.

SPINE
anàn - the spine.
vanàn - his spine.

SPIRIT
vink'yùù - his spirit.

SPRING, (METAL)
lıtsiı nathiivii /lıtsiı nathidoo - a spring (coiled metal)

SPRING, (WATER)
khatanahaii / khadanaghaii - a spring where water comes out.

SPRINGTIME
sreendit - Spring (time of the year)

SPRUCE
ah - spruce (with needles)

SPRUCE NEEDLE
ts'livii leegat - spruce needle.

STALK, STEM
vachan - its stalk, stem.

STARVATION
datsan - starvation.

STERN
tri'h t'ı' - the stern of the boat.

STOMACH
vavat - his stomach (outside)
vazrak - his stomach (inside)
vitrik - his stomach contents.

STORE
ookata zheh - a store.

STORY, NEWS, TALE
gwandak - a story, tale, news.

STRENGTH
vat'ài - his strength.

STRING
t'ı'yah ts'ık - string.

STRIPS
th’aok - strips of leather.

STUMP
achan - stump on the ground.

SUDS
daatlıh t'at - suds.

SURFACE
teekak / teεak - the surface of the water.
SWING
tl'yaaiival - a swing.

TABLE
vakak ii'aa - table.

TAIL
vitshi' - its tail.

TALLOW
ik'eh ghài' - tallow.
TAR
dzih zraii - tar.

TARPAULIN, TARP
dohsroo dagàii gwakak ałchuu - tarpaulin.

TASK
gwitr'it - task.

TASSEL
gwichii dhidlii - tassel.

TEA
lidii - tea.

TEACHER
gà'oonahtan / gaonahtan - a teacher.

TEARS
vitreechù' - his tears, teardrops.

TEETH
vaghò' - his teeth.

TEMPLE
diineech'uh - his temples (side of head)

TENT
zheh gwidhòh - tent.

THANKSGIVING
hàl' gwintł'agwidilii / gwintł'agwada'aii - Thanksgiving.

THERMOMETER
ak'oh vaa àhgwidindaii - outside thermometer.
ak'oh k'adhandaih - outside thermometer.
ts'ik niindhaa vah àhgwidindaii - oral thermometer.

THEY, THEM
agadanh - they, them.

THICK BUSH (dense, tangled)
tr'af - a thick bush.

THIEF
dinjii in'ii nilii - he is a thief.

THIGH MUSCLE
vitsyùu - his front thigh muscle.
vatthaatthài' - his back thigh muscle.

THIGHBONE
vadhohghwàa - his thighbone.

THIMBLE
edzii gwachoo - a thimble.

THORN
khoh - thorn.

THREAD
ethitl'ii ch'ii - thread.
khanlidoo - ready-to-use thread.

THROAT
vihdài - his throat.
vihdài gwïf's'ik - he has a sore throat.

THUMB
vanchôh - his thumb.

THUNDER
nêhtan - thunder.

THURSDAY
drin ihfogwinli' - Thursday.

TIP
vichí' - its tip.

TOBACCO
ts'ëet'at - tobacco.

TOBOGGAN
dachaavať - toboggan.

TOE
vakaiits'at - his toe.
vakaiits'at choo - his big toe.
vakaiidril - all his toes.
TOENAIL
vakaiigāi - his toenail.

TODAY
jūk drin - today.

TOILET
trin' zheh - toilet.

TOILET PAPER
vāh tr'iditsit - toilet paper.

TOMORROW
nihkāa - tomorrow.
nihkāa gehndoo - day before yesterday.

TONGUE
vichyāa - his tongue.

TONIGHT
jūk khānts'āt / too - tonight.

TONSIL
vihdāii koh - his tonsil.

TOOL
vāh gwitr'it t'agwah'in - tool.
gwitr'it gwadal - work tools.

TOOTH
vaghō' - his tooth.

TOOTHPICK
vaghō' k'ideetak vāh srit'r'igwilii - toothpick.
Towel

TOWEL
dahsròo - towel.

Toy

TOY
yah nagwàazhii / tsiidìii - toy.

Track

TRACK
vik'ìh - his tracks.

Trail, Path

TRAIL, PATH
taìi - trail, path.

chugwilyuu - toboggan or dog team trail.

Translator

TRANSLATOR
ìhte'dèhdeelyaa - a translator.

Trap

TRAP
lìtsììi khyàh - a metal trap.

dachan khyàh - a deadfall trap.

Tree

TREE
dachan - a tree.

aat'oo - a birch tree.
t'oo - a cottonwood tree.
ts'ìivii - a spruce tree.

K'oh - an alder tree.
k'àii - a willow tree.
TRIAL
at'roodahkat - trial.

TRUNK
vachan - its trunk.

TUG-OF-WAR
tl'yah hāh tr'ahaandak - tug-of-war.

TWIN
ninaach'uh - twins.

U

UNCLE
vo'o'ii / vu'u'ii - his uncle (mother's brother)
vitii - his uncle (father's brother)

UNDERCLOTHES
eyèezhak ch'yāa - underclothes.

UNDERPANTS
gwizhee yee'ak thāl - underpants.
vi'iizhāk thāl - his underpants.

UNDERSHIRT
izhi'ah ik - undershirt.

UNIVERSE
nankat zheekak hāa tthāk - universe.

URINE
larh - urine.

US, WE
nakhwanh - us, we.
V

VALLEY
ik'ítah'ee / nihtak - valley.

VANITY
khadàk diinch'uu - vanity.

VAPOR
teezraa - vapor.

VEGETABLE
gwanzhih atr'a'aa - vegetable.

VEIN
vitsh'yùu - his veins.

VENTILATOR
vizhít khaintr'aii - ventilator.

VILLAGE
kaiik'ít gwatsal - village.

VILLAGERS
gwich'in kat / nat - villagers.

VOICE
vidèezhuu - his voice.
vidèezhuu ts'ik - his high-pitched voice.
vidèezhuu nichii - his deep, hoarse voice.

W

WAGON
iitsii khał - wagon.

WALL
zheh gwihyuu - wall.

WAR
aghàn - war.

WAREHOUSE
gwadàł zheh - warehouse.

WARRIOR
niveh t'ah'ii - warrior.

WATER
chuu- water.
chuu k'ít - a waterhole.
chuu tyah - a water pail.

WATERFALL
nàtainlaii - a waterfall.

WAVE (on the water)
tit - a big wave.
WE, US
nakhwanh - we, us.

WHIP, DOG
ťaii viitřii - a dog whip.

WHIRLPOOL
chuu iljat - a strong whirlpool.
k'inehnlaii - a weak whirlpool.

WHIRLWIND
ahtr'ii vii - whirlwind.

WHISKERS
videezhòo - his whiskers.

WHISTLE
k'ąii yuuzhùu - a whistle (made of willow)
lītsii yuuzhùu - a whistle (made of metal)

WHITE (MAN OR WOMAN)
uunjlt - whiteman/whitewoman.

vàh nan goodlit / vanoodlit - whitemen/whitewomen.

chii zhàk gwich'in - whitemen/whitewomen.

WIDOW, WIDOWER
chiitee - widow / widower.

WING
ats'án - wing.
vats'án - its wing.
YEAR
nagwidådhat / khaii - year.
nagwidådhat ihďak dâi' / khaii
   ihďak dâi' - one year.
khaii hee - last year.
k'eejit khaii - next year.

YESTERDAY
k'eedâi' - yesterday.
k'eedâi' gehnoo - day before yesterday.

YOLK
aghòo zhit atsoo - egg yolk.

YOU
nanh - you (one person)
nakhwanh - you all, you guys
   (more than one person)
VERBS
POSTPOSITIONS
PARTICLES
ABANDON
kwànk’it - an abandoned village or house.

ABLE
gàdhan heelyàa - he will be able.
gàdhan nílii - he is able.
gàdhan iinli’ - he was able.

ABOUT
aìi geenjìt - about it (concerning anything)

ABOVE
uudàk / uudee / yeeđàk / yeeđee - in or to a higher place.
yeeđee dàk haii - higher up.
yeeđàk zhee zhì - way up in the sky.
yeeđee tayi gwichoo gwa’àn / yeeđee tayi gwichoo gwidàk - way up along the highway.

ABUNDANT
leùi / gòonlii - a lot, many of them or it.
dinjìi leùi / gòonlii - a lot of people.
gwiint’òh gòonlii - a lot, a great amount.

ABUSE
khàinji’ yahdaadhat - he will abuse someone.
khàinji’ yidaadhat - he is abusing someone.
khàinji’ yijildhat - he abused someone.

ACCEPT
yuunheendal - he will accept it.
yuunjìi - he is accepting it.
yùunjìk - he accepted it.

ACCIDENT
duüle veewhehdeendal - he will get into an accident.
vigwìjìi’aei - he is in an accident.
keedài’ vigwìdëinjìk - he got into an accident yesterday.

ACCOMPANY
yàa heehàh - he will accompany him.
yàa ahàh - he is accompanying him.
yàa nahadìk - he accompanied him.

ACCORDING TO
gwik’ìt - according to it.
ACCOUNT
vah’àn - on account of him.

ACCUSE
yits’at gidâhdinghjik - he accused him.

ACHE
gwiłts’ik / efts’ik - it aches.
vanàn gwiłts’ik - his back aches.
vichi’ efts’ik - his head aches.

ACROSS
nduh ts’aii - across (the river)
yêhdit - across side.
yeenin - far across side.
chuuchoo gwideetoh - across the ocean.

ACTUALLY
gweeghe’ - actually.
shoh yuunu gweeghe’ dinjik
 t’iinch’uu - he thought it was a bear, but actually it was a moose.

ADD
yine’dahkhan - adding on to something.
ngwan eenjit yine’dahkhan - it is short so he is adding on to it.

ADEQUATE
t’alèe gwiinchii - is it adequate, enough?

ADMIRE
yichit’ee - he admires him.

ADOPT
yùunjik - he adopted him.

AFRAID
yinahjat - he is afraid of him.

AFTER (following someone, as on a trail)
yik’ii - after.
yik’ii ahåh - he is walking after him.

AFTER (in time)
tł’ee - after.
aii tł’ee - after that.
gwìlt’ee ji’ - maybe after.
drin tł’at tł’ee - in the afternoon.

AGAIN
chan - again.
chan hee - once again.
chan lèe? - once again?
AGAINST
vidaa'àií zheh gwihyuu ts'ât
drats'ât dha'àií - his axe is leaning against it.
nih'lit'igijii'eh - they are against each other (people, things).
gwinehch'i'í - it is against it.

AHEAD
yich'ii - ahead
yich'ii ahâh - he is walking ahead of him.

AIM (INTENT)
yats'ât guk'âgwandaii - he is aiming to do it.
yats'ât guk'âgwandâi'í - he aimed to do it.

AIM
dinjik gwiinzii ts'ât ichî't'eé /
dinjik gwikak gwinah'ii - he is aiming at the moose.
dinjik gwikak gwinah'í'í - he aimed at the moose.

ALIKE
nihk'ít didich'uu - they (things) are alike.
nihk'ít t'igiinch'uu - they (people) are alike.

ALIVE
tth'aih gwandaii - he is alive.

ALL
datthâk / tthak - all.

ALLOW
akoo dindi'ili kwaa yâhnûu - he doesn't allow him to do that.
adanh akoo duuyeh t'idi'ih - he isn't allowed to do that.

ALMOST
khainjii - almost.

ALONE
thûk - alone.
thûk nilií - he is alone.

ALONE, STAND
than - stand alone
than naa'eh - he is standing alone.

ALONG
gwinjik - along it (river or trail)

ALREADY
adâi' hee - already.

ALWAYS
shik - always.
AMAZE
vichaagwiyi'lnii - he is amazed.

ůvhch'yaa vàh srugòonch'uu - he is amazed (too much for him).

AMONG
gootat / guutat nilii - he is among them.

AMOUNT
agwâhchii - amount.
dagwâhchii / t'agwâhchii - how much?

AND, AND THEN, ALSO
chants'at / ts'at - and (joins phrases)
aii ts'at - and then.
akòh ts'at - and then.
ânts'at - also.

AND, WITH
 hàh / hàa - with, and (joins two nouns)

ANGER
zhinahch'ii - he is full of anger.
zhinilch'ii zhùu nachidhîzhii - he went away angry.

vik'ii göonlii - he is angry.
vik'ii göodlît - he became angry.
vik'ii göonlii guuzhik nahadîk - he is walking around angry.

vilch'oo - he is angry, miserable, cranky.

ANNoy
nihts'aiigwîl'aii nilî - he is bothersome, annoying.

ANSWER
vidii giteekhyah - he will answer him.
vidii gîlîkhi - he is answering him.
yîts'ât gîlîkhi - he is answering him.
vidii gîlîhè' - he answered him.
yîts'ât gîlîhè' - he answered him.

ANXIOUS
yîts'ât khalchî' heelyâa - he will be anxious about it.

APT
nihk'yuü dagiinch'uu - (people) are apart.
nihk'yuü t'îgiinch'uu - (things) are apart.

APART
nihk'yuü dagiinch'uu - (people) are apart.
nihk'yuü t'îgiinch'uu - (things) are apart.
APPEAR
gwizrii niniinzhii - he appeared
(in public or in sight).

vigwideech'in - that's the way it
appeared to me.

yits'at idagwijilcheii - he
appeared.

APPOINT
dagwidiłcheii - appoint.
vidagwijilcheii - he was
appointed.

APPROVE
aah ' nūh - he approves it.

ARRANGE
sriinagwahjii - he is arranging it,
getting it ready.
sriinagwijñik - he arranged it,
got it ready.

ARGUE
ats'at t'iyåhaanjaa - he will
argue with him.

ats'at t'iyañnu - he is arguing
with him.
ats'at t'iyiänů - he argued with
him.

ARISE (FROM SITTING)
nataa'eh - he will arise (from
sitting)
nuu'eh - he is arising (from
sitting)
nidhikhyin - he arose (from
sitting)

ARISE (FROM SLEEP)
khachiheedi'yaa - he will arising
(from sleep)
khaveeda'aii - he is arising
(from sleep)
khaveeda'ak - he arose (from
sleep)

ARRIVE
nihkàa k'aheedik - Tomorrow, he
will arrive.
zhat at'at k'adik - he already
arrived here.
AROUND
inihłik gwà’an - here and there.
izhik gwà’an - around there.
zhat gwà’an - around here.

uu'ök chiitaii - around outside.

nihk’yuü - around in various directions.

ASK
yuuhadahktæ - he will ask him.
yuudahktæ - he is asking him.
yuudałktæ - he asked him.

ASSEMBLE
nihkhàh ñatr’ahaadæ - they will assemble.
khehtök dinjii Œgiljil - they have assembled.

ASSIST
vits’at tr’iheendal - he will assist him.
vits’at tr’iinjii - he is assisting him.
vits’at tr’iniinjik - he assisted him.

ATTEMPT
guk’ægwiheendæi - he will attempt it.
guk’ægwandæi - he is attempting it.
guk’ægwandæi’ - he attempted it.

ATTENTION
yuutådahahch’yàa - he will pay attention to him.
yuudhådhiłch’ëii - he is paying attention to him.
yuudhådchahch’ëii - he paid attention to him.

ATTENTIVE
gëenjìt niinjìlañtòh - he is attentive.

ATTRACT
vat’iïnìindhan - he is attracted to her.

AVOID
gwëch’iì adik’ànähtyàa - he will avoid it.
gwëch’iì adik’ànähtii - he is avoiding it.
gwëch’iì adik’ànïññi - he avoided it.

AWAIT
niyyuvûl’ii - he is awaiting him.
niyyuvûl’i - he awaited him.

AWAKE
khatsee’dæiì - he is awake.
khatsee’dæa’k - he awoke.

AWARÉ
gâhdändæi - he is aware.

AWAY (from speaker)
uu’àn / oo’àn / yaa’àn - away over there.
gwà’an - away at a certain place.
chii’àn - straight away.
yëe’ëän - far away, way over that way.
AWAY (from the river)
uundok / yeendàk / yēhdōk -
away from the river.
yi'eeendàk - far away from the
river, inland.

AWAY (separate from)
yeh‘lee - away, separate from it.

AVOIDING
gwich‘ii - to avoid it.

AWFUL
t'agwaanduu - it is really awful.

BAD

BAD

gwiizuu - it is bad (a situation)
iizuu - he is bad (a person)
gwiizuu - it is slightly awful.

BATHE

idik''ee'ahtraa - he is bathing.
idik''ee'altraa - he bathed.

BALD

vichi’ kal gônlii - he is bald.
dinjii vichi’ kal - a bald person.
BAWL OUT
ats'ât t'iyâhnùu - he is bawling him out.
adâi' hee âts'ât t'iyâhnùu - he bawled him out.

BE
heelyâa - he will be.
nîlîi - he is.
iinli' - he was.

BEAR
tr'iinin heedi'yaa - she will bear a child.
tr'iinin eedi'i' - she bore a child.

BEAR (CARRY)
aih nahalik / nàhaazhik - he is bearing his snowshoes.

BEAT (AT GAME)
gàayii yèrtsaii - he beat him (in a game).

BEAT (STIR QUICKLY)
span yikidaaghâa - he is beating it with a spoon.

BEAT (HEART)
vidrii daadhak - his heart is beating.

BEAT (DRUM)
shûh qâhâa - he is beating his drum.

BEAUTIFUL
ndoo diinch'uu / dagoonch'uu - she is beautiful.
BEND
aih t'ooghwàt - he is bending
the snowshoes.

BETWEEN
k'ideetak - between (the pages
of a book)
guk'ideetak - between (two
people or things)
vik'ideetak / vihtth'an k'ideetak
- between his legs.

BIG
nichii - it is big. (eg: a
mountain)

BIG
choo - big (follows noun)
jidii choo - something big

BIND
t'rân giyahchòh / k'îtr'ahchòh -
bond.

BIRTHDAY
vidrin neegwidàdhat /
teegwidàdhat - her
birthday.
vigòonlii drin - her birthday.

BITE
yuu'âl - he is biting it
(repeatedly)
yüü'ał - he bit it.

BLACK EYE
vindèe dzìh tr'îl'aih - he has a
black eye.

BLACK OUT
vàh too gwichidhitthaii - he
blacked out / passed out.
BLEND
nihtət'r'iinijah - he blended it together.

BLOW
yahshəl - he is blowing on it.
yizhət gwahzhal - he is blowing it up (inflating it)

BLOW UP
gwildoo - it is blowing up.
aldoo - it blew up already.

BLUSH
vinyin ch'ik nagwijəanaii - he is blushing.

BOIL
hahvɨr - he will boil (something).
ahvɨr - he is boiling (something).
əɨvɨr' - he boiled (something).
geh hahvɨr - he will boil the rabbit.

BORN
vagoonlih - he was born
jidii khaii zhit vagoonlih - What year was he born?
jidii srii nahn vagoonlih - What month was he born?
jidii drin vagoonlih - What day was he born?
nijɨn nankat danh vigoonlih - Around where was he born?
nijɨn kaiik'it danh vigoonlih - In what community was he born?

BOSS
yits'at k'əgwaadhat - his boss or he bosses him.

BOTH
nihkəh - both.

BOTHERSOME
vigwintii - he is bothersome, hyper, can't keep still.

BOTTOM
vit'ee - on the bottom of it (a pail)
BOTTOM
tee - bottom
tyah tee - the bottom of the bucket.

BOTTOM
chee - the bottom of the river or lake.

BOUNCE
nahdahthak - it bounced up and down (a ball)

BOUNCE (BACK)
k'itejaañii - it bounced back.

BOW
yits'at nichidhigwa'ee - he bowed down to him.

BOYISH
diinch'uu - boyish
tshyaa k'it diinch'uu - boyish.

BRAID
yinaht'ya - it is being braided.
nilt'ya - it is braided.
yichlighe' naht'ya - she is braiding her hair.
yichlighe' nilt'ya - she braided her hair.
vichlighe' nilt'ya - her hair is braided.

tr'iinin nahdahthak goonlih - a bouncing baby.
BREAK
ťayiiñnaii - he broke it.
ťayidinahnaaii - he is breaking it up.
ťagwiiñnaii - it is already broken.
ťiiiñnaii - he broke some off.
ťyuu tidaanaaii - the ice is breaking up.

BREATH
dazhak - he breathed once.

BRING
nihdayąghchih - he brings him in.

BUMP
yijiltthaii - he bumped against it.
yichiltoh / giiigwat - he bumped into it (sled, truck)
yidinilnaii - he bumped into him.

BURP
vihdąi adaadhak - he is burping.

BURY
nan zhit tr'ahahchyaal - they will bury him.
nan zhit tr'ahchii - they buried him.

BURN
gwijuuq'än - it is burning.
juuq'än - it is burnt.
ahk'än - it is burning.
aök'än - it burnt.
yahk'än - he is burning something.
yiłk'än - he burnt something.
**BURN (BODY)**
jùuch'uh - it is burning (part of the body)
jilch'uh - it burned (part of the body)

**BUY**
ejilch'ii ooheekat - he will buy it.
ooheekat gwizrih - he has to buy it.
oovukát - he bought it.

**BY MEANS OF**
hàh / hàa - by means of.

**BY (LOCATION)**
kwandee - by the fireside.
CALL
yuuzrih - he is calling her (by name).
yuuzri' - he called her.
CALL FOR
yụụkàghje' - he called for her.
CALM
tsinehdan hii - he is calm.
CALM
jụughwal - it is calm.
gwijụughwai - it is calm weather.
CAMP
hineehah - he will camp.
nùuháh - he camped.
CARRY
nagwaháhdak - he will carry something around.
nahaazhik - he is carrying something around.
CANKER, HAVE A
khàgweedazhhaa - he has a cold sore.
videevàa kak khàgweedazhhaa - he has a cold sore (on the mouth).
vizhik danh khàgweedazhhaa - he has a cold sore (in the mouth).
CAPSIZE
nadinụughoo - he capsized.
TAKE CARE (OF THING)
kwank'it dhidii - he is taking care of a place.
TAKE CARE (OF PERSON)
tr'iinin k'ânahtih - she is taking care of a child.
CAREFUL
tseenjàa - he is very careful.
CAREFUL
neenjik - he is very careful.
CATCH
nèhkak eenyàhchit - he caught the ball.
yàhchit - he caught him.
CATCH IN TRAP
yildroo - he caught it (in a trap)
yiṭdroo - he caught it (in a trap)
CATCH IN SNARE
geh ehlà'i - he caught the rabbit (in a snare)
CATCH UP
yit'adhive - he caught up with him.

CATCH FIRE
gwijaatfee - it caught fire.

CENTER
gwat'at - the center (of something)

teetl'at - in the center (of a river or lake)

CHANGE (BECOME DIFFERENT)
ejuk dhidlit - it changed (became different)

CHANGE (MOVE)
èjeegwijàanaii - it moved, changed (a winter trail)

CHANGE (CLOTHES)
nìhjeg gwininlii - he changed his clothes.

CHAPPED
ditr'i - be chapped
vinli' ditr'i - chapped hands.

CHARGE
dineht'eh oonjii - he is charging it / buying it on credit.

CHARRED
dhik'in - it is charred.

CHASE AROUND
nayihindik - he is chasing him around.

CHASE AWAY
deh'tee yihinuuzhit - he chased him away.

CHATTER
vigho' tidatth'ak - his teeth are chattering (from the cold)

CHEAP
gwidaat't'oo kwaa - it is cheap, not expensive.
gwidaat't'ok - it is cheap, not expensive.

CHERISH
yat'agwiiiniindhan - he cherishes her.

CHERISH
yeenjit jùu'ai - he cherishes her.

CHEW
tayida'aa - he is chewing on it.
tayidiinan' - he chewed it.
CHILL
nįįk’oo yahahtsyaa - he will chill it.
nįįk’oo yahstsi - he is chilling it.
nįįk’oo yečtsai - he chilled it.

CHOKE
inildak - he is choking.
inidhaldak - he choked.

CHOP
troo chyàa - he is chopping wood.
khayidiniinchit - wood that has been chopped.

CHORES
digwir’t t’agwah’in - he is doing his chores.

GO TO CHURCH
Tr’igraphii nihee - he is going to church.

CLAWING
yuudraii - he is clawing him.
yuudrak - he clawed it.

CLEAN
sraiḥ kwaa - it is clean.
srir’iniinlii - she is cleaning it (a bunch of berries)
sruudinuu - it is clean (person or thing)

CLEAR
gwiiinzii nàgwuy’ee - the sky is clear, cloudless.
k’oh kwaa - cloudless.

CLEAR, TRANSPARENT
jidii drinh / vinjit tr’igwinah’in - transparent, it is clear.

CLEAR, OBVIOUS
gwiiinzii gàhdàndaii - it is clear to him.

CLEVER
vagwijaht’oo - he is a clever person, his mind is quick.

CLIMB
iidàk ahàh - he is climbing up, walking up or using his hands.

CLING
viiyit’àn’ - it clings to him.
ni bigint’an - they cling together (eg two sheets of paper)

CLING (TO SOMEONE)
yuudiditr’ant - he clings to him, hangs onto him.
CLOSE
gihde'tr'idiniintih - it is closed (a door)

CLOSE
gihdineetr'ehdèhchya - it will be closed (a door)
gihdehgewdèhchya - it will be closed (a road, trail)

CLOSE
uu'ñ chëuk'al - he closed his eyes and looked away.

CLOT
dah nakhàh - it (blood) will clot.
jùk dah nakhàh - it (blood) is clotted.

CLOUDY
gwit'ëh gò'äii - it is cloudy.

CLUB (HIT)
yichiitth'än gidaagha - he hit him over the head.

FORM CLUB (GROUP OF PEOPLE)
kheh'òk yahahtsy - he will form a club.
kheh'òk yahsii - he is forming a club.
kheh'òk yétsaii - he formed a club.

CLUMSY
vits'ät gwijil'ee - he is clumsy (always dropping things)

COLD

nìlk'oo - it (an object) is cold.
gwínìlk'oo nagwijàanài - it got cold (the weather)
vinli' nìlk'oo - his hands are cold.
ak'ëh - cold weather.

COLD
dluh - he is cold.

HAVE COLD
koh yadahkhài - he has a cold.

COLLAPSE
nadànaanài - he collapsed, fell down.
k'oo ts'ät nagwidaanài - it collapsed, fell sideways.

COLLAPSE
gwizhít nagwiinjil - it (a building) collapsed, fell in.
COLLIDE
nitįįįįtthoh - they collided into each other.

COLLIDE
nihįįįįldhài - he collided into it (another vehicle)

COLLIDE
nįtiniidhatthat - they collided, crashed into each other,
(ts'át nihts'át tr'inagoogilii - but they took them apart.)

COME
aaná - come here!

nihdàniiizhii - he came in (walking)
ndòo niniiizhii - he came to the end.

COME INTO EXISTENCE
vagònli - it comes into existence.

COME LOOSE
danii'at - it came loose.

COMFORTABLE
gwiinzi - vinigwilji - he is comfortable.

COMICAL
gwii'li t'iheed'i'ya ts'át dloo dhl'iin - he is comical, acts silly.

COMMOTION
srük hâh nahadindik - he is making a commotion, acting crazy.

COMMUNION
niinjìgwa̱dhat oonjii - he is taking communion.

COMPASSIONATE
zhù t'iinch'ùu - he is compassionate.

COMPLAIN
gagiteekhyâh - he will complain about it.
gagîkhii - he is complaining about it.
gagîhê' - he complained about it.

COMPLETE
gwichi lâgwâ'ài - it is finished (a task)
digwîrt'ìt ndòo nyàa'ài - he has completed (the job), he is done.

vigwîrt'ìt ndòo nagwinΨdhat - he completed what he was doing, he finished.

CONDITION
nîts'òo diinch'ùu - his condition, how he is.

CONCEIVE
ats'át zhît uuchidhìnji - she has conceived (a child)
CONFIDENCE (see also depends)
yit'ajahch'uu / yit'ainjijahch'uu - he has confidence in him, depends on him.

CONFRONT
vinyin ts'at gwíndoo nàdhat - he confronts him (faces up to him)

CONFUSED
t'áheedi'yaa gáhdándaii kwáa - he is confused (doesn't know what to do)

CONNECT
tyáhadaghan - he is connecting it.

BE CONNECTED
nih'tigidhichoh - (two objects) are connected.

CONSCIOUS
gáhdándaii - he is conscious.

CONSENT
aah' nüh - he consents.

CONTAMINATE
lizuu dhidlit - it is contaminated.

CONTENT
váh srugoonch'uu - he is content.

CONTENT
shòh ts'aii váa goodlit - he is content.
COOK
yahahch'uh - he will cook it.
yahch'uh - he is cooking it.
yilich'uh - he cooked it.

COOL
gwiintsâl nîkk'oo - it is cool.

COPY
yihk'it t'idi'in / yihk'it tâdhîtsî' - he is copying it.

COUGH
zhee naakoh / dhikoh - he is coughing.

COVER
yikat da'alchüh - he is covering him.
yikat dii'alchüh - he covered him.
yikat dayichüh - it is covering it.
yikat dayilchüh - it covered it.

CRACK
ťijilnaii - it (thin ice) is cracked, it cracked.
ťayijilnaii - he cracked it.

CRACKLE
kwân' dahk'wan - the fire is crackling.

CRAMP
vakâi' neghwan daadhak - he has a cramp (in his foot)
adâi' hee vakâi' neghwan daadhak - he had a cramp (in his foot)

CRAWL
nahadigoo - he is crawling around.
CRAZY
nahshii / vagwandii izuu - he is crazy.

CRIPPLE
nahadik kwaa / daghan nilii - he is crippled, he can't walk.

CRITICIZE
yeenjit gwiinzii gakkii kwaa./
viich'oo hah yits'at gakkii - he criticises him, he doesn't say good things about him.

CRITICIZE
vachii goonlih kwaa - he criticises him

CROOKED
ch'ijuu'ee kwaa / srists'at nilii kwaa - it is crooked.

CROSS
gwideetoh nāgininjil - they crossed over (eg the mountains)

CROSS-EYED
vindèe nihts'aii dhidlii - he is cross-eyed, his eyes are crossed.

CROWDED
dinjii leii / goonlii - it is crowded (a lot of people)
gwizhit gòo'ailh kwaa - it is crowded (there is no room)

CRUEL
yits'at izuu - he is cruel to him.

CRUMBLE
ıyỹindii - he is crumbling it.
ıyỹindii - he crumbled it.
ıyỹiindii - it is crumbled.

CRUNCH
yahk'wan - he is crunching on it.
yitk'wan - he crunched on it.

CRUSH
tayijilnaii - he crushed it.

CRY
heetrèe - he will cry.
tree - he is crying.

CURIOUS
gaviishindaii niindhan - he is curious, wants to know.
CURLY
draf - curly.
vichlighè' draf - his hair is curly.

CURSE
vidavee gwiiizu gllkhii - he
curses him (wishes him bad luck)
tr'agwaanduu yits'at gllkhii - he
curses him.

CURVE
‘ihts’ee gwinuu’ee / geelin - it
curves (a river or creek)

CURVED
yitiniitoh - it is curved (sled, snowshoe or toboggan)

CURVED (TOBAGGAN)
yinii’aii - it is curved (a toboggan)

CUT
yit’ih - he is cutting it.

CUTE
zu' / uuzhuujahch'uu - cute.
nich’it zu' - cute young girl.
tshyaa zu' - cute young boy.
DAMP
sroh - it is damp (a thing).
gwij'rlzròo - it is damp (a place).

DANCE
ataadzòo - he will dance.
aadzòo - he is dancing.
aadzò' - he danced.

DANGEROUS
vaoguunu - (a person) is
dangerous.
gaoguunu - (animals) are
dangerous.

DANGLE
nihk'eedaadhak / nàdits'aih - it is
dangling.

DARING
ganaajat kwaa - he is daring,
courageous.

DARK
too - dark, night.
too gòo'aii - it is dark outdoors.

DARKEN
tseeghàa - it is dark (in colour).
tseeghàa gwiłts'aii - they made it
dark.

DAWN
yahkeh / gihta'aii - it is dawning.
yiłk'aii - it dawned.

DEAD
gwandaih kwàh - he is dead.

DEAD
vigwehèh kwaa - he will be
dead.

DEAD (ANIMAL)
ałchii - it (an animal) is dead.

DEAF
vidziï kwaa / vidziï gùgwat - he
is deaf.

DECEIVE
nigwinna'aii - he deceives her.
nigwinna'aiin' - he deceived her.

DECORATE
nagwinahs'i' - he is decorating it.
nagwineft's'ai' - he decorated it.
DEDUCT
yalât / valât yùunjik - he deducted from it.

DEEP (WATER)
chuu te'jähchit - the water is deep.

DEEP
nè'diinzhit - it (a hole) is deep.

DEFEND
yak'anyuu - he is defending him.
yak'anyù' - he defended him.

DEFINITELY
tłähch'yaas t'sât / tî' hâa - definitely.

DELIBERATELY
srugōondâi zhûu didî'ii - he did it deliberately.

DELIGHT
vâh srugōonch'uu - he is delighted with it.

DELIRIOUS
gâhândâi kwâa - he is delirious, unconscious.
vagwindâi kwâa - he is delirious, acting crazy.

DEMONSTRATE
yits'ât guk'e'nahtíh - he is demonstrating it to him.
yits'ât guk'e'nílítih - he demonstrated it to him.

DENT
yiłvâk - he dented it.

DENTED
khadinuughoo - it is dented up.

DENY
tî' dagwidlii kwâa nûh - he denies it.

DEPEND
yit'âjähch'úu - he depends on him.

DEPRESSED
tr'igwidîi - he is depressed, sad.

DEPRESSED
vitthâi tat gwiízuu - he is depressed.
DEPRIVES
yich'T yuuheendál - he will deprive him of it.
yich'T yuunjii - he deprives him of it.
yich'T yuunjik - he deprived him of it.

DESCEND
gwidoo nàhaii - he is descending.
gwidoo nachidhizhii - he descended.

DESCRIBE
nits'òo t'iheech'yaa gwik'it
    t'iyahnúh - he is describing it.
nits'òo dagòonch'uu vah gwaandåk
    - he is describing it to him.

DESERT
ekhé'yuunuü - he is deserting him.
ekhé'yuunnü' - he deserted him.

DESIRE
geenjit diinjidizhít - he desires it.

DESPAIR
gàyuulih kwàa - he despairs.

DESTROY
àn dhidlit - it was destroyed.

DIFFICULT

gùgòontrii - it is difficult to do.
veenjit gùgòontrii - it is difficult for him to do.
vagàgòontrii - it is difficult for him to do.

gòodhair - it is difficult to do.

DESTROY
vakwaa gwèftsaii - it was destroyed.
àn yiñtsaii - he destroyed it.
DIG
khagwizhit - he is digging a hole.
khagwiinzhit - he dug a hole.

DIM
gwiintsàl too gòo'aii - it is dim.

DIP
chuu khàtr'iindhat - he is dipping water.
chuu khàtr'iniindhat - he dipped water.

DIRECTION
izhìk ch'iì'àn - in that direction.
izhìk ch'iì'àn nilii - it is in that direction.

DIRTY
sraiht'àn - it is dirty (a thing).
gwit'àn - it is dirty (a place).

DIRTY, MESSY
gwididrah - it is dirty, messy.

DISAGREE
gàt'iiniidhan kwàa - he disagrees.

DISAPPEAR
k'è'gwìdaanàìi - he disappeared.

DISAPPOINT
egwijich'uu geenjit shòh nilii kwàa - he is disappointed about something.

DISAPPROVE
gwik'ìt t'iiniindhan kwàa - he disapproves of it.

DISBELIEVE
gwik’yinjizhit kwàa - he disbelieves it.

DISCARD
uu'àn yehijîtnaìi / yichuudlii - he discarded it.

DISCOURAGE
t'aheedi'yaìa gàhdàndàiìi kwàa - he is discouraged, confused.

DISCOVER
yigwàh'àiì - he discovered it.
DISCUSS
geenjit yâh gîtkhî - he is discussing it with him.
geenjit yâh gîthê' - he discussed it with him.

DISEMBARK
tr'ih zhit gwâts'at dâniizhii - he disembarks, gets out of a boat.

DISLIKE
gitr'ijih'eh - he dislikes it.
yitr'ijih'eh - he dislikes him.

DISOBEY
yik'it k'âgwahthat kwaa - he disobeyed him.

DISPLACE
nîjîn ninii'aii gâhdândaii kwaa - he displaced it.

DISPLAY
yigwidâch'în - he is displaying it.
yigwidâch'în - he displayed it.

DISREGARD
yeenjit nînjin'adhat kwaa - he disregards it.

DISSATISFY
shôh vits'an ahtsii kwaa - he makes him dissatisfied.

DISASTROUS
gwîzuu dàgwîdízhîk - something disastrous happened

tàgòodhat - something disastrous happened
tajùudhat - something disastrous happened.

DISTANCE
dâhthee - distance.
srîi t'âhthee - a certain distance.
nyahgwan - a short distance.
àndhat - a long distance.

DISTANT
niinzhît - distant, a long way.

DISTASTEFUL
dhandâi kwaa - it is distasteful for him.

DISTASTEFUL
gitr'ijih'ee - it is distasteful to him, he doesn't like it.

DISTRACT
khanh uu'an gwinah'ii - he was distracted.

DISTRIBUTE
guuts'an yahahtsyaa - he will distribute it, give it out.
guuts'an yahtsii - he is distributing it, giving it out.
guuts'an yêltsaai - he distributed it, gave it out.

DISTRESS
tr'igwidii - he is distressed.
DISTURB
yàh nàgwinii'ài - he is disturbing him.
yàh nagwinii'ai' - he disturbed him.

DIVE
chiniizhii - he is diving.

DIVIDE
níhk'yùu yùunjik - he divided it.

DIZZY
vàh gwinghaa - he is dizzy.

DO
t'àheedi'ya - he will do it.
t'idi'in - he is doing it.
t'eedi'in' - he did it.

dadi'ii - what is he doing?
gwits'ah yah'ee - it makes him do so.

DOUBT
yik'ýinjiidhat kwaa - he is in doubt.

DOWN
yeezhàk - down the hill.
uuzhàk - downstairs.
iizhàk - straight down.
uuzhee - down on the ground.
i'i'ezhee - way down on the ground (from a mountain or hill)
yeezhok - down there, but not straight down there.

DOWN
uudi' / yeedi' - downriver.

drindii - down a steep slope.
yeechit - down towards the river (from the land)
uuchit - just down the hill.

DOWN, FAR
zhàkdhat - a long way down.
i'i'ezhàkdhat - further down.

DOWN HILL
yeetthàn - right down the hill from here.
ch'etthàn hee - way down the hill.

uudee / yeede - down the hill from above.

DRAFT
gadiniintr'ài - there is a draft.
DRAG
eyeeli - he is dragging it.

DRAG
chee gugwiluu - they are dragging the bottom of the river or lake.

DREAD
ganaajat - he dreads it.

DREAD
gananiinlyaa - he dreamt.

DRESS
dagwidál nanadhizhii - he is getting dressed.
dagwidál neegwaazhii - he got dressed.

nayiH'uu - he is dressing him.
nayuutt'uu - he dressed him.

DRY
nayidahchii - he is drying his clothes.
nàgwidahchik - it (weather) is drying up.

DRY (FOOD)
jidii gaii - something dried.
dhagaii - it is dry.
yahgàii - she is drying it (meat)
yifgàii - she dried it.

DRIFT
yeeeli' alàa - he drifts downriver.

DRILL
gugugwàa'ee - they are drilling (practicing.)

DRILL (IN WOOD)
dachan ge'jaht'ii - he is drilling a hole (in wood)

DRILL (IN GROUND)
nan zhlt vigwijiili - he is drilling a hole (in the ground)

DRINK
yehdeenjyaa - he will drink it.
yidinii - he is drinking it.
yidini' - he drank it.
chuu dinii - he is drinking water.
inithinii - he has drunk it.
DRIP, DROOL

daai'it - it is dripping.
daai'il - it dripped once.

vizhik daai'it - he is drooling at the mouth.

DRIVE (VEHICLE)

iitsii khat natahtak - he is driving a car.

DRIVE (DOGS)

laaii nahaanzhok - he is driving dogs.

DROP

vilaii adaanaii - he dropped it (anything).

DROWN

tandinji - he is drowning.
tanithini - he drowned.

DULL

jiinin kwaa - dull, not sharp.

DUMP

nayilt'it - he is dumping it.
nayijuunjaa - he dumped it.
EACH
ihłak ts'åt - each; one-by-one.

EACH ONE
at'aonyàanch'uu / dinyàanch'uu - each one.

EAGER
geenjit diinjidizhít - he is eager for it.

EAGER, IN A HURRY
khalchi'- he is eager (in a hurry)

EARACHE
dzii gwiłts'ik - earache.
vidzii gwiłts'ik - he has an earache.

EARLY
vanh däi' - early in the morning.

EARLY, AHEAD
gootshih / guutshih - early, ahead of other people.

EARN
khanàandaii - he is earning a living.

EARTHQUAKE
nan daatrat - there is an earthquake.

EASE
sriigwidididhan - he is at ease.

EASY
vagàgòontrih kwaa - it is easy for him, not difficult.

EAT
a'aa - he is eating.
ųłį / ah - he ate.
shoh jak naajàa - the bear is eating berries.
shoh jak naajîl - the bear ate berries.

ECHO
didèezhuu jiitth'ak - he hears his own echo.

ECLIPSE
srii t'eh needa'aii - eclipse.
**EDGE**
veelin - around its edge.
srii eeki' - edge of a knife.

driindii - at the edge of the cliff.

**EFFORT**
dat'àiï hàh guk'agwandaii - he makes an effort.

**LAY EGGS**
daghoo - it is laying eggs.
adaghoo - it laid eggs.

**ELASTIC**
tahch'it - it is elastic.

**ELASTIC**
naonaadoo - it is elastic.

**ELECTIONS**
oozrî' tr'uuheendal - they will have elections.
oozrî' tr'uuunjii - they're having elections.
oozrî' tr'uuunjik - they had elections.

**EMBARRASSMENT**
ûuzhii - embarrassment.
ûuzhii dhidlit - he became embarrassed.
ûuzhii hahtsyaa - he will become embarrassed.
ûuzhii nilii - he is embarrassed.
ûuzhii iinli' - he was embarrassed.

**EMERGE**
khainzhii - he emerged (came up and out)

**EMPTY**
vizhît gwahaljii - it is empty.

**EMPTY**
vizhît gwizjah - it is empty.
EMPTY IT
nayidinjaa - he is emptying it.

ENABLES
gàdhan yahtsii - he enables him to do it.

ENCLOSED, ENCOMPASSED
ginagòo'ee - encompass.
tthat gwinandhi'ee - enclosure, enclosed area.
tthat ginagòo'ee - it is encompassed with a fence.

ENCOURAGE
gwits'at yah'ee - he encourages him.

ENDING
ndoo nyàa'ài - the end.
gwindoo gwinyàa'ài - the ending.
jii ndoo gwinyaa'ài - this is the end.

ENDURE
khainji'daadhat guugàa nihk'it ahàh - he endures, suffers but continues on.

ENERGETIC
goodidindaii / vat'ài gòonlii - he is energetic.

ENJOYABLE
shòh yats'an ahtsii - it is enjoyable for him.

ENOUGH
lei - enough.
akò' laa - that's enough.
at'alëe - is that enough?

ENRAGE
vik'ii goonlii - he is enraged.

ENTER
nihdâniizhii - he entered.

ENVY
yeenjit gitri'ijh'ee - he envies him.

ERASE
ganeegwahjii - he is erasing.
ganeegwahjik - he erased.
ginee'ahjii - he is erasing it.
ERASE
g'iidhoo - he is erasing it.

ESCAPE
gwats'at trineedizhii - he escaped.

EVEN
guugaa - even so, even though.

BE EVEN
nihk'it didich'uu - they are even
(two people or things)
nihk'it t'igiinch'uu - they are even
(things)

EVER
shik - ever, always.

EVERY
jidii thak - everything.
juu datthak - everyone.
nijin datthak - everywhere.
nits'ohst'at datthak - every way.

EVERY ONE
gwitak gwinyåanch'uu - every one
of them.

EVIL
tr'agwaanduu - evil.
ilzuu - it is evil.

EXAMINE
gwiinzii yik'andehnahtii - he is examining it:
gwiinzii yik'andehniltii - he examined it.

EXCHANGE
ṉihjeh naiinlii - he exchanged it
(eg clothing)
ṉihjeh nagoovilii - he is exchanging it (thing)

EXCITE
vachaagwiijilnaih - he became excited.

EXCUSE
yeenjit uu'än gwichùudlìi - he excused him, pardoned him.

EXHAUSTED
vat'àiì kwaa dhídlit - he became exhausted.

EXPECT
gayuulii - he expects him.
gagoovihlìi - it is expected.

EXPECT BACK
ganaodinuu - he is expected back.
EXPLAIN
yàhdàndàií kwaa akòò diyahnüu - he is explaining it to him.

yàhdàndàií kwaa akòò diyahnù' - he explained it to him.

EXPENSIVE
daat'oo - it is expensive.

EXPLODE
aadoo - it is exploding.
aldoo - it exploded.
yahdoo - he is exploding it.
yi'doo - he exploded it.

EXTERIOR
gwo'oo - exterior.

EXTINGUISH
yakwaa nagwahahtsyaa - he will extinguish it.
yakwaa nagwahtsii - he is extinguishing it.
yakwaa nagwàftsaii - he extinguished it.

EXTINGUISH FIRE
yigwiniltthoo - he is extinguishing it (fire)

EXTRACT
khainlii - he extracted it.
FADE
vidik'aa - it is fading.
vidik'aa - it faded.

FAINT
våh too gwìcìihthìthàíh / våh too
nagwìjàanàiì - he fainted.

FAIR (acts justly, rightly)
yats'áit nìziì - he is fair with him.

FAIR (light-skinned)
jìdìi dàgàìì - someone fair.

FAIR (good-looking)
gwìinzìì vigwidìechìn - she is
fair.

FAITH
gwik'ìnjìzhìt - he has faith.

FALL (something)
nàdànànañìì - it fell or crashed.
nàdaanàìì - it (anything) fell.
gwitoh t'ádànanìì - he fell over
something.
tàt'ádaanañìì - he fell overboard.
k'avàh yìdìnìlnàiì - he fell asleep.

nàdùghàà - it (a stick) fell.

nàmđàk - it (a piece of cloth, a
skin) fell.

nàmtì'ìì - it (granular substance,
like sand, flour) fell.

FALSE
veets'ìt - he is false.

FALTERS
gat'roodàanìì - he falters,
hesitates to speak.

FANCY
nìnìtsì - it is fancy.

FAR
niinzììt - far.
niinzììtíì hee - far away.

FAREWELL
gwìinzìì adìk'àñyàntìì /
adìk'àñòntìì - farewell.

FARTHER
uùndo - a little farther.
yeendèe - farther (in sight)
ye'èendèe - much farther.

FASTING
adidaaga - he will fast.
adidaagàìì - he is fasting.
adidaagàì - he fasted.

FASTEN
dàyììchìo - he fastened it.

FAT, STOUT
dhìk'ìì - fat.
vatthài' gòonlìì - he is fat.

FATIGUE
chedàndàk - he is fatigued.

FAVORITE
gwìintì'dìì at'iìiniìndhàan - he is his
favorite.
FEASIBLE
gl'gwàdhan - it is feasible.

FEAST
at'rahee'aa - they will hold a feast.

FEEBLE
vat'aii kwaa - he is feeble.

FEED
y'ah'aa - he is feeding him.

FEEL
yik'adandaii - he feels it.
yik'adandài - he felt it.

FEEL (EMOTION)
veenjit gwiinzii - he feels good.
veenjit gwiizu - he feels bad.

FERMENT
jak ch'u' āhjat - the wine is fermenting.

FEROCIOUS
naajat kwaa - he is ferocious, has courage.

FETCH
yụy'kadh'rat - he fetched it.

FEW
lei' kwaa - few.

FIGHT
dinjii gadhakh'haii - he is fighting someone.

FIGHT, READY TO
ni'ts'atahthat - he is ready to fight.

FILL
didinyàa'ài' yahahtsyaa - he will fill it.
didinyàa'ài' yahtsii - he is filling it.
didinyaa'ài' yeftsaii - he filled it.

FILL IT
dayidininsjaa - he is filling it.

FINALLY
jukwaa hee / gohch'iit dêe /
ats'ándøo - finally.

FIND
yigwäh'aih - he found it.

FIND OUT
adanh yik'yàanjik - he found out.
Fine

Gwiinzi - that's fine.
Nizii - it is fine.

Finish

Ndoo gwits'at t'iinch'uu - he is finishing it.

Finish

Ndoo nagwiniindhat - he finished it.

Finished

Gwichlilàgw engineer - it is finished.

Make Fire

Gwidinyahkan - make fire!

Catch Fire

Gwijàattfe - it caught fire.

Fire, Shoot

Yahadahnk'ee - he will fire it.
Yadahnk'ee - he is firing it.
Yijilk'ee - he fired it.

Ihłok zrih ejitk'ee - he fired (once).

Nihkhan adahnk'ee - he is shooting (again and again)

Dinjik e'dinilk'ee - he shot and missed continually.

Dinjik jiłk'eh - he shot the moose.

Dinjik oonahk'eh - first shot at the moose.

Dinjik ayakh'eh - he made one shot and missed.

Dinjik oodahnk'eh - he is shooting at the moose.

First

Tr'oochit - first.
FISH
tuq kadi'in - he is fishing.

FIT
viyijahchii - it fits him, is big enough for him.

FIX
sriiyinlii - he is fixing it.
sriiyinlik - he fixed it.

FLASH (CONTINUOUS)
aadrii daadhak / vasrii daadhak - it (a light) is flashing.

FLASH (ONCE)
khanh ts'at gidhidrii - it (a light) flashed once.

FLASH BY
vehgoo chuuzhii - it flashed by him.

FLAT
gwichyah - it is flat.

FLATTEN
jidii dril - something flat.

FLATTER
veets'it hâh yagqikhii - he flatters him (praises him deceitfully)

FLEE
gerheee chilgik - he fled from them.
veh'tee chilgik - he fled from it.

FLIMSY
niint'aili kwaa - it is flimsy, wobbly.
FLIMSY
didrii - it is flimsy, wobbly.

FLIMSY
nidzik - it is flimsy, wobbly.

FLOAT
alàa - it is floating.
tr'ih alàa - the boat is floating.

FLOOD
natanuuhaii - there is a flood, it is flooding.

FLY
nadhinaadhak - a plane is flying up into the sky.
yeedi' han nji' plane daadhal - there is a plane flying along the river.
neet'aa - he is flying.

FOGGY
atr'at goonlii - it is foggy.

FOLD
nihkat dayilchuu - I am folding it.
nihkat dayuudlii - I folded it.
FOLLOW
yik'ii ahàh / yik'ee ahàh - he is following him.

FONDLE
yahdidhizhin - she fondles him.
gâhdidhizhin - he fondles it.

FOOL AROUND
yah nigwił'áii - he is fooling around with it.

FOOLISH
nahshii - he is foolish.

FOR
eenjit - for that.
geenjit - for it, in order for it to happen.
veenjit - for him.
kheenjit - for one's self.

FORGET
ganaldèe - he forgot.

FORGIVE
khadats'át uu'án gidillii - to forgive.
yah uu'án gwichùudlìi - he forgave him.

FORKED
gat jìlgoo - it (a stick) is forked.

FORKS (ON RIVER)
 tłiidlìi - there are forks on the river.

FORTUNATE
vigwil'in - he is fortunate.

FORTUNATE
vidavee gwiinzii - he is fortunate.

FORWARD
ndoo ts'át - forward.

FRAGILE
dadhaii - fragile

didril - fragile

gasruujaanuu - fragile.

FRAGILE
tr'ınjoo āhgwidandaii anahaanjik - it is fragile.

FRAGILE
jidii gaih - something fragile.

FRECKLES
vatthài kat azraii tsal gòonlìi - he has freckles.

FREEZE
dluh - he is freezing.
FREEZE
gwiint'oh navatan - it is really frozen.
vinli' datan - his hand is freezing.
athatan - it is frozen

FREDERICK
yahahtan - he will freeze it.
yahtan - he is freezing it.
yi'ltan - he froze it.
jidli tan - something frozen.

FREQUENTLY
nihkhan - frequently.

FRESH
jidli lih - something fresh
ni'lli lih - fresh meat.
ľuk lih - fresh fish.

FRIENDLY
zhùu t'iinch'uu - he is friendly.
zhùu ghadidich'uu - he is friendly.

FROM
ts'at - from.
uundit gwa'ts'at - from there.
thok gwa'ts'at - from, separating from.
goots'at - separating from, away from them.
yuhdii ts'at - from the north.

FROM, (AWAY)
guuvèh'ee - separating from, away from them.

FROM, (NORTH)
yeenuu - from the north.

FROM, (UP THERE)
uudee / yeedee - from up there.

FRONT
guutshi' - in front, at the head of the line.

FRONT (OF BUILDING)
gwidàii - in front of a building.

FRONT (OF BODY)
diivât - front of the body, his front.

FROSTY
gwidizròo - it is frosty.

FROTH
dagwoghoo - froth.
vizhik gwits'at gwoghoo - he is frothing at the mouth.

FROWN
uunuuts'ak - he is frowning.
FROZEN, FROSTY, HAVE FROSTBITE

athatan - it is frozen.
jidii tan - something frozen.
teenjir gwats'at dhitan / gwiintsâl
athatan - it is half frozen.
vinyin athatan / vinan athatan
- he has frostbite.

FRUSTRATED
gwaakwaa t'ishi'i nuu - he is frustrated, says it is no use.

FRY
yahahch'uh - he will fry it.
yahch'uh - he is frying it.
yifch'uh - he fried it.
dhich'uh - it is fried.

FULL
dadinyàa'ai' - it is full.
dagwidinyàa'ai' - it is full to capacity.

FUN
srugòonch'uu - it is fun.
srugwiinch'uh - it was fun.

FURRY
dazhoo - it is furry.

FURTHERMORE
gwiya'an - furthermore, moreover, also.

FUTURE
yeendoo ji' - in the future.

FUGITIVE
tr'al iinzhii - he is a fugitive.

FULFILL
gwichiilâgwü'aii - he fulfilled it.
G

GAG
inildak - he is gagging.
inildak - he gagged.

GAME
tsil't'id'ín - a game.
nèhkak váh tsil'd'í'n - he is playing with a ball.

GAPE, STARE
diytiltái' - he is gaping.

GAS (in stomach)
vizhit tajilits'i'h - he has gas in his stomach.

GASH
yatthài' zhit uut'óh - he puts a gash in it.

GASP
nehsrit dazhak - he is gasping for breath.

GATHER, GET
khehalt niyiniinlí' - he is gathering it.
khehalt niyiniinlli' - he gathered it.

GENEROUS
q̓uusái' kwaa - he is generous, not stingy.

GET UP
ninehjin - he is getting up (from sitting)
ninehjin' - he got up (from sitting)

GET UP (FROM PRONE POSITION)
dâk nanithidii - he is getting up (from lying down)

GIGGLE
zhinildlök - he is giggling.
zhee naadlök - he makes him giggle.

GIVE
yint't'ée yaa'áii - he is giving it to him.
yint't'ée y'll'áii - he gave it to him.
oozhii yint't'áll'áii - he gave him a gift.
oozhii yits'an éltsáii - he gave him a gift

GLAD
shôh nílli - he is glad.
GLIMPSE
yàh gyuuhiljìl - he caught a
glimpse of it.

GLITTER
tr'ichàhdyit - it glitters, it is
bright.

GLOOMY
vatthà'ì tat gwìizuu - he is feeling
gloomy.
gwandak iiizu - gloomy news.

GLOOMY
vàh shòh niliì kwàa - he is
feeling gloomy.

GLORIFY
dak yìchìt'ee - he glorifies him.

GLOWS
ch'ahdyit - it glows.

GLUTTON
vavât gòonliì - he is a glutton.

GNAW
tayida'aa - he is gnawing on it.
tayidiin'âl - he gnawed on it.

GO
chíchùuzhìi - he is gone; he went
outside
ih'fôh chùuzhìi - he has gone on.
yidik chuuzhìi - he went over
the edge

GO WITH
yàh teehàh - he will go with
him.
GRAB
yahchit - he grabbed it.

GRACIOUS
zhuu t'iinch'uul - he is gracious.

GRADUAL, SLOW
neenjik - it is gradual.

GRATEFUL
mahsi' / h'ai yiniindhan - he is grateful for it.

GRAY
jidii vee - something gray.
vichi' dagaii - his gray hair.

GREEDY
qutsai' - he is greedy.

GREET
yididizhan - he greets him.

GRIEVE
trigwidii - he is grieving.

GRIND
tayinghoo - he is grinding it.
adai zrit tayinghoo - he ground it.

GROAN
khadididinuu / khaditreh - he is groaning.
khadidinuu' / khadirre' - he groaned.

GROW
diik'iidhat - he is growing.
diik'iidhat - he grew.

GROW, (CULTIVATE)
yahshii - he is growing it (a plant)
yiilshii - he grew it (a plant)

GROWL
ooghw'an - it is growling.

GRUDGE
gwitle yaaii gitr'iijih'deh - he begrudges it.
yeet'qiijah'eh - he has a grudge against him.
GRUMBLE
gwiyeexhak gi'khi - he grumbles, talks back.

GUARANTEE
ejlich'ii iizu j'i' gwit'ii
nagwahahtsyaa - it is guaranteed (if something is bad, it will be returned)

GUARD
yik'aonuu / yik'anahtii - he is guarding it.

GUIDE
yinee'aa - he is guiding him.
yinee'ak - he guided him.

GUSH
chuu zhaa - water is gushing out.

GUST
naditr'ak - gust of wind.

GUZZLE
chuu taats'ik - he is guzzling it, gulping it down.

HABIT
nits'do gwąh'ii - habit.
gwąh'ii - he is in the habit of doing it.
shik ak'do di'di'in - he has a habit of doing that.

HABITABLE
gwakak tr'igwich'in geenjit nizii - it is habitable.

CUT HAIR
vichiighë' khat'ii - he is cutting his hair.
vichiighi' ḥaati'uh - he cut his hair.

DO HALFHEARTEDLY
gat'igwąh'ii - he is doing it half-heartedly.

HAMMER
gwithat - he hammered it.

HANDLE
yiniahändak - he is handling it.
HANDSOME
ndoo diinch'uu - he is handsome.

HANDSOME
ch'ok - handsome
tshyaa ch'ok - handsome boy.

HANDY
nilee t'ah'in - she is handy,
skillful (used only when speaking of girls)

HANG
dayî'châh - he hung it (a cloth)

HANG (KILL)
yîzhâh âłchoo - he hangs him.

HAPPEN
neegwidàdhat jî' - if it happens.
tagwijùudhat - it happened.
jûhts'ants'ât tagwijùudhat - it happens like this.

HAPPEN
neegwijjàanâii - it happened.
needinînâii - it happened.
akîo dàgwiheenjàa - it will happen.

HAPPEN
akîo dàgwidizhîk - it happened.
jûu dagwidizhîk - it happened like that.
akîo t'idizhîk - it happened.

HAPPEN
tr'agwahahtsyaa - it will happen.
tr'igwahsîi - it is happening.
tr'igweltsâii - it happened.

HAPPY
shôh nilî - he is happy.

HAPPY TIME
srugoonch'uu - happy, joyous time.

HARD
dach'at - it (something flexible) is hard.
vîchi' dach'at - hard-headed.

HARD
dilû' - it (a surface) is hard.

HARDLY
nehsrit / neesrit - hardly, barely.
HARM
yidiinjik - he harms it.
vidonji srò' - don't harm him!

HARMONY
yinjih ihlak - in harmony, of one mind.

HASTEN
khalchi' - he is hastening.

HATE
gitr'ijh'eh - hate.
yitr'ijh'eh - he hates him.

HAUL
troo lil - he is hauling wood
troo yeelil - he is hauling wood

HAUL
troo avalaachyah - he is hauling wood.

HAVE
yiheedi'ya - he will have it.
yidi'ii - he has it.
yeedi'in' - he had it.

HEADACHE
vichi' ejtsik - his head is sore.

HEAL
sriinalii - he heals.

vigmjuunjik danh nagwidizhii - his wound is healing, is getting better.
nagwinizhii - his wound healed, got better.
nayinizhii - he heals him.
nayinizhi' - he healed him.

HEAR
yehdeetth'ak - he will hear it.
yijiitth'ak - he hears it.
yijiitth'ak - he heard it.

HEAT
nayinahtah - he is heating it.

HEATHEN
k'agwaadhat âhdändaii kwàa - heathen.
HEAVY
nidii - it is heavy.

HELP
vits'at tr'íheendál - he will help him.
vits'at tr'íiunjīi - he is helping him.
vits'at tr'íiiniunjik - he helped him.

HEM
yidlin gwíñtsąii - he is hemming it.

HEMORRHAGE
vįzhit dah - he is hemorrhaging.

HERE
zhat danh - right here.
zhat gwaa'án / gwee'án - right around here.
inįhįįk gwą'án - here and there.

HESITATE
gatr'oodaanuu - he is hesitant to speak.

HICCUP
vihdąii aatth'ak - he has the hiccups.

HIDDEN
nagwinya'hii - something which is hidden.
tr'inah'in kwàa - it is hidden.

HIDE
gwineh'ik - he is hiding.
gwineh'ik iinzhih - he hid.

HIDE IT
gwineh'ik igu'lai - he is hiding it.
gwineh'ik u'li - he hid it.

HIGH
yeeđą - high up (in the air)
deńhát / yeeđe - high up (on something)

HIRE
yigooodėekat eenjįt yah'èe - he hires him.

HIT WITH INSTRUMENT
yiłkhaa - he hit him (with a club or a stick)

HIT WITH FIST
yįlgywat / yinilgywat - he hit him (with his fist)

HIT WITH FIST
yidasilts'li - he hit him (with his fist)

HOARSE
vihdąii gwixts'ik - his throat is sore.
HOLD
yuueetan - he will hold it.
yuutan - he is holding it.
yuutang - he held it.

HOLE, HAVE
vaa'lich'in' - it has a hole in it.

HOLLOW
vizhit gwalajii - it is hollow (an object)

HOLLOW
troo zhah - it (wood, tree) is hollow.

HOLY
sruudidinuu - it is holy.

HOME
dizheh eenjit tr'iniizhii
yadhahkhaii - he is homesick.

HONEST
uuvuhts'it kwaa / ti' dadlii - honest.

HOP
trowdahthak / ne'eedzit dahthak - he is hopping around.

HOPE
yeejnit na'oonuu - he hopes so.

HORRIBLE
tr'agwaanduu - it is horrible.
gwiizuu tagoodhat - a horrible thing happened.

HOT
niidhaa - it is hot (a pail of water)
gwiidiidha - it is hot.
yeejnit gwiidiidhaa - he is hot, he feels hot.
gwiidiidhaa - it is hot outdoors (weather)
niizhaa - it got hot.

HOW
nits'oo dee - how, in what manner?
dahshuk dee - how long?
dagwahchii dee - how much?
danyanch'uu dee / dahfeii dee - how many?

HOWEVER
ait guugaa - however.
HUG
yadidizhinh - he hugs him.

HUGE
nichih / jidii choo - it is huge.
gwiinchii - it is huge.

HUMBLE
khazhàk nilii - he is humble.

HUNGRY
vizhigwiłts'ik - he is hungry.

HUNGRY, STARVE
datsan - extremely hungry,
starvation.

HUNT
nahaazrii / hataazrii - he will go hunting.
nidhizrii - he is hunting.
nidhilzrii - he hunted.

HURRY
khalchi’ - he is hurrying.

HURT
àvàa - it hurts!

vigwiiyi'ài - someone got hurt.
vigwidiinjik - he got hurt accidentally.
vigwidiinjik srò' - don't hurt him.
vindèe vigwijuunjik - he hurt his eyes.
vigwijuunjih srò' - don't hurt him.

HUSH
khè'jàhch’ùu - hush.
dadhiinuu - hush! (speaking to one)
dadhohnuu - hush! (speaking to many)
I

IDLE
t'r'igoodidinjik / tr'iguudidinjik - he is idle.

IF
jì' - if (follows a verb)

IGNORANT
gàhändài kwaa - he is ignorant.

IGNORE
vanliinj'ìadhát kwaa - he is ignoring him.
vanliinj'iindhat kwaa - he ignored him.
yadraiì àhà'ai kwaa - he is ignoring him.
yadraiì àhà'ài kwaa - he ignored him.

ILLEGAL
gwit'ágwíl'eegwich'i - illegal.

IMITATE
gwik'ìt tàdhà'ee k'ìt gwìftsi - imitate.
yik'ìt tàdhī'tsìi / yik'ìt didi'in / ya'i'i'in - he is imitating him.
yik'ìt tàgwàhntsìi - he is imitating it.

IMMEDIATELY
khanh ts'ât - immediately.
ìinch'ìi ts'ât - immediately.

IMPATIENT
vizhìt gwihiichii - he is impatient.

IMPORTANT
gwijjìinchii gònolìi - it is important.

IMPOSSIBLE
akòò daheèdi'yaa veenjìt goo'aih kwah - it is impossible to know.
duuyeh gàhgwidändài kwaa - it is impossible to know.
gwikìt gònolì kwaa - it is impossible.
gwikìt gònolìi srò' - it is impossible.

IN, INSIDE
vizhìt - in it.
gwijhìt - inside, the inside of it.

IN (SEASON)
hee / dài' - in a certain season.
khaiì hee - in the winter, during the winter.
khaiì dà'ì - in the winter, when it was winter.

INCAPABLE
gàdhan kwaa - he is incapable.

INCREASE
leìi dhìtseh / gwijjìinchii gwahtsi - it is increasing.
INDEPENDENCE
vik'anyáhtii / vik'anohtii - take care if it.
nik'ánootii - look after / out for one another. (customarily)
nakhwak'anahtii - he looks after us.
yik'anahtii - he looks after him.
guk'anahtii - he looks after it.
adigwidaandaii - a way of life.

INFECT
iizu dhidlit - it is infected.

INHABIT
gugwich'in - they inhabit (an area)
gwich'in - inhabitant.

INHALE
ji' ts'át dazhak - he inhaled.
ji' ts'át tr'adazhak - he inhales.

INHERIT
yits'át ekhè'roonuu - he inherited it from him.
yits'an ełtsaaii - he inherited it.

INJURE
vakài' adiinjik - he injured his foot.
vigwidiiinjik - he is injured.
yidiiinjik - he injured him.

INNOCENT
vit'agwų'eh kwàa - he is innocent.

INSANE
vigwandaii iizu najàanaii / nahshii jáanaii - he is insane.

INSIDE OUT
aii dinilchuu jùk niidhaachùh - he has it on inside out.
vizhit ts'aii tìhts'ee yidąchchùu - he turned it inside out.
jii anadinilchuu - it is inside out.

INSIST
tanałkak - he insists that he do it.

INSULATE
dachan k'ideetak nyin' tr'ilii - insulating between logs (old style)
zheh gwihyuu gwiteedik tr'ilii - he is insulating the walls (new style)

INTELLIGENT
vigwizh'/ gọonlii / gwiiinzheii nilii - he is intelligent.
vigwjáhtł' oo - he is very intelligent.

INTEND
akòdò dàiniindhan - he intends to do it.
akòdò dahihsha'aa niindhan - he intends to do it.
**INTERPRET**

łénte'dèhdeelyaa - he will interpret.
łénte'dèhdiýíí - he is interpreting.
łénte'dèhdiýíi' - he interpreted.

**INTERPRET**

yik'it tè' giteekhyàh - he will interpret.
yik'it tè' gïíkhìh - he is interpreting.
yik'it tè' gïíhè' - he interpreted.

**INTERVIEW**

nihtat ts'át tr'ìnäh'ii - interview
(looking into something)

**INTOXICATED**

inithinii - he is intoxicated.

**INVISIBLE**

vïgwiídeech'in kwàa - it is invisible.

**INVITE**

yùùkägïteekhyàh - he will invite him.
yùùkägïíkhìi - he is inviting him.
yùùkàgïíhè' - he invited him.

aanìi yahnìi - he invites him.

**IRRESPONSIBLE**

dïgwïtr'ìt gwiïnziì guk'annähtih kwàa - irresponsible.

**IRRITATE**

vik'ìì gwe'ëtsàiì - he irritated him.
J

JABBER
niinji'adhat kwaa tsąt gulkan - he is jabbering (talking without thinking)

JEALOUS
gwaht'ih - jealous.

JIG
atr'aadzoo nidzik - a jig.

JOB
gwitr'it ди'ii - he has a job.

JOIN
vàh nidhizih - he joined him,
came up to him.

JOKE
dlök dadlii - he is joking.
dlök diinli' - he joked.

JOURNEY
shik khaikat nahadik - he is always making journeys.

JUBILEE
nagwidådhat ihłogwinlį' júutin
gwitak gwiniyàanch'uu - jubilee.

JUMP
ne'troohadaatthak - he is jumping around
(repeatedly)
trooodaathak - he jumped.

JUMP OVER
yitoo drohdahnaii - he jumped over something.

JUMP, BE STARTLED
vi'ilchuudrii - he jumped (was startled)

JUST
li' dadlii - he is just, honest.
K

KEEN
jilin - keen.

KEEP
vik’anahtii - he is keeping it.

ts’an yaa’ih - he is keeping it.

KICK
yikajilnaii - he kicked it.

KILL
yidhiłkhaii / iinghan - he killed something.
niinjii ahdroh ts’at yidhiłkhaii - he caught a lynx and killed it.
vadzaih lei iinghan - he killed lots of caribou.

KIND
jüu diinch’ii - it is that kind.
akoo diinch’ii nilii - it is that kind.

nihk’it tiinč’uh / nihk’it
• tidich’uu - it is the same kind.

BE KIND
vidrii nizii / vidrii choo nilii - he is a kind person.

KISS
yinahtsu’ - she is kissing him.
yiniits’u’ - she kissed him.

KNEAD
yaa Iandaii - he is kneading it.
yaa tìdhinjik - he kneaded it.

KNEEL
nachiigwidh’ee - he is kneeling.

KNIT
chihvyàa t’uu - he is knitting a fish net.
yinit’uu - he knitted.
yit’uu - he knitted it.
divii ghè’ hàh tah t’uu - he is knitting wooling socks.
KNOCK

ganladaanai - he is knocking.

ganladaanai' - he knocked.
nayidahnai - he knocked it over.

KNOT

t'yah dinyahchoh ts'at shuh

nyahtsii - tie a knot in the rope.

KNOW

gahtheedandai - he will know.
gahdandaii - he knows it.
gahdandaih - he knew it.

gaiidandaih sro' - don't let him know.
LABEL
tr'adant'oh ejlich'ii kag gałt'an -
a label is stuck on
something.
vakak tr'idinuut'too t'lee
gatr'alchoh - tie a label on
something.

LACK
gehdan diinch'uu - he lacks it,
doesn't have anything.

LAG
neenjik ahåh - lag.

LAMENT
tree / tr'igwidii - lament.

LAND
liitsii nahdinaadhak /
nahdinaanai - a plane
landed.

LANGUISH
tr'iniiizhii yadahkhaii - he is
languishing, lonely.

LARGE
nichih - it is large.

LAST
khåqkoo - last.

LATE
niizhuk gweedhåh / gweedhåh
gwiindhat / gweedhah
gwit't'ee - late.

niizhuk gadhindaii - he is
staying up late.

LATELY
nyahgwan gwånoo - lately.
adå' gwånoo - lately.

LATER
yeendoo ji' - later.

LAUGH
heedlaa - he will laugh.
adlaa - he is laughing.
adåa - he laughed.

LAW, BREAK
tehk'oo didi'in - he broke the
law.

LAY
ezhik danh ninii'åih - lay it
there.

LAZY
tr'igoodidinjik / tr'iguudidinjik -
he is lazy.

LEAD
yinee'åa - he is leading him.
naiyahan'ee - he led him.

LEAK
vatthai' kwåa - leak.

LEAP
yitoh tr'oojilnåii - he leaped
over it.
 LEARN
 yik’yahaanjaa - he will learn.
yik’yàanjii - he is learning.
yik’yàanjik - he has learned.

 LEAST
 gwiyeendoo gwik’lyee’lt - the very least.

 LEAVE
 digwitrit ekhè’goodeenjah - he will leave his job.
digwitrit ekhè’yuunuu - he left his job.

 BE LEFT-HANDED
 it’oo ts’aii nili - he is a left-handed person.

 LEND
 adanh ts’at gadhilnji - he is lending it to him.
adanh ts’at gadhilnjik - he loaned it to him.

 LENGTH
 niinjuu - lengthy.
gwahnjuu - the same length.

 LENIENT
 vidrii gwatsal - lenient.

 LEVEL
 nan kat ch’igwijuu’ee / nan tài’ - the land is level.

 LICK
 yahch’ii - he is licking it.
yahch’i’ - he licked it.

 LIE
 veets’it - he is telling a lie.

 LIE (lie down)
 ch’ilt’aii - he is lying down.

 LIFT
 niyijüu’aii - he lifted it.

 LIGHT (COLOR)
jidii ts’oo - something light brown.
LIGHT (in weight)
nidzik - it is light, not heavy.
nidzik yahtsii - he is making it light, taking the weight off.
jidii dzik - something light in weight.
vakâ’i nidzik - light-footed.

nidii kwaa - it is not heavy.

LIKE
vat'iiiniindhan - he likes it.

LIKE - SIMILAR
gwik’lt dagoonch’uh - similar / alike.
wik’it - like him.
gwik’it - like that.
gwik’lt diinch’uu - he is like that.

LIMP
nehchan hihchik - he is limping.

LINGER
khalchi’ kwaa - he lingers, does not hurry.

LISTEN
yuutâ’dahch’ya - he will listen to him.
yuudhâ’dhi’ch’ee - he is listening to him.
yuudhâ’dhâch’ee - he listened to him.

LITTLE
gwatsal - (something) is little.
natsal - (a person) is little.
jidii tsal - something little.
gwiintsäl - a little bit.

lei kwah - a little bit, not many.

LIVING
vigwandaii - he is living.

LIVING - DWELLING
azhik danh t’aheech’ya - he will live there.
azhik danh t’iinch’uh - he is living there.
azhik danh t’iinch’ü’ - he lived there.
gwich'in - he lives (in a certain place)
gweech'in - he lived.

LOAD
khah vakak dadhui'ah - he is putting a load on it.
ejiich'i'ii vakak nigwidilii - he is loading things on it.
k'eejit vânh vidavee nihee - he took a load ahead early this morning.

LOAN
yâh gadhiłnjik - he loaned it to him.

LOCATE
yagwâh'aii - he located it, found it.

LOCK
vide'diniinchih - lock it (speaking to one person)
vide'dinohtinh - lock it (speaking to many)

LONELY
tr'iniizhii yadhahkhaii - he is lonely.

LONG
jiddi njuh - something long.
gwiinjuh - a long area.
niinjuh - it (object) is long.
dâhjuk - how long is it? (object)
dagwâhjuwu - how long is it? (an area)

LONG (time)
dâhshuk dêe - how long will it take?
niizhuk hee / niinizhuk hee - for a long period of time.
niizhit dâi' / yeenoo dâi' - a long time ago.

LOOK
gwinyah'in - he is looking at it.
yinyah'in' - he looked at it.

LOOK
yinyah'ii - he is looking at it.
aachin yah'ii - he is looking at it.

LOOK FOR
yâ'ukàngintih - he looked for him.

LOOSE
danaatl'ih kwaa - it is loose.
dadhohchuh kwaa - keep it loose, don't tie it up.
gwats'at tr'iniizhii - (the dog) became loose.

LOOSEN
dayini'at - he loosens it.

LOPSIDED
k'oo dha'aii - it is lopsided.
LOSE
vàtr'igwiheedindak - he will get lost.
yàtr'igwaandak - he lost it.

LOTS
gwiint'òh / leii - lots.

LOUD
vidèezhuu niint'ài - loud voiced.
elik niint'ài - loud music.
vidèezhuu niint'ài kwaa - he has a low voice.

LOVE
yat'íiniindhan - he loves him.

LOW
ne'daashit kwaa - a low ceiling.

LUCKY
vidavee gwiinzii - he is lucky.

M
MAD
vik'ii gòoniilii - he is mad.
yik'ii gwahtsii - he is making him mad.
vitsingwahdaadhat - he gets mad easy.

MAGIC
nagwahtsè' / nagwahdè' - magic.

MAIN
iisritis'át - the main one.

MAKE
aih daatsih - he is making snowshoes for himself.
yahahtsyaa - he will make it.
yahtsii - he is making it.
yiìtsaii - he made it.
gwilàii gwiindhàt - it was made (form, founded)

MAKE (SEVERAL)
yiheeghan - he will make them (several things)
yahghan - he is making them (several things)
yiìghan - he made them (several things).
MANNER
jūu dagwidii'în - in this manner.
jūu didi'ii - he does it in this manner.

jūu zrit jūu - in this manner.

MANY
lei - many.
gwiinlei - many times.
gwiinlit - (it was) many times.

MARK
gugwiji'tcheih - he marked it (an area)

vigwiji'dhachi'heih - he marked it (a thing)

MARRY
yūunjik - she married him.
nagoonjik - he married again.

nakhagoodi' / nikhagadhidii - a married couple.
gaindi' - he was married once before.

MATCH (same)
nihk'ît t'idich'uu - they match.

MAYBE
duulè - maybe.

MEAN
jūu dinuh - that is what he means.
dajiinu dèe - what do you mean?

MEEK
khazhàk didich'uu - he is meek.

MEET
yidijuuzechii - he met him.
yak'âdadhizhi - he met him unexpectedly.

MELT
vankat tan taojii'îlit - the lake ice is melting.

MELT, THAW
nagwaaghàn - it melted, it is thawed.
nayakhkai - he is melting it, thawing it.
nayakhkan - he melted it, thawed it.

litsii niighoo - they melted metal.

MELT
ahchu - he is melting it (snow or grease)
yîtchuh - he melted it (snow or grease)
MEND
k'e'jahkài' - he is mending it.

MENTION
yuużr'i anadhindaii - he mentions him.
yuużr'i anadhaanđài' - he mentioned it.

MESS
srehtagwijuudlii - it is a mess.
tr'agwaanjik - it is a mess.
tr'agwaanjik gwiftsaii - he made a mess.

MIDDLE
vat'at / gwat'at - middle.
yat'at - in the middle of it.
teet'at - in the middle (of the river)

teenjir - middle, halfway.

MINE
shats'an diinch'uu - it is mine.

MISCHIEVOUS
vigwintih - he is mischievous.
gwlizu didi'ii - he is mischievous.

MISFORTUNE
gwlizu nagwijaanaii - misfortune.

MISS
yi'dinilk'ee - he missed it (with his gun)
yiiyåhdak - he missed it (with an arrow)
yah tr'igwåhdak - he missed it (something he lost)

MISS
yak'at'iiniidhan - he misses him.

MISTAKE
tehk'oo t'idi'i - he is making a mistake.
tehk'oo t'eedi'in - he made a mistake.

MIX
nihtaniinjyaa - he is mixing it.

MOAN
khaditrêe - he is moaning.
khaditër' - he moaned.

MOCK
yik'it tadhitsi' - he is mocking him.

MODERN
jük gweedhaa - modern.

MOIST
alzroo / gwijilzroo - it is moist.

MOLDY
srehtagwijuudlit - it is moldy.
tsuh nilii - it is getting moldy.

MORE
thh'aih - more.
MORE THAN
gwiyeendoo - more than
gwindoo - more

MOTION
gwik'it teegwahtsi' - motion.

MOURN
t'igwidii - he is mourning.

MOVE
an chuuzhii - he moved away.

MOVE
nihk'eehidik - he is moving
around (walking, or sitting
and making movements)

MUCH
gwiint'oo - much.

dagwahchii / dał-teii - how
much?

gwiyeendoo - very much.

MULTITUDE
dinjii lei - a great multitude of
people.

MUMBLE
gwiyeezhak gúlki - he is
mumbling.
N

NAIL
gwatsâk - nail (to hammer)

NAKED, NUDE
ch'idehdan - naked.

NAME
vàazhii / voozrl' - it is his name.
yuuzrî - he calls him by his name.
yuuzrî' - he called him by his name.
vanitr'ooovahsrii - he is named after him.

NAP
neechiïdinâlnâii - I took a nap.

NARROW
nîts'îk - it (an object) is narrow.
gwîts'îk - it (an area) is narrow.
gwînîi'ee gwîts'îk - narrow way.
taii gwîts'îk - narrow trail.

NEAR
vehkhee - near him.
goovehkhee - near them.

geh'ât danh - near an area.

nyahgwan - nearby.

NEARLY
khainjii - nearly, almost.

NEED
yat'âdahch'yaa - he needs it.

NEEDY
nehsrijahch'uu - he is needy, poor.

NEITHER - NONE
gwataljii / gwahaljii - there's none.
ihtee kwaa - none of them, neither one.

NERVOUS
daatrât ts'ât naajât - he is nervous.
NEVERTHELESS
aïi guuzhik - nevertheless.
guugàa - nevertheless.

NEW
k'eejit - new.

NEXT
aïi gwats'aii - the next one.
vats'aii - the next one to him.

NIBBLE
yinahgwa’aa / chidaadhat - he is nibbling on it.

NICE
nizii - it is nice.
gwiinzii / gwiizii - that's nice.

NIMBLE
vidzik nilii - he is nimble, quick.

NO
àkwà' - no.

NO WAY
duuyeh - no way.

NOISY
gwidan göo'aii - they are noisy.

NONE, NOTHING
gwahaljii - there is none.
gwahaljii / vakwaa - there's nothing.

NOT
kwaa / kwah - not (following a verb)
OBEDIENT
guk'agwahthat - he is obedient, he obeys.
adai' hee guk'agwahthat - he was obedient, he obeyed.

OBSCURE (hard to understand)
gwiinzii gwik'lt tadziila'tee kwaa - it is obscure to him.

OBSCURE (hard to see)
gwiinzii yinah'ih kwaa - it is obscure to him, he can't see it well.

k'oh zhit g00'ii - it is obscure, barely visible.

OBSERVE
guk'andehnahtii - he is observing it.
yik'andehnahtii - he is observing him.

OCCUPY
gwidehkit dhidii - he is occupying a place.

ODOOR
vagwaatsan - it has an odor.
vagwaatsan kwaa - it is odorless.

OFTEN
nihkhan - often.

OFFER
yintlle ahchit - he offers it to him.
vits'an yahtsii - he offers it to him.

OIL
yahtflee - he is oiling it.
yiftflee - he oiled it.

OLD
gwajat - it (a thing) is old.
jidi jat - something old.

shik nilii - it is old.

shinh yidhi'khaii - he is very old, elderly.
shinh yadhahkhaii - he is getting old.
ON
kak / kat / dik - on top of.
teeak / teekat - on the water
(surface)
nankak / nankat - on the
ground, on the land.
gwakak - on top a pile.
taih dik nahadik - he is walking
around on top the hill.

ONCE
ihłok - once.

ONE
ihłak - one thing, one person.
ihłak nilii ts'at - one at a time.
vank'oh - one side, one of a
pair.
vakài' ank'oh / vakài' ihłak -
one of his feet.

ihłee - one person.
nlich'it ihłee - one girl.

khehtłat - in one place.

ONLY
zraih / zrih - only.

OPEN
gi'idiniintyin - a door is open.

OPEN
gediniintinh - he is opening the
doors.
gide'diniintinh - he opened (the
window)

124
de'diniintinh - he opened (the
sack)

yide'diniintuu - he opened (the
can)

OPPOSE
gatiiniindhan kwaa - he opposes
it.

yits'at gwit'aii - he opposes him.

OPPOSITE (across and facing)
vich'ii ts'aii naa'ee - opposite
him, facing him.

OR
goo / akò - or.
jii goo aii - this or that.
chìitaii nachiindik akò zheh
gwizhit nahiindyaa - are
you going to walk outside
or stay inside?

lagàfii, lìdiì hâh jìiì srit
niindhàn? - coffee or tea,
what would you like?
ORDER
γυγκάγικχι - he is ordering it.
γυγκάγιχε - he ordered it.

GIVE ORDER
yah'ee - he is giving orders.
yi'tee - he gave him orders.

PUT IN ORDER
gisrlinatr'aahanjaa - they will put it into order.
gisrlinatr'aanjii - they are putting them in order.
gisrlinatr'aanjik - they put them in order.

OTHER SIDE
nduh ts'aii - other side.
yehndit ts'aii - far side.
vint'ii ts'aii - other side, reverse side.

OTHER
izhii - others.
izhii kaiik'lt - other communities.
ejük - other.

OUCH
åvaa - ouch.

OUT
uundok / yeendoo - out there.

OUT (SOUTH)
ye'enjük - out that way, down south.
aotsaii gwich'in / ye'enjuk gwich'in - outsider.

OUTSIDE
chiitaii - outside, outdoors.
gwineetaii - outside a building.
tyah ohts'aii - outside a container.
vah'oo - it is outside.

OUT THERE (out in an area)
uu'ok - right out there.
yee'ok - out there, out that way.

OVeR THERE
uunjit de'e'an - along way over there.
yàa de'e'an aii zheh gwizhit gwich'in - he lives over there in that house.
uu'ât / yeh’ât / yah’ât - over there.

yee’oh ts'aii - way over there (eg: over the mountains)

OVERFLOW
tanûuhaii - the water is overflowing.
gwakat tanuuhaii - the water overflowed.

OWE
yits'at gâdhandaii - he owes it to him.
yits'at aldaii - he owes it to him.

OWN
vats'an diinch'uu - it is his own.

PACK
tr'iiinin nayadaghak - she is packing the baby.

PACK
tr'iiinin iinkhaa - she is packing the child around.
yeekhaa - he is packing it.

PADDLE
nahadakak - he is paddling around.
khanh nahadakak - he is paddling very fast.

PAIN
veenjit gwiws’ik / srah ü'ee - he has a pain.

PAINT
yivan - he is painting.
PAIR
nihk'íit diinch'uu - a pair.
nihk'íit didich'uu - a pair.

PALE
vinin dagàii goonlii / vatthài' dagàii goonlii - he is pale.

PANIC
gwiint'õh tr'anahjat - he panics.

PANT
idè' gwaanaazhak - he is panting.

PARDON
yàh uu'án gwichùudlii - he pardoned him.

PART
gwalàt - a part of it.
valàt - a part of it.

PARTY
tsiì'in gugwahtsii - they are having a party.

PARTICIPATE
giyàh dàheedì'yaα - he will participate.
giyàh didì'ins - he is participating.
giyàh deedì'in' - he participated.

PASS
gwitoh gwìchuudhat - it passed.
yeenoo nagwiniindhat - in the past.
gehgoo gwìindhat - it passed.
gehgoo goodhat - it has passed.
gehgoo gweedhaa - it will pass.

PASS BY
yehgoo chuuzhii - he passed by him.

PASS ON
gwìnt'ayahes'ah - he will pass it on.
gwìnt'ayì'ài - he is passing it on.
gwìnt'ayì'ài' - he passed it on.

PASS OVER
yatoh - over him, passing over him.

PAST
oonoo dài' - in the past, many years ago.
adàì' gwànnoo / gweedhaa gwànnoo - the past.

PAT
yidahì' - he is patting it.
yidahì' - he patted it.
PATCH
yakat k'anaijilkaii - he is patching it.
yakat k'anaijilkài' - he patched it.

PATTERN
gwik'lt tayilt'uu - pattern.

PAY
yuuheekàt - he will pay it.
yuukàt - he is paying it.
yuuvgàkàt - he paid it.
yinagookàt - he is paying back.
adài' hee yinagookàt - he paid back.

PEACE
tsînehdanh göo'aii - it is peaceful (there is no noise)
chûughwal göonlih - it is peaceful (there is no wind)

PEEK
nînâaa'ih - he is peeking.
nàgwînâa'ih zhûuu goonah'ii - he is peeking at them.

PEEL
yadâhòh ts'ât trîili - he is peeling it.
yadâhòh ts'ât trîiniilîh - he peeled it.
yineech'ûh gwats'at trîînilîi - he is peeling it (the bark off the logs)
tsîlivii atr'ii vats'ân natr'ant'uu - he is peeling it (the bark off the logs)

PERFECT
gwîtâgwî'ee kwâa - it is perfect.

PERSPIRE
vakak chûuu goonlii - he is perspiring.

PICK
jak nahtsii - he is picking berries.
PIECE
valât - a piece of it.

PIERCe
yidzèe aniingyit - he pierced his ears.

PIMPLE
vinylnkat khagweedizhaa - pimple (on his face)

PINCh
yiginilts'ak - he pinched him.
yiginilts'ak ts'at yùtàn' - he is pinching him and holding it.

PITIFUL
nehsrijàhch'uu ts'at vàgwìdeech'in - he looks pitiful.
yeenjit nehsrijahch'uu - he has pity on him.

PLACE
zhat ninii'aii - he placed it there (one thing)
zhat niniiinlii - he placed them there (a lot of things)
nitr'inyàhchii - he was placed there.

PLAIN
ch'ijuu'ee / ch'igwijùu'ee - it is plain.

PLAN
gwitshih dài' yinjìh gwahatsyaa - he will make a plan.
gwitshih dài' yinjìh gwahatsii - he is making a plan.
gwitshih dài' yinjìh gwiftsaii - he made a plan.

PLANE
yaghwaa - he is planing it.
yìthghwaa - he planed it.

PLAY
tsìi t'aheedi'yaa - he will play.
tsìi di'in - he is playing.
tsìi deedì'in - he played.

PLEAT
chùk hahtsyaa - he will pleat it.
chùk ahtsii - he is pleating it.
chùk eftsaii - he pleated it.

PLENTIFUL
gooniì / gwìinleii - it is plentiful, they are plentiful.

PLUCK
hayiinjuu - he is plucking it.
hayiinju' - he plucked it.

POINT (of an object)
jidii ch'ok / jiich'ok - it is pointed.
POINT (with finger)
yits'at ts'aii ch'ijuutthaii - he pointed at him.

dit'i' ch'iiinji' ts'aii ch'ijuutthaii - he pointed in that direction.
yits'at ch'ijuutthaii - he pointed at it (a place)

POISON
(shi'h) iisrits'at liizuu dhidlit - (food) became poison.
(chuu) iisrits'at liizuu dhidlit - (water) became poison.

POKE (with his finger)
yich'iniintthaih - he is poking at it.
yiginiintthaih - he poked a hole through it.
yich'iniinchit - he poked it.

POKE (with a stick)
yuugwat / yuugyit - he is poking at it.

yi̲łgwat / yilgyit - he poked at it.

POLITE
gwiinzii vits'at t'idii'i - he is polite to him.

POLLUTE
chuu / nan tthaii tr'agwaanjik gwahtsii - he is polluting the water, earth.
chuu / nan tthaii tr'agwaanjik gweftsaii - he has polluted the water, earth.

POOR
nehsrijahch'u - gwileii - poor
triinin nehsrijahch'u - gwileii - he is a poor child.

PORTION
valat - a portion of it.

POSITIVE
ṭi' hāa gāhdändaii - he is positive, knows for certain.

POSSIBLE
gwik'it gòonlih - it is possible.

POUR
nayijuunjah - he is pouring it out.
adā' hee nayijuunjaa - he poured it out.

PRAISE
yichi'ee - he is praising him.
PRAY
gijinjih - he is praying.
khagideedi' - he prayed.
yik'oo ǧǐhê' - he prayed over him (as in confirmation or baptism)

PREACH
giǐkhii vagwaandak - he is preaching.
giǐkhii adâi' hee gwaandak - he preached.

PRECIOUS
daat'oo / gwichi't'ee - it is precious.
tr'iin koviitr'ich'i'tee nilii - a precious child.

PREDICTED
akoo dagwiheedi'yaa nuh - he predicts that it will happen.

PREGNANT
tr'linjoo tr'iin k'o k'oo t'iinch'uu - she is pregnant.

PREPARE
srinigwa'aii - he is preparing it.
srîyiinlik - he prepared it.

PRESENCE
vindah - in his presence.

PRETEND
zhùu uu'ân t'idi'in - he is pretending.

zhùu uu'ân t'idi'in' - he pretended.

PRETTY
ndoo t'iinch'uu / ndoo
dagoonch'uu - she is pretty.
jidii zù' nilii - she is pretty.

PREVENT
gwich'ii yik'anahtii - he prevents him.

PREVIOUSLY
gwitshih dâi' - previously.

PRICE
dagwahchii nilii - the price, that is how much it cost.

PRIVATE
gwit'eh gugwi't'aii - private, not for everyone.
gwineetak ginjih gadaaghoo
gugwahtsii - they had a private meeting.

PROBABLY
daftii / duulee - probably.
akoo dåiniindhan - probably, he thinks so.

PROBATION
vik'andeht'r'inahtii - he is on probation.
PROBLEM
gwit'agwii'eh - a problem.
vâh gwit'agwii'eh - it is a problem to him.

PROFIT
gwats'ât gayii gwèftsaii - he profited from it.

PROMISE
kheenide'daheedi'yaa - he will promise.
kheenide'ji'î'aii - he is promising.
kheenide'gwiij'î'aii - he made a promise.

PROMOTE
dinjii nichih yeftsaii - he promoted him.

PROMPT
shik tr'îilee nilîi - he is prompt, always ready.
nakhadaghat - he is prompt.

PROMPTLY, QUICKLY
khanh - promptly, quickly.

PROTECT
yik'andenhahtii - he is protecting him.
yik'andehni'itii - he protected him.

PROUD
khadâk t'îdich'uu / aldzak - he is proud of himself.

PROUD; CONCEITED
yeenjit khasriji't'aii - he is proud of him.
khasriji't'aii - he is proud, conceited.
hasriji't'aii - he has a lot of pride, he is conceited.

PROVOKE
zhidayidinahch'îh - he is provoking him.
zhidayidiniîch'îh - he provoked him.

PUNISHMENT
vatr'agwahnahshii - he will be punished.

PURCHASE
yuuheekat - he will purchase it.
yuukât - he is purchasing it.
yuvuñkat - he purchased it.

PURE
sruuidinuu - it is pure.
nihtatri'înja kwaîa - it is pure, has no impurities in it.

PUSH
an yîn'âhjik - he pushed him.

PUSH (QUICKLY)
an yîn'âhtrat - he pushed him (quickly)

PUT
niyiniin'aii - he puts it there.
QUALIFY

gàdhan t'iinch'uu - he qualifies,
he can do it.

QUARREL

ats'at t'iyahaanjaa - he will
argue with him.
ats'at t'iyahnuu - he is arguing
with him.
ats'at t'iyaanu' - he argued with
him.

QUESTION

adanh yuuhadakhât - he will
ask him a question.
adanh yuudakhât - he is asking
him a question.
adanh yuudalkât - he asked him
a question.

QUICK

khanh ts'at / ăniindhök - quick.
vitsingwahaadhat - quick-tempered person.

khanh yinjih nadaadhak /
vìgwljaht't'oo - a quick-minded person.

QUIET

tsinehdanh - it is quiet
(peaceful)
RAGGED
jidii ch'yàa - something which is ragged.
jidii ch'yàa nilii - he is ragged.
gwich'yàa hadiniinch'yàa - a ragged rag.

RAINING
ahtshin - it is raining.

RAISE
dinli' najuh'aii / dak diigiinlik - he raised his hand.
dak nayajuu'aii - he raised it (an object)

RAISE; REAR CHILD
diik'iiyàththat - he raised him.

RANCID
tr'aakaii - it is rancid, tastes bad.

ahjat - it is rancid, rotten.

RARE (not fully cooked)
gwiintsål dhich'uh - it is rare.

READ
dinehtl'eh kak giteekhyâh - he will read it.
dinehtl'eh kak gîlkhiïi - he is reading it.

dinehtl'eh kak gîlhè' - he read it.

READY
tr'iilee - ready.

REALLY
t'i' hâa / tóq hàa - really

REAR
vit'llî - the rear of it.
tr'ih tî'llî - the rear of the boat.

REASON
nits'do gah'an / geh'an - for what reason?
aii gah'an / geh'an - for that reason.

RECALL
ganaandaii - he recalls it.
ganaanjik - he recalled it.

RECEIVE
yuunjik / yinah'ih - he received it.

RECENTLY
nyahgwan gwânoo - recently.
RECITE
gwik'ít tè' giteekhyàh - he will recite it.
gwik'ít tè' gííhlii - he is reciting it.
gwik'ít tè' gííhé' - he recited it.

RECOMMEND
veenjit gwiinzii gííhlii - he recommends him.

REFUSE
akwaa nùu - he refuses.
akwaa yàhnùu - he refuses him.

REFILL
nagwillii / neenagwíiníinnlii - he refilled it.

REGARD (LOOK AT)
geenjit niinji'adhat - he regards it.

HAVE REGARD (RESPECT)
yiinjit chì'eh - he had a high regard for him.

REGRET
guk'át'iiniindhan - he regrets it.

REJOICE
srugoonch'uu gwahtsii - he rejoices.
srugoonch'uu gwełtsaìi - he rejoiced.

RELIEVE
ihléеч nayahshii - he relieved him (takes his place at a job)
gwiintsál geenjit yidehk'íit gùunjik - he relieved him for a while.

RELEASE
ekhè' nayuunuú - he released him.

RELIABLE
vit'aiñji'dadaach'úu - he is reliable.

REMAIN
izhik danh t'at diinch'uu - he is remaining there.
izhik danh daheechech'yaa - he is remaining there (permanantly).

REMAINDER
ànts'at tr'ooniindhat - the remainder.

REMEDY
agòondàii srigwilii - remedy.

REMEMBER
ganaandaíi - he remembers.
**REMEMBER**
ganeeyahdaii - he reminds him.
ganeeyahjik - he reminded him of it.

**REMOVE**
geh'tee yichuuaii - he removed it (one thing)
geh'tee yichuu'ai - he removed it (dirt)
geh'tee yichuudlii - he removed them (several things)

**RENEW**
k'eejit nagwahtsii - he is renewing it.
k'eejit nagwehtsaii - he renewed it.

**REPAIR / REPLACE**
sriinayiinlii - he is repairing it.
sriinayiinlik - he repaired it.

**REPAY**
gwit'li nagwahahtsyaa - he will repay it (a favor)
gwit'li nagwahtsii - he is repaying it (a favor)
gwit'li nagwehtsaii - he repaid it (a favor)

**REPEAT**
chan ak'oo dinuu - he repeated himself.
ganagwaandak / ganag'ikhii - he is repeating himself.

**REPENT**
ditr'agwaanduu khanagwiinlii - he is repenting.

**REPLY**
gwidii glikhii - he is replying to it.
yidli glikhii - he is replying to him.

**REPORT**
gagwaandak - he is reporting it.
yagwaandak - he is reporting him.

**REQUEST**
ywuk'aglikhii - he is requesting him.
ywuk'aglikhe' - he requested him.

**RESEMBLE**
yik'it tiinch'uu - it resembles it.
vik'it vågwideech'in - he resembles him.

**RESERVE**
veenjit dehk'it gwit'aii - he reserved a seat (for him)
yeenjit jùu nàgwinii'ái - he reserved it for him.

RESIDE
gwich'in - he resides.
gweech'in' - he resided.

RESIGN
digwit'it ekhe'guunuh - he resigned from his job.

RESOLVE
sriinagwilii - he resolves it (a conflict or problem).

RESPECT
yiinji'chi'ee - he respects him.

REST
nalzhii / nadhizhíh - he is resting.

RESUME
nagageedi' - they resumed (a meeting)

RETURNING (giving back)
adàn vats'an yełtsaii / vint'l'ee nayì'ái - he returned it to him.
gwit'í'anayì'ái - he returned it.

RETURN (from somewhere else)
k'eedhizhii - he returned (from a trip)
k'anadhizhíh - he returned.
k'aheedik - he will return.
k'anadik - he returned.

REVERSE
fihts'ee dinaanchuu - he reversed it (turned it over).

REVERSE SIDE
vint'í ts'aii - the reverse side (behind it)
k'iití'í ts'aii - the reverse side (the other end)

REWARD
gwit'íi vanatr'agwêtsaii - he received his reward.

RICH (wealthy)
chì'ee - he is rich.

RICH (greasy food)
dhik'íi - it is rich.
RIDE
tr'ih zhìt natr'ahdadal - he is riding in a boat.

Īaī nayahdiluu - he is riding on a dogsled.

RIP
Īayilch'yàa - he ripped it (in one place).
nihtr'iyinåhch'yàa - he ripped it apart.

RIPE
dindizrì' - it is ripe.

RISE
nidhikhyin - he rose (from sitting down).
khacheeda'ii - he rose (from lying down).

RISE (sun)
srìi gaha'ak - the sun is rising.
srìi gichuu'ài - the sun rose.

ROAR
chuu tadinaadlat / chuu zhaa - the water is roaring.
ROAR
aιi nin gwiiintł'oh ooghwan - the animal is roaring.

ROAST
gwit'eh yahch'uu - he is roasting it.
gwit'eh yiłch'uu - he roasted it.

ROB
yats'an in'iij - he is robbing him.
yats'an in'uuij - he robbed him.

ROCK
ahval - it is rocking back and forth.

ROLL
nahdaadhal - it (a small thing) is rolling.
izhik danh daadhal - it rolled over there.
nihk'etadaadhal - he is rolling it around.

nayidinahtal - it is rolling around.
nahdineedital - he is rolling around.

ROLL OVER
chii ts'at tihts'ee dinilchii - he rolled over in his sleep.

ROOM
videhk'it gòo'aii - there is room for him.

ROT
ahjat - it is rotting.
āhjat - it, rotted.
yahjat - he is rotting it.
yāhjat - he rotted it.

ROTATE
țihts'ee nadinaadhal - it rotates.

ROUGH (coarse)
gwiditr'ih / gwaghwan - it (an area) is rough.
ditr'uu - it (a thing) is rough.

ROUGH (uneven)
gwoghar - it is rough.
daghwar - it (a thing) is rough.

ROUND
ghoo - it is round.
jidii ghoo - something is round.
ROW
dat'oo - he is rowing it.
nadat'oo - he rowed it.

ROW (in a line)
niht'ih nitr'ijilzhii - they are in a row (people)

RUB
yàh nîfîndaii - he is rubbing it.
yàh nîfînjik - he rubbed it.
yakak gîndîih - he is rubbing him (with medicine)

RULE
yâtsâ't k'ágwaadhat - he rules him.

RUMBLE
gwâdan - it is rumbling.

RUMOUR
zhûu chii'ân gîkhîi / ch'agîkhîi - it is a rumour.

RUN
aagal - he is running.

nahaagak - he is running around.

nahaatłak - it (an animal) is running.
S

SACRED
sruudidinuu - it is sacred.

SAD
shòh nilih kwaa - he is sad.

SAIL
tr'iìh choo kak niinvyaa - he is sailing (on a boat)

SATISFY
shòh yats'an ahtsii - he is satisfied with him.

SAVE; RESCUE
yagwahndaii - he is saving him.

SAVE
yeendoo geenjit thok
  yik'anahtii - he saves it for later.

SAW
troo t'ih - he is sawing wood.

troo iint'ùh - he sawed wood.

yit'ii - he is sawing it.
yiint'ùh - he sawed it.

SAY
àhnûu - he says.
jùu nuh - he says that.
yàhnûh - he said to him.
diyàhnûh - he says to him or about him.
dinuh - he says that.

dàhdeenjàa - what will he say?

SCALE
yahgyù' - he is scaling it.
SCARCE
leih kwaa / gwiił'it gōonlii - it is scarce.

BE SCARED
yinahjat - he is scared.

SCARE
yichił'khoh - he scared him.

SCATTER
najuunjaa - he scatters it.
srehtat yic̣hùudlii - he scattered it.

SCOLD
ats'át t'iyahnuu - he scolds him.

SCORN
yitr'ijih'ee - he scorns him.

SCRAPE
yidhoh - he is scraping it.

SCRATCH
yat'r'at - he is scratching it.
yit'tr'at - he scratched it.
yuut'r'at - he scratched someone.

SCREAM
heezrál - he will scream.
zral - he is screaming.
iinzral - he screamed.

SCREW
gwik'il yiindoh - he is screwing it in.
gwik'il yiindō' - he screwed it in.

SCRUB
dachan chyah k'e'ahtrah - he is scrubbing the floor.
dachan chyah k'e'aflrah - he scrubbed the floor.

SEAL
țiyidzii - he is sealing it.
țiyildzii - he sealed it.

SEAL
giyilt'an - he sealed it.

SECRET
nàgwinah'in - he has a secret.
in'i'i k'it diič'uh - secretly.

SEE
yinah'in' - he saw him.
gwinah'in' - he saw something.
gwahnah'yaa - he will see it.
gwinah'i' - he sees it.
gwinah'i' - he saw it.
SEEK
yu'ukantii / yu'ukagwinah'ii - he is seeking him.
yu'ukaniintii / yu'ukagwinah' - he sought him.

SEIZE
yahchit / yu'unjik - he seized him.

SELL
ookat yahahtsyaa - he will sell it.
ookat yahtsii - he is selling it.
ookat ye'tsaii - he sold it.

SEND
yu'ukagikhii - he is sending for him.
yu'ukagih - he sent for him.
yichit'eh - he sent him away.

SENSE
gik'yaanjik - he senses it.
yik'yaanjik - he senses him.

SEPARATE
thök nilii - it is separate.

SEPARATE (put apart)
nihts'at tr'iyahahchyaay - he separated them (several things)

nihk'yuu yu'uheendal - he will separate it.

SERVE
ya'ahdaii / yak'ahdak - he serves him.

SET, SUN
na'a'aii / nachuu'aii - the sun is setting.
nah'ait - the sun set.

SET NET
chihvyaa chahahchal - he will set a net.
chihvyaa chyahchuh - he is setting a net.
chihvyaa chinyahchuh - he set a net.

SET SNARE
gyà daheetl'yaay - he will set a snare.
gyà didhitl'ii - he is setting a snare.
gyà diuul'ih - he has set a snare.

SET TENT
niivyaa niheetthal - he will set a tent (for camp)

SETTLE
ch'izhàk niniinzhii - he settled down.
izhik danh diinch'uu / izhik didhich'it /ch'izhàk nidhichit - he settled down there, stayed there.
SEW
ethte'ii k'e'jåhkài' - she is sewing clothes.

SHADE
nijin gwà'àn gehrsniinlaah kwaa - in the shade.
gwank'oh t'eh - in the shade.

SHAKE
yadahthak - he is shaking it.
dits'at nayighat - he is shaking his blanket.

SHALLOW
téjåhgwán - the water is shallow.

SHARE
yalåt yint'a'ähchit - he shared it with him (food)

SHARP
jîinin - it is sharp.

SHAVE
dideezhoo khat'ii - he is shaving his whiskers.
dideezhoo khaint'uu - he shaved his whiskers.

SHED
khajii - it is shedding.
khainjik - it shed.

SHELTER
ts'iiivii t'eh - in the shelter (of a tree)

SHINE
ch'åhdit - it is shining.

SHINE, SUN
sriiiii'aii - the sun is shining.
gehrsniinlaah - the sun is shining on it.

SHIVER
daatrat - he is shivering.

SHOOT
yidahk'ee - he is shooting.
yuudahk'ee - he is shooting it.
adahk'ee - he is shooting (repeatedly)
yijilkee - he shot it.
yuunahk'ee - he shot at it.

SHOW
guk'eyinahtii - he is showing it to him.
guk'eyinilii - he showed it to him.

SHRINK
natsal yahahtsyaa - he will shrink it.
natsal yahtsii - he is shrinking it.
natsal yeftsaii - he shrunk it.

SHRUNKEN
jidii gwan - something shrunken.

SHRUNKEN MATERIAL
navadoo jaanaaii - material which is shrunken.
navadoo daadhak - the material shrunken.

SHRIVEL
dhitr'al - it shriveled up because of the heat.
yahtr'al - he is making it shrivel, scorching it.
yilfr'al - he made it shrivel, scorched it.

SHY
dozhii nilii - he is shy.

SICK
hahts'ik / tahts'ik - he will get sick.
efts'ik - he is sick.

SIDE
zhat ts'aii - on this side.
nduh ts'aii - on the other side.
vank'oo ts'aii - on his side (of his body)

SIDE BY SIDE
nikhekh heh - side-by-side
(side-by-each)

ALONG SIDE
vehghee - along side him.

SIFT
gwinjet yiheenja - he is sifting it.
gwinjet yihaanjaa - he sifted it.

SIGH
chilshih - he sighs.

SILENT
khe'gwidaach'uu / tsinehdanh - it is silent.

SIN
tr'agwaanduu gwahtsii - he is sinning.

tehk'oo t'idi'ii - he is sinning.

SING
ehdeelyaa - he will sing.
èdlii - he is singing.
èdiinli' - he sang.

SINGE
yahkhyuu - he will singe it.
yihkhyuu - he is singeing it.
yifkhyuu - he singed it.

SINK (in water)
chihiinlit - he will sink.
chiinlit - he is sinking.
chiinlinlit - he sank.

SIT
dadhidii - it is sitting higher up (an animal)
dhidii - he is sitting.
iidi' - he sat.

SIZE
daghchii - it is his size.

SKILLFUL
nilee t'ah'in - she is skillful (used only for girls and women)
îi' hàà gàdhan - he is skillful (used for boys and men)

SKIN (to remove the skin)
yinithoo ałt'uh - he skinned it.

SKIN ANIMAL
nayah'yaa - he skinned it (an animal)

SKINNY
vatthài' kwaa - he is skinny.

nidi' ts'ik - something skinny.
nits'ik - it (a pole or rope) is skinny.

SKIP (passed over)
yatoh chúuzhii /
nè'troodahnài - he skipped over him.
SKIP (skim a rock)
chii ahtr'ii - he is skipping it
(a flat rock)
chii aftr'ii - he skipped it (a flat rock)

SLAM (DOOR)
gehdànniyaa gwiint'ôh
dëdeediniintyin - he slammed the door.

SLANT
k'oo dha'aii - it is slanted.

SLAP
yinùut'ân - he slapped him.

SLEEP
heetshyaa - he will sleep.
dhitshii - he is sleeping.
iintshi' - he slept.

SLEEPY
vyaa yitr'oojilchii - he is sleepy.

FALL ASLEEP
k'avahdinahnaii - he fell asleep.

SLICE
didril ts'at khayant'ii - he is slicing it.
didril ts'at khayant'uu - he sliced it.

SLICK
guuvàajei - it is slick.

SLIDE; SLIP
aajal - he is sliding.
giljeii - he slipped.
gwit'eh aajei - he slid there.
guuvàajei - it is slippery.
nahaanjak - he keeps slipping.
gwihdeehaajak - he is sliding down (with a sleigh)

SLIMY
vitì'ôu - it is slimy.

SLOBBER
vizhib srik - he slobbers.

SLOW
khalchí' kwaa - he is slow.

WALK SLOW
neenjik aha - he walks slow.
SLURP
chiinluk - he slurps.

SLY
niinjigwaazhii - he is sly.

SMALL
tsal - small
natsal - it is small.
jidii tsal - something small.
dzhii tsal - a small bird.
dinjii tsal - a small person.

SMALL (in stature)
zhuu - small.
geh zhuu - a small rabbit.
nich’it zhuu - a small girl.

SMART
vigwizhi’ goonlìi - he is smart.

SMASH
khayidinahnaii - he smashed it (into pieces)
khayijilnaii - he is smashing it.
khagwiijilnaii - it was smashed.

SMEAR
gwakak yahtłee - he is smearing it.
gwakak yiitłee - he smeared it.

SMELL
yahtsan - he is smelling it.

yiitłsan - he smelled it.
vagwaatsan - it smells.

SMILE
dòk nuu’ài - he is smiling.

SMOKE
ejił’k’ìn - he is smoking (a cigarette)
ejił’k’ìn’ - he smoked (a cigarette)

SMOTHER
vihdashuh jaanài - he is smothering it.

BE SMOTHERED
łat yadhakhkhài - he smothered (was overcome by smoke)

SMOOTH (even)
vilài - it is smooth, it is even.

SMOULDER
chidînchuh - it is smouldering.

SNAP
vik’e’niinchyàh - it snapped.

SNARL
ooghwan - (the animal) is snarling.

SNEAK
nàgwinâh’ìi nahadìk - he is sneaking around.
ninàa’ìn - he is sneaking.
SNEEZE
kheetruh - he is sneezing.
kheetruh daadhak - he sneezed.

SNIFF
yahtsan - he is sniffing.
yi-monthsan - he sniffed.

SNORE
akhok - he is snoring.
ałkhok - he snored.

SNOW
zhoh hah ahtr'áii - blowing snow.

ahshii - it is snowing.

SNOWBLIND
neezhinh yadhakhkhaii - he is snowblind.

SOAK
neeyahtraa - he is soaking it.

nee-yi'itraa - he soaked it.

SOAR
tr'ahnahtr'al - it is soaring.

SOB
zhindhitree - he is sobbing.

SOBER
gåhandardaii - he is sober.
srligwandaaii - he is sober.

SOFT (and LIGHT)
ditshyuu - it is soft.

SOFT (pliable)
adhòh tshyuu - it is soft
(animal skin).

SOLID
ditài' - it is solid, sturdy.
jidi tâi' - something solid.
gwiditài' - it is solid.
gwiditài' gwich'ya - it is solid
(tightly woven cloth)

SOME
làt - some.

valàt - some of it.

SOMETIMES
geetak - sometimes.

SOMEWHERE
nijin gwâ'an - somewhere.

SOON
nyahgwan - soon.

SORE
gwiǐts'ik / ełts'ik - it is sore.

SOUR
tr'aakaii - it is sour.

SPACE
dehk'it tr'agoonadhak - there is space for him
SPANK
daatròh - he is spanking him.
dqatrò' - he spanked him.

SPARK
kwan' ch'ahahsak - sparks are flying (from the fire)
kwan' chyåhtsal - sparks are flying (from the fire)

SPARKLE
ch'åhdyit - its sparkles.

SPATTER
chuu gi'tri'ijdhitik - he spatters water.

SPEAK; TALK
gagiteekhyåh - he will speak about it.
giteekhyåh - he will talk.
gålkkhi - he is speaking about it.
gålkkhi - he is talking.
yåh gålkkhi - he is talking with him.
gwiyeezhåk gålkkhi - he is talking back, being impudent.
gwiizrii gålkkhi - he speaks plainly.
ch'gwijjaw'ee gålkkhi - he speaks honestly.
dinzhal njik gwats'åt gålkkhi - nasalized, he speaks through his nose.
gwiijlinin ts'åt gålkkhi - he speaks in a shrill voice.

SPILL
nayadeenjaa - he will spill it.
nayidinjaa - he is spilling it.
nayijuunjaa - he spilled it.

SPIT
nadizrik / hizrik / dizrik - he is spitting.

SPLASH
chuu yuukat chûut'tåt - he is splashing water.

SPLIT
niht'rehidahshii - he will split it.
niht'r'idahshii - he is splitting it.
niht'r'idahnaii - he split it.

SPOIL
izzuu dhidlit - it spoiled (went bad)

SPOT (suddenly saw)
niyijit'i - he spotted it.
SPRAIN
vakalichàn khahkat - he sprained his ankle.

SPREAD
yaiht'lee - he spreads it (with oil)
yilt'lee - he spread it (with oil)

SPREAD APART
dhat'sat - he has legs spread apart.

SPREAD APART AND UP
dhak'ai - he has his legs spread apart and held up.

SPRING
k'it teech'ilchuk - it sprang back.
k'it teech'aachuk - it sprang back (repeatedly)

SQUEEZE
yit'adidhinjik / nayingoo - he squeezed it.

SQUINT
vitr'igwideech'in - he is squinting / squinted at it.

STAB
yil'gwat - he stabbed it.

STAGGER
vinahaakak - he stagers.

STAIN
vakak sraií gòonlii - it has a stain on it.

STAKE
vanan kak dachan gwanan datthaii - he is staking his land.

STAND
nadhat / naa'èh - he is standing up.
nandhà'ee - it (eg: a rock) stands upright.

STAND (EMOTION); DISLIKE
vitr'ijih'eh - he can't stand him.

STARE
yilt'ai / yil'ghoh - he is staring at it.

START
gugwihee'ah - it will start.
gugwiniindhat - it started already.

STARTLE
yichi'khoo - he startled him.
yil'ghoo - he was startled.

STARVE
vizhigwiHits'ik / vidinügaih - he is starving.

STAY
azhik gwich'in - he is staying there.
STEAL
in'ii - he is stealing it.
inùu'ih - he stole it.

STEER
tr'ih ṭlä ak'ähdak - he is steering the boat.

STEP
in'ii k'it nahadik - he is stepping along (quietly)

STEP ON
yakak danaa'yuu - he is stepping on it.
uundoo yichil'yuu - he took a step.
ihłök yakak nadaa'yuu - he stepped on it once.

STICK (together)
giyahaht'an - he is sticking it on.
giyišt'an - he stuck it on.
gift'an - it is stuck to it.

STIFF
til'yuu - it is stiff.
elk'yuu - it (a corpse) is stiff.

jidii tāi' - something stiff.

STILL (quiet)
khè'gwidach'uu - it is still.
khè'jaanch'uu - keep still!
    (speaking to one person)
khè'doooch'uu - keep still!
    (speaking to many)

STILL (yet)
tth'aih / tth'aih hee / tth'eh hee - still.

nihk'it - still (the same)

STING
gwiik'at - it (an insect) stings.

STINGY
qaattsài' - he is stingy.

STINK
gwiizu vagwaatsan - it stinks.

STIR
ya'ne'needhah - he is stirring it.

ya'ne'niindhah - he stirred it.

STITCH
k'ejahkaih - he is stitching it.

STOMACH ACHE
vazrak ifts'ik - he has a stomach ache.
STOP WALKING
niìu'ushií - he stopped walking.

STOP TALKING
gí'khií kwaa - he stopped talking.

STOP WORKING
gwí'tí t'agwah'íh kwaa - he stopped working.

STORE (to put aside)
tsíi kíí ahtsíí - he is storing it away.
tsíi kíí gwíijahtsíí - he is storing it (in the ground or snow)
tsíi kíí gwaháhtsyaa - he will store it (in the ground or snow)
tsíi kíí gwíijahtsíí - he stored it (in the ground or snow)

STORMY
dríjahtsàí' - it is stormy.

STORY, TELL
gwaandak - he is telling a story.
yáh gwaandak - he is telling him a story.
gagwaandak - he is telling a story about it.

STRAIGHT
ch'iígwíjú'üee / ch'iíjuu'ee - it is straight.
ch'iígwíjú'üee gwełtsíí - he straightened it out.
ch'ií'àn - straight to there.

STRAIN (muscle)
cheedandak - he strained himself.
ch'ant'áí' gwíjiilghaa - he strained his back.

STRAIN
vinjí chuu tr'ínjaa - he is straining water.

STRETCH
yahahch'íí - he is stretching it (clothing)
yíífch'íí - he stretched it.
yahch'íí - he is stretching it (an animal hide)
yíích'íí - he stretched it.

STRIKE
yínlaíjíldháíi - he struck him.

STRONG
niínt'áíi - he is strong.
vát'áíi goonlií - he is strong.
dát'áíi - it is strong.

STUBBORN
víc'hí dàch'át - he is stubborn.

STUDY
gáonahtan - he is studying.
gáoníltín - he studied.

STUFF (overeat)
gwiínt'l'íí líí'n'ál - he stuffed himself (by eating)
STUFF
yizhít gwiinlii - he stuffed it.

STUFFY
vintsíh zhit hadinaagwat - he has a stuffy nose.

STUMBLE
gwatataantth'at / gwiitajilnaii - he is stumbling around.
khainjíi gwiitinaantth'at - he stumbled around.

STURDY
datáí' - it is sturdy.

STUTTER
daatrat - he stutters.

SUCK
yaht'ok - he is sucking on it.
yiift'ok - he sucked on it.

SUDDENLY
khanh ts'at - suddenly.

SURGERY
triit'íi - he is having surgery.
yit'íi - he is performing surgery on him.
tr'íint'úh - he had surgery.
yiint'úh - he performed surgery on him.

SURPRISE
yichaagwijilnaii - he was surprised.

SURVEY
nan yik'ândehnahtíí - he is surveying the ground.
nan yik'ândehniít'tíí - he surveyed the ground.

SUSPECT
yats'át nagòolíí - he suspects him.
yats'át nagwiinlii - he suspected him.

SWALLOW
yichilt'ee - he swallowed it.

SWEAT, PERSPIRE
thah yadhaakhkhaa - he will sweat.
thah yadhaakhkhaii - he is sweating.
thah yadhiilkhaii - he sweated.

SWEEP
gihł'i'deetan - he is sweeping.
gihł'i'jiitan' - he swept.

SWEET
dhandaii - it tastes sweet.

SWELL
azhal - it is swelling up.
alzhá'í - it swelled up.

SWIFT
chuu niint'aii - the water is swift.
SWIM
k’aheddîvik - he will swim.
k’adîvik - he is swimming.

k’eedîvik - he swam.

SWING
aavâl - it is swinging.
yahvâl - he is swinging it.
yâhvâl - he swang it.

SWOLLEN
alzhâl - it is swollen.
TAKE
yuuheendal - he will take it.
yuunjii - he is taking it.
yûunjik - he took it.

TAKE DOWN
nayiinlii - he took it down.
niyiintinh - he took it down.

TALK, SPEAK
gagiteekhyåh - he will speak about it.
giteekhyåh - he will talk.

gagîkhii - he is speaking about it.
gîkhii - he is talking.
yâh gîkhii - he is talking with him.
gwiyeezhâk gîkhii - he is talking back, being impudent.
gwiizrii gîkhii - he speaks plainly.
ch'igwijüu'ee gîkhii - he speaks honestly.
dinzhal níjik gwâts'at gîkhii - nasalized, he speaks through his nose.
gwîjlinin ts'at gîkhii - he speaks in a shrill voice.
gwîintł'ôh gînîkhii - speak louder (speaking to one person)
gwîintł'ôh ginohkhii - speak louder (speaking to many)

gagîhê' - he spoke about it.
gîhê' - he talked.
gwiizrii gîhê' - he spoke plainly.
yâh gîhê' - he talked with him.

TALL
nîchii - he is tall, it is tall.

TAME
giyigwah'ee - he is taming it.
giyigwâh'ee - he tamed it.

TAN
adhôh yahshii - he tanned a hide.
adhôh yîtsîhii - he tanned a hide.

TANGLE
nihtantthî'ee - it is tangled.

TANGLE
nihdândichoo - it is tangled.
niýidînîchôh - he tangled it.
nidîndîrchôh - it is tangled.
jidî niidîndîchôh - something tangled.

TASTE
yîk'âgwâhdaïi - he is tasting it.
yidhindaii - he tasted it.
vîk'ît vagwândaïi - it tastes like that.
gwînzîi vagwândaïi - it tastes good.
gwîizuu vagwândaïi / tr'aakaii - it tastes bad.

TATTOO
digînin nihahti' - he is tattooing his arm.
digînin nînit'î - he tattooed his arm.
TEACH
gàyuunahtan - he is teaching him.
yàhyuunahtan - he is teaching him about it.
gàyuuunilityin - he taught him.
yàhyuunilityin - he taught him about it.

TEAR
fayahch'jàa - he is tearing it.
fayitch'jàa - he tore it.

TEASE
yizhíñaach'ìi - he is teasing him.

TELL
yàhnúh - he is telling him, he tells him (anything).

TELL A LEGEND/STORY
yeenoo dáì' gagwaandak - he is telling a legend.
yàh gwaándàk - he is telling him (a story).

TEMPORARILY
kháihtak - temporarily (for example, while travelling)
gwíuntsal gweedhaa geenjit - for a short time.

TEN
ih'fok / ih'fak jùutin - ten.

TEND
yik'ànahtii - he is tending it.
yik'áníítii - he tended it.

TERRIFY
vizhít naajat jánàii - he is terrified.

TEST
yak'âhaanjii - he is testing it, examining it.
yak'âhaanjik - he tested it.

THANK YOU
mahsì' / hàli' - thank you.

THANKFUL
mahsì' / hàli' yíniindhan - he is thankful.
mahsì' yâhnúh - he was thankful.

THAT
aiì - that one, that occurrence.
aiì geenjit - for that.
yakhát - that one, someone (already referred to)

THAW
nagwaagháiì - it is thawing.
niyakháiì - he is thawing it.
nagwaaghwâan - it thawed.
niyakhán - he thawed it.

THERE
izhík gwà'n - around there (in that area).
izhík gwèe'an - around there.
izhík gwits'ât - to there.
izhík gwàts'ât - from there.
izhík danh - right there.
yaažhít danh - right there.
yaa'at dahn - way over there (a distance away)
iniiłik gwà'än - here and there.

uunjit - way up there.

**THESE**

jii kat / nat - these people.
jii tthak - these things.

**THICK**

diti' - it is thick.
jidii diti' - something thick.

**THIN**

didril - it is very thin.
jidii dril - something thin (like a piece of paper)

**THINK**

niinji'adhat - he is thinking.
ganiinji'adhat - he is thinking about it.
niinji'iindhat - he was thinking.
ganiinji'iindhat - he was thinking about it.
dáiniindhàn - he thought (something)

**THINK ABOUT SOMEONE**

jùu diyuunuh - that's what he was thinking about him.

**THIRSTY**

chuu juułii - he is thirsty.

**THIS**

jii - this.

**THOSE**

aai kat / nat - those people.

aai kat - those things.

**THRASH**

khadiyaakhài - he is thrashing it.

**THREATEN**

yanahját - he threatened him.

**THREE**

tik / tee - three (things)
tih - three (people)

**THROB**

gwiint'tódó srah - it is throbbing (with pain)

tsık hàh srah nili - it is throbbing (with pain)

**THROUGH**

gwinjik - through an opening (also) through something transparent.

**THROW**

gwach'yàa uu'än chùudlih - he threw away his clothes.
yichùudlii - he threw them (several things)

**THROW**
yahheetthak - he is throwing it (a projectile)

**THROW**
yihijilnaii - he threw it (a small thing, like a rock)
t'éeyihijilnaii - he threw it (a living thing)
THROW
yihíłkhaa - he threw it (a stick)

THUD
gichiłdôh - it made a thud.

THUNDER
nèhtan tadhahchik - it is thundering.

TICK
vak'âtraajya ndôo łèegwal - the watch is ticking.

TICKLE
yahjâk - he is tickling him.
yiłjâk - he tickled it.
dhijâk - he is ticklish.

TIE
diyahchoh - he is tying it.
diyîlchoh - he tied it.

TIGHT
gwîlîl'at - it is tight (a tight fit)

TILT
k'dó nayinîn'ââi - he tilted it.

TIMID, BASHFUL
ôozhii nilii - he is timid, bashful.

TIMID, AFRAID TO SPEAK
gatr'oodaanuu - he is timid, afraid to speak.

TINGLE
ahshii - it is tingling.

TINKLE
gwiintsâl daalaii - it is tinkling (eg: small chimes)

TINY
gwiintî'öh gwiintsâl - tiny.

TIP (on its own volition)
khâdinaanâii - it tipped over.

TIP (by someone)
nâdînâughôô - he tipped it over.

TIPTOE
dakaiits'ât kat nahadik - he tiptoed there and back.

TIRED
chedinjii - he is getting tired.
chedindak - he is tired.

TIRED (lose interest)
a'aa gînîltaâi - he is tired (of eating)

TO
ts'ât - to.
yats'ât - to him, toward him.
gwîts'ât - to there, to here.

ch'eenoo - straight to here.

yintîl'êe - to him (when giving something to him)

TOGETHER
khehîl'âk - together (in a group)

TOGETHER
khehîl'ât - together (in one place)
TOO (also)
chan - too.

TOO MUCH
t'ehshit gwiinchii - too much.
t'ehshit t'agwa'chii - it is too much.

TOOTHACHE
vaghò' afts'ik - he has a toothache.

TOP
khagòodii - on top of a slope.
vakak - on top of it (a thing)
gwakak - on top of it (an area)
taih dik - on top a hill.
yik'bo - on top of him.

TORMENT
khàinji'yidaadhat - he will torment him.
khàinji'yahthat - he is tormenting him.
khàinji'yifthat - he tormented him.

TOSS
tihts'ee dinaadhat - he is tossing it back and forth (with someone else)
zhee neeyida'zhak - he is tossing it up in the air.
yihijilnaii - he tossed it in the air.

TOUCH
yik'adaandaii - he touched him.

TOW
yeelil - he is towing it (a boat)
nayidiluu - he is towing it around.
izhik niyiinluu - he towed it there.

TOWARD
izhik gwits'at - towards there.

TRACE
yik'it tágwinahtsi' - he is tracing it.
yik'it tágwiniftsi' - he traced it.

TRACK
yik'ih ahah - he is tracking it.

TRADE
yi'ookat - he is trading with him.
yiyuukat - he is trading it with him.
yii'ii yahaa'ài - he traded it with him.

TRADE PLACES
nìhjej nini'inzhi - he traded places with him.

TRANSFER
izhii gwits'at nitiri'nyanchi - he was transferred to there.
TRANSLATE
\(\text{\textae t\textecrm{\texteacute}h\textendash d\textecrm{\texteacute}h\textendash \textendash \textecrm{\texteacute}h\textendash \textendash y\textendash \textae a\textae} - \text{he will translate it.}\)
\(\text{\textae t\textecrm{\texteacute}h\textendash d\textecrm{\texteacute}h\textendash di\textendash l\textendash i\textendash i\textendash} - \text{he is translating it.}\)
\(\text{\textae t\textecrm{\texteacute}h\textendash d\textecrm{\texteacute}h\textendash di\textendash i\textendash l\textendash i\textendash} - \text{he translated it.}\)

TRANSPARENT
\(\text{\textae d\textendash \textae d\textendash n\textendash r\textendash h} - \text{something transparent (such as plastic)}\)
\(\text{\textae n\textendash j\textendash \textae j\textendash t\textendash r\textendash i\textendash g\textendash w\textendash i\textendash h\textendash \textae i\textendash n} - \text{transparent.}\)

TRAP
\(\text{\textae r\textendash d\textendash r\textendash \textae h} - \text{he caught it.}\)
\(\text{\textae r\textendash h\textendash d\textendash r\textendash \textae h} - \text{he trapped it.}\)
\(\text{\textae h\textendash d\textendash \textae d\textendash l\textendash i\textendash l\textendash i\textendash / \text{\textae h\textendash d\textendash t\textendash h\textendash i\textendash n} - \text{he is trapping.}\)

TRAVEL
\(\text{\textae i\textendash h\textendash t\textendash a\textendash k} / \text{n\textendash h\textendash k\textendash y\textendash \textae u} \text{\textae k} - \text{he is travelling.}\)

TREMBLE
\(\text{\textae a\textendash t\textendash r\textendash a\textendash t} - \text{he is trembling.}\)
\(\text{\textae a\textendash t\textendash r\textendash a\textendash t} - \text{the ground is trembling.}\)

TRIM
\(\text{\textae e\textendash e\textendash e\textendash g\textendash w\textendash a\textendash t\textendash i\textendash i} - \text{he is trimming it.}\)
\(\text{\textae e\textendash e\textendash e\textendash g\textendash w\textendash a\textendash t\textendash u\textendash u} - \text{he trimmed it.}\)

TRIM (sewing)
\(\text{\textae e\textendash e\textendash e\textendash g\textendash w\textendash a\textendash t\textendash i\textendash i'} - \text{he is trimming it (sewing)}\)
\(\text{\textae e\textendash e\textendash e\textendash g\textendash w\textendash a\textendash t\textendash u\textendash u'} - \text{he trimmed it (sewing)}\)

TRIP
\(\text{\textae h\textendash a\textendash k\textendash t\textendash a\textendash k} / \text{n\textendash h\textendash a\textendash d\textendash k} - \text{he is taking a trip.}\)
\(\text{\textae h\textendash a\textendash k\textendash t\textendash a\textendash k} / \text{n\textendash h\textendash i\textendash h\textendash i\textendash z\textendash h\textendash i\textendash h} - \text{he took a trip.}\)

TRIP, STUMBLE
\(\text{\textae w\textendash i\textendash t\textendash o\textendash h} / \text{\textae d\textendash j\textendash a\textendash n\textendash a\textendash i\textendash i} - \text{he tripped over it.}\)

TROT (animal)
\(\text{\textae a\textendash t\textendash \textae a} - \text{it is trotting along.}\)
\(\text{\textae h\textendash a\textendash t\textendash f\textendash a\textendash k} - \text{it is trotting around.}\)
\(\text{i\textendash z\textendash h\textendash i\textendash k} / \text{n\textendash d\textendash h\textendash i\textendash t\textendash l\textendash \textae e} - \text{it trotted there.}\)

TRUE
\(\text{\textae i\textendash d\textendash \textae l\textendash i\textendash i} - \text{he is truthful.}\)
\(\text{\textae i\textendash h\textendash \textae h\textendash t\textendash i\textendash g\textendash n\textendash u\textendash u} - \text{it is true.}\)
\(\text{\textae y\textendash a\textendash a} / \text{\textae i\textendash d\textendash \textae a} / \text{\textae \textae o\textendash h\textendash \textae a} - \text{truly.}\)

TRUST
\(\text{\textae i\textendash n\textendash j\textendash i\textendash z\textendash h\textendash \textendash i\textendash t} / \text{\textae i\textendash t\textendash \textae a\textendash i\textendash j\textendash h\textendash c\textendash u\textendash h} - \text{he trusts him.}\)

TRY
\(\text{\textae g\textendash w\textendash i\textendash h\textendash e\textendash e\textendash n\textendash d\textendash a\textendash i\textendash i} - \text{he will try.}\)
\(\text{\textae g\textendash w\textendash i\textendash h\textendash e\textendash e\textendash n\textendash d\textendash a\textendash i\textendash i'} - \text{he will try it.}\)
\(\text{\textae g\textendash h\textendash d\textendash e\textendash e\textendash t\textendash \textae a\textendash i\textendash h} - \text{he will try.}\)
\(\text{\textae g\textendash w\textendash a\textendash n\textendash d\textendash a\textendash i\textendash i} - \text{he is trying.}\)
\(\text{\textae g\textendash w\textendash a\textendash n\textendash d\textendash a\textendash i\textendash i'} - \text{he is trying it.}\)
\(\text{\textae g\textendash j\textendash i\textendash j\textendash i\textendash n\textendash t\textendash \textae a\textendash i\textendash h} - \text{he is trying.}\)
\(\text{\textae g\textendash w\textendash i\textendash i\textendash n\textendash d\textendash a\textendash i} - \text{he tried.}\)
\(\text{\textae g\textendash w\textendash i\textendash i\textendash n\textendash d\textendash a\textendash i'} - \text{he tried it.}\)
\(\text{\textae g\textendash j\textendash i\textendash j\textendash i\textendash n\textendash t\textendash a\textendash i} - \text{he tried.}\)
TURN
nayindoo - he is turning it (a knob)
nayidinuudoh - he turned it (a knob)

TURN AROUND, OVER
nayidinuu'aii - he is turning it around.
nayidinuu'aii' - he turned it around.
ťihts'ee yidinii'aih - he is turning it over.

TURN INTO (transform)
shoh najàanãii - it turned into a bear.

TURN INSIDE OUT
ťihts'ee yidinahchuh - he turned it inside out.
ťihts'ee yidinahkhyuu - he is turning it inside out.

TURN OFF
yide'iniintinh - he is turning it off.

TWIST
nayindoo - he is twisting it.
nayidinuudoh - he twisted it.
UGLY
tsindinaanch’uu - it is ugly.

UNBELIEVABLE
gwik’yínjizhit kwaa - it is unbelievable.

UNCLEAR
gwiinzii gâhdândaih kwaa - it is unclear to him (he doesn’t understand it well)

UNCOMFORTABLE
gwiinzii tthaii nüdlíi kwaa - he is uncomfortable.

UNCERTAIN
t’iits’ah gwâ’àn nilii - he is uncertain.

gwiinzii yâhândaih kwah - he is uncertain about it.

UNDECIDED
thkh’eejü'ee kwaa - he is undecided.

UNDER
gwit’eh - underneath.
vi't’eh - under it.

chuu zhit - under the water.

UNDERSTAND
gwik’it tadzi’al’ee - he understands.

UNDERSTAND SOMEONE
yijiitth’ak - he understands him.

UNDRESS
di’ik nadhicuh - he is undressing.
di’ik na’alzhii - he undressed.

UNEASY
srgwàadhan kwaa - he is uneasy.

UNEXPECTEDLY
yigaolíi kwaa k’adik - he returned unexpectedly.

UNHAPPY
shóh nilíi kwaa - he is unhappy.

UNHARNESS
łái t'łyàa łái t’sát tr’ahchii - he is unharnessing the dog.
łái t'łyàa łái t’sát tr'ítchii - he unharnessed the dog.

UNIMPORTANT
gwit’adahch’yaa kwaa - it is unimportant.

UNINTELLIGENT
vigwizhi’ kwaa - he is unintelligent.

UNIQUE
vik’t tiinch’uu goonlíi kwaa - it is unique.
UNISON
nihkhâh tthâk - in unison, all at one time.

UNKNOWINGLY
gâhândaik kwâa juu t'aijûdhat - he did it unknowingly.

UNLOAD
khâgwîlî - he is unloading.
khâgwîlî' - he unloaded.

UNMANAGEABLE
vâgâgoontrih kwââ - it is unmanageable.

UNOCCUPIED
gwîzhît t'rîg'wîch'în kwââ - it (a place) is unoccupied.

UNRAVEL
nâyâ'at - he is unraveling it.
nayûu'at - he unraveled it.

UNSETTLED
îîzhâk gwich'în kwââ - he is unsettled.

UNSTEADY
ditâi' kwââ - it is unsteady.

UNTIE
dani'âat - he is untying it.
danayininii'at - he untied it.
danëëdëndâk - it came untied.
dadhohchoh kwââ - it is untied.

UNWARY
khaodâa'în kwââ - he is unwary.

UP (in sight, but not within reach)
ûudee - right up there.
yêe'deëe - up (where it can be reached by walking)
yêeëëe'deëe - farther up.

UP
dêe'hâêt - upward, up that way.

UP (higher in elevation, in sight)
uudâk - higher up on the ground.
yêe'dâk - straight up there, upwards
yêe'e'dâk - farther up, up in the air.
ch'êê'dâk - pointing (straight uphill)

UP (in the sky)
zheëe zhi' - up in the sky.

UP (from the river)
uunji't - up there.
yeenji't - up river (not very far)

UP (from the river)
yêe'e'dôk - way up that way.

UPRIVER
han ni'î / uunji' - upriver, not very far.
yeenji' - farther up the river.
yêeëêenji' - a long way up the river.
yêenanu ts'aiî - (from) upriver.
UPPERMOST
dàk gwàh'aii - uppermost.

UPRIGHT
ch'iidàk dha'ài - it is upright.

ch'iidàk dhidii - it is sitting upright.

UPRIGHT
iídàk ch'ijúu'ee - it is upright.
nàndhà'ee - it is standing upright (a rock)

UPROOT
gwanzihíh nanzhit gwats'ät
khàch'h'yah - he uprooted the plant.

UPSIDE-DOWN
iizhàk ts'ät dha'ài - it is upside-down.

UPWARD
iídàk ts'ai - upward.

URGE
gwìts'ät yah'ee - he urged him to do it.

URINATE
dhìlarh - he is urinating.
iiinlär' - he urinated.

USE
yit'ädaahahch'yaa - he will use it.
yit'ädaahch'uu - he is using it.
yit'ädîch'uu - he used it.

USED TO, ACCUSTOMED
yigwàh'aii - he is used to it, accustomed to it.
gogwàa'ee - he is used to it.

USEFUL
adatr'ãdahch'yaa - it is useful.

USUAL
gàhjù' - as usual.
VACATION
gwitr'it ts'at nìdhìzhìhì - he is taking a vacation.

VAIN
gwaakwaa - in vain, there is no need for it.

zhùu ii'àn - in vain, for nothing.

srò' - in vain, without success.

VALUABLE (useful)
vadatr'ădăhch'uu - it is valuable, useful.

VALUABLE (expensive)
daatl'oo - it is valuable.

VANISH
k'ë'gwìdaanàii - he vanished.

VISIT
veenìhêe - he is visiting him.
yeenídhìzhìhì - he visited him.

VOICE
vidèezhùu hadhahchìk - he is using his voice, making noise with his throat.
vidèezhùu hadhahchìk hàh ìdlii - he is throat singing.

VOMIT
nakwoii - he is vomiting.
nadakwoih - he vomited.
addle

WADDLE
vineehaakâk / vinahaakâk - he is waddling along.

WAIL
gwiint’ôh tree - he is wailing.

WAIT
nayuuvil’ii - he is waiting for him.
nayuuvil’î - he waited for him.

WAKE
khachida’âiî - he is waking up.
khacheeda’âiî / khachidâ’âk - he awoke.

WALK
ahâh - he is walking along.
izhik niniizhii - he walked there.

WALK AROUND
nahadik - he is walking around.

WALK WITH CANE
natoohidihtchik - he is walking with a cane.

WANT
yiniindhan - he wants it.
yiiniindhan - he wanted it.

WAR
aghan gugwahtsii / nitigidaghan - they are making war.

WARM
niidhâa - he is warm; it is warm (a thing)
gwinidhâa - it is warm (weather)

WARN
akòò òâvahnuu kwaa - he is warning him.
akòò òâviñnuu kwaa - he warned him.

WASH
yik’ee’ahtryaa - he is washing it.
yik’ee’âtrtyaa - he washed it.
ìk’ee’ahtryaa - he is washing clothes.
ìk’ee’âtrtyaa - he has washed clothes.

WATCH
guk’ânahti - he is watching.
guk’âniîtii - he watched.
yik’ânahti - he is watching it.
yik’âniîtii - he watched it.

WAVE (with the hand)
dinli’ hàà gwîlî t’îheidî’yaa - he is going to wave his hand.
dinli’ hàà gwîlî t’idi’îi - he is waving his hand.
dinli’ hàà gwîlî t’ee’dî’în’ - he waved his hand.
yîts’ât yîjâhdaih - he waved at him.

WEAK
vat’âi kwaa - he is weak.

WEALTHY
chît’ee - he is wealthy.
WEAR
niyidaazhii - he is wearing it (clothing)
niyidaatshuu - he is wearing it (a coat, shirt, etc.)
jił’yuu - he is wearing it (pants, socks, shoes, etc.)
yizhijiljik - he is wearing them (gloves)

WEATHER
drijáhtsài' - it is getting to be bad weather.
tr'ahadaatsii k’it dagoonch’uu - it is bad weather.
gwiinzii nágwy'ee - it is good weather.

WEED
yuuheendal - he will wed.

WEED
goonjii - he weds.
yuunjii - he weds her.
tr’oonjik - he was wed.

WEEP
heetrèe - he will weep.
tree - he is weeping.
iintré' - he wept.

WEIGH
yik’it gwahdii - he is weighing it.
yik’it gwi’dii - he weighed it.

WET
a’traa - it is wet.

WHAT
jidii / jidii dèe - what?
hajii - what next / now what?

WHEN
nijin deé - when? (in the past)
nijin jì' - when? (in the future)

WHERE
nijin gwà’àn - around where?
nijin gwàts’at - from where?
nijin gwits’at - to where?

WHICH
jidii srit dèe - which one?
nijìn ts’ài - which way?

WHILE
guuzhik - while.
a’i guuzhik - meanwhile (while this was happening)

WHIMPER
idizhit trèe - it is whimpering.
WHIP
vitii'adahrii - he is whipping it.

WHISPER
daadzit - he is whispering.

WHISTLE
uudahshuu - he is whistling.
uudahshuu - he whistled.

WHITE
jidii dagâi - something white.
dagâi - it is white (cup, pot, an animal, hair)
jidii daagai - it is white (cloth, paper)
vichi' dagâi - he has white hair.

WHITE
jidii dak'âa - it is white (liquid, clothing)
jidii k'ât - it is white (a person's complexion)

WHO
juu / juudin / juu dee - who?

WHOLE
datthâk nili - it is whole.

WHY
jaghâa de - why?

WIDE
nichyâh - it is wide (a thing)
gwiinchyâh - it (an area) is wide.
jidii chyâh - something wide.
dchyâh - how wide is it?

WIGGLE
khehlat iditjik kwaa - he is wiggling, restless.

WILD
gwiinzheii - it is wild.
aadrât - he is wild.

WILLING
gwik'it tiiiniindhan - he is willing to do it.

WIN
gâayii yahahtsyaa - he will win.
gâayii yahtsii - he is winning.
gâayii yeftsaai - he won.

WINK REPEATEDLY
nehdoodaadhak - he is winking (repeatedly)

WINK ONCE
nehdoohidichik - he winked.

WIPE
gi'qhjli - he is wiping it off it.
gi'qhjik - he wiped it off it.
WISE
vigwizhi' goonlii / vâgwijâhtî'ôh / gwiinzhei nîllîi - he is wise.

WISH
geenjit diinjidizhit - he wishes
(for it to happen)
yâts'ât diinjidizhit - he wishes for him.

WITH
hâa / hâh - with.
vâa / vàh - with him.
jîdiî hâa - with what?
diiyâh - with us.

WITH
kîìghê' - with the help of.

WITHERED
dhagaii - it is withered.

WOBBLY
datâi' kwaa - it is wobbly.

WORK
nihkàa zrit gwitr'ît t'agwahah'yaâ - he will work tomorrow.
jûk drîm zrit gwitr'ît t'agwah'iî - he is working today.
k'eedâi' zrit gwitr'ît t'agwah'in' - he worked yesterday.

WORN
ân dhîdliit - it is worn out.

WORRY
ganîinji'îihthat - I worry about it.
khainji'dadhat - he is worried.
yîzhît tâgwâdhat - he is worried about him.

WORSE.
gwiyeendoo iizuu - it is worse.

WORSHIP
diyichîl'ee - he worships him.
diyichîl'ê' - he worshipped him.

WOUND
idiinjik - he wounded it.
vigwîdiinjik - he is wounded.

WRAP
yatî'ât dayahch'yaâ - he is wrapping it.
yatî'ât dayîìch'yaâ - he wrapped it.

WRESTLE
yuuvàadîi - he is wrestling with him.
yuvvàadî' - he wrestled with him.

WRING
nayindôo - he is wringing it.
nayaandôo - he wrung it.

WRINKLE
dral gônlii - it is wrinkled
(paper, cloth)
suh - it is wrinkled (his hand)
vinlî' suh gônlii - his hand is wrinkled.

WRINKLE, CURL
yahdral - he is wrinkling it,
curling it.
yîìdral - he wrinkled it.
WRITE
hadant'oo - he will write.
adant't'oo - he is writing.
adinuut't'oo - he wrote.
yahadant't'oo - he will write it.
yadant't'oo - he is writing it.
yadinuut't'oo - he wrote it.

WRONG
tehk'oo gwit'agwii'ee - it is wrong.
tehk'oo vit'agwii'ee - he is wrong.

Y
YAWN
vàa yit'oojilchi' - he is yawning.

YELL
heezral - he will yell.
zral - he is yelling.
iinzral - he yelled.

YES
aahâ' - yes.

YET
tth'aih hee / tth'aih / tth'eh hee - yet.

YOUNG
jidii k'eejit - something young.
k'eejit kat - all young people.
nich'it zhuu - a young girl.

vigii - its' young (belongs to it)
geh gii - a young rabbit.
VERB PARADIGMS
**VERB PARADIGMS**

**TO BELIEVE**

**Present Tense**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Verb Form</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I believe it</td>
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<td>Two of us believe it</td>
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<td>Two of you believe it</td>
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<td>Two of them believe it</td>
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**Past Tense**

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**Future Tense**

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<td>He will believe it</td>
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TO BREAK IT

Present Tense

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Past Tense

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### TO BUY

**Present Tense**

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**Past Tense**

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<td>uuviinkat</td>
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</table>

**Future Tense**

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Kuwaapé</th>
<th>Kuwénté</th>
<th>Kuwey</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>I</td>
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<td>uuhiinkat</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>You will buy it</td>
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<td>uuhiinkat</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>He will buy it</td>
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<td>uuhiinkat</td>
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<tr>
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<td>We will buy it</td>
<td>uuhiidikat</td>
<td>uuhiinkat</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td>You will buy it</td>
<td>uuhiinkat</td>
<td>uuhiinkat</td>
<td>uuhiinkat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They</td>
<td>They will buy it</td>
<td>giiyuheekat</td>
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## TO CHANGE

### Present Tense

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</tr>
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<td>nihnjeh naih'tii</td>
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### Future Tense

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# TO CHOKE

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<td>nanh anaanjii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He</td>
<td>is choking</td>
<td>adanh anaanjii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We</td>
<td>are choking</td>
<td>nakhwantthak anàanjii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td>are choking</td>
<td>nakhwantthak anuunjii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They</td>
<td>are choking</td>
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**Past Tense**

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<td>nanh inildak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He</td>
<td>choked</td>
<td>adanh inildak</td>
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<td>nakhwantthak inidhuundak</td>
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**Future Tense**

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<td>He</td>
<td>will choke</td>
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<tr>
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<td>will choke</td>
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TO CLOSE

Present Tense

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<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>He is closing</td>
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<tr>
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<td>vide'dinochih</td>
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Past Tense

<table>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>He closed</td>
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<tr>
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<td>vide'diniiditin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You closed</td>
<td>vide'dinohtin</td>
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Future Tense

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<tr>
<td>You will close</td>
<td>vide'ediniinchyah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He will close</td>
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<tr>
<td>We will close</td>
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<td>You will close</td>
<td>vide'heedinuuchyah</td>
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TO CUT

Present Tense

<table>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is cutting it</td>
<td>hayidint'ih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are cutting it</td>
<td>hadiniidiit'ih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are cutting it</td>
<td>hadinoot'ih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They are cutting it</td>
<td>haglidint'ih</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Past Tense

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Verb Form</th>
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<td>You cut it</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>He cut it</td>
<td>hayidiniint'uh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We cut it</td>
<td>hadinidhiit'uh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You cut it</td>
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Future Tense

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<td>hoht'al</td>
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## Present Tense

<table>
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<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>am doing it</td>
<td>gwik'it t'ishi'ii</td>
</tr>
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<td>You</td>
<td>are doing it</td>
<td>gwik'it t'inidi'ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He</td>
<td>is doing it</td>
<td>gwik'it didi'ii</td>
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<tr>
<td>We</td>
<td>are doing it</td>
<td>gwik'it t'iidi'ii</td>
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<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td>are doing it</td>
<td>gwik'it t'okhwe'ii</td>
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<tr>
<td>They</td>
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## Past Tense

<table>
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<tbody>
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<td>I</td>
<td>have done it</td>
<td>gwik'it t'ishi'in</td>
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<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td>have done it</td>
<td>gwik'it tiindi'in'</td>
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<tr>
<td>He</td>
<td>has done it</td>
<td>gwik'it t'eedi'in'</td>
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<tr>
<td>We</td>
<td>have done it</td>
<td>gwik'it t'iidi'in'</td>
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<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td>have done it</td>
<td>gwik'it t'okhwe'in'</td>
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## Future Tense

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<td>will do it</td>
<td>t'ahindi'yaa</td>
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<tr>
<td>He</td>
<td>will do it</td>
<td>t'aheedi'yaa</td>
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<tr>
<td>We</td>
<td>will do it</td>
<td>t'aiidi'yaa</td>
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<td>You</td>
<td>will do it</td>
<td>t'akhookhwa'aa</td>
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<tr>
<td>They</td>
<td>will do it</td>
<td>t'agiheedi'yaa</td>
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</table>
TO DROWN

Present Tense

I am drowning  tanshinii
You are drowning tandinjjii
He is drowning tandinjjii
We are drowning taniidinjii
You are drowning tanoodinjii
They are drowning tangindinjii

Past Tense

I drowned  tanidhishinii
You drowned tanidhiindinii
He drowned tanidhinii
We drowned tanidhiidinii
You are drowning tanidhohkhwinii
They are drowning taniginthinii

Future Tense

I will drown  tanidhihshinjaa
You will drown taniindinjaa
He will drown taneedinjaa
We will drown taniidinjaa
You will drown tanookhwinjaa
They will drown tanigeedenjaa
## TO EAT

### Present Tense

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</tr>
</thead>
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<td>ih'ah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are</td>
<td>eating</td>
<td>iin'ah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is</td>
<td>eating</td>
<td>a'ah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are</td>
<td>eating</td>
<td>iida'ah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are</td>
<td>eating</td>
<td>uh'ah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They are</td>
<td>eating</td>
<td>aga'ah</td>
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### Past Tense

<table>
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<tbody>
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<td>ih'al</td>
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<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td>ate</td>
<td>iin'al</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He</td>
<td>ate</td>
<td>iin'al</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We</td>
<td>ate</td>
<td>iida'al</td>
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<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td>ate</td>
<td>uu'al</td>
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<tr>
<td>They</td>
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<td>aga'al</td>
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### Future Tense

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<td>You</td>
<td>will eat</td>
<td>ehiin'aa</td>
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<tr>
<td>He</td>
<td>will eat</td>
<td>ehee'aa</td>
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<tr>
<td>We</td>
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<td>You</td>
<td>will eat</td>
<td>ehuh'aa</td>
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<td>They</td>
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## TO FIGHT WITH HIM

### Present Tense

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<th>Transliteration</th>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>You are fighting with him</td>
<td>vadhåhkaii</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is fighting with him</td>
<td>yadhahkhaii</td>
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<tr>
<td>We are fighting with him</td>
<td>vadhàakhaii</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are fighting with him</td>
<td>vadhohkhaii</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>They are fighting with him</td>
<td>vagadhahkhaii</td>
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### Past Tense

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<tr>
<td>You fought him</td>
<td>vadhåhkài'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He fought with him</td>
<td>yadhahkhài'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We fought him</td>
<td>vadhàakhài'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You fought him</td>
<td>vadhohkhài'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They fought him</td>
<td>vagadhahkhài'</td>
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### Future Tense

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<th>Transliteration</th>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>You will fight with</td>
<td>vadhåhkhaa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He will fight with him</td>
<td>yadhahkhaa</td>
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<tr>
<td>We will fight with him</td>
<td>vadhàakhhaa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will fight with him</td>
<td>vadhohkhaa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They will fight with him</td>
<td>vagadhahkhaa</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
TO GRAB

Present Tense

I am grabbing it  
You are grabbing it  
He is grabbing it  
We are grabbing it  
You are grabbing it  
They are grabbing it  

eenałchit  
eenąhchit  
yahchit  
eedhàachit  
eedhuhchit  
giiyahchit

Past Tense

I grabbed it  
You grabbed it  
He grabbed it  
We grabbed it  
You grabbed it  
They grabbed it  

eedhitchit  
eedhahchit  
eyyahchit  
eedhàachit  
eedhuhchit  
giiyahchit

Future Tense

I will grab it  
You will grab it  
He will grab it  
We will grab it  
You will grab it  
They will grab it  

eehałchyah  
eedhahchyah  
yeehahchyah  
eehàachyah  
eedhuhchyah  
giiyeehahchyah
## TO HAVE

### Present Tense

<table>
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<th>Western</th>
<th>Western</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I have it</td>
<td>vishi'ii</td>
<td>vindi'ii</td>
<td>yidi'ii</td>
<td>viidi'ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You have it</td>
<td>vishi'ii</td>
<td>vindi'ii</td>
<td>yidi'ii</td>
<td>viidi'ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He has it</td>
<td>vishi'ii</td>
<td>vindi'ii</td>
<td>yidi'ii</td>
<td>viidi'ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We have it</td>
<td>vishi'ii</td>
<td>vindi'ii</td>
<td>yidi'ii</td>
<td>viidi'ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You have it</td>
<td>vishi'ii</td>
<td>vindi'ii</td>
<td>yidi'ii</td>
<td>viidi'ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They have it</td>
<td>vishi'ii</td>
<td>vindi'ii</td>
<td>yidi'ii</td>
<td>viidi'ii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Past Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>English</th>
<th>Western</th>
<th>Western</th>
<th>Western</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I had it</td>
<td>viishi'in'</td>
<td>viidi'in'</td>
<td>yidi'in'</td>
<td>viidi'in'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You had it</td>
<td>viishi'in'</td>
<td>viidi'in'</td>
<td>yidi'in'</td>
<td>viidi'in'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He had it</td>
<td>viishi'in'</td>
<td>viidi'in'</td>
<td>yidi'in'</td>
<td>viidi'in'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We had it</td>
<td>viishi'in'</td>
<td>viidi'in'</td>
<td>yidi'in'</td>
<td>viidi'in'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You had it</td>
<td>viishi'in'</td>
<td>viidi'in'</td>
<td>yidi'in'</td>
<td>viidi'in'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They had it</td>
<td>viishi'in'</td>
<td>viidi'in'</td>
<td>yidi'in'</td>
<td>viidi'in'</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Future Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>English</th>
<th>Western</th>
<th>Western</th>
<th>Western</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I will have it</td>
<td>ts'an hal'ya</td>
<td>ts'an hah'aa</td>
<td>ts'an yahaa'aa</td>
<td>ts'an ha'ya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will have it</td>
<td>ts'an hal'ya</td>
<td>ts'an hah'aa</td>
<td>ts'an yahaa'aa</td>
<td>ts'an ha'ya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He will have it</td>
<td>ts'an hal'ya</td>
<td>ts'an hah'aa</td>
<td>ts'an yahaa'aa</td>
<td>ts'an ha'ya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We will have it</td>
<td>ts'an hal'ya</td>
<td>ts'an hah'aa</td>
<td>ts'an yahaa'aa</td>
<td>ts'an ha'ya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will have it</td>
<td>ts'an hal'ya</td>
<td>ts'an hah'aa</td>
<td>ts'an yahaa'aa</td>
<td>ts'an ha'ya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They will have it</td>
<td>ts'an hal'ya</td>
<td>ts'an hah'aa</td>
<td>ts'an yahaa'aa</td>
<td>ts'an ha'ya</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TO HELP (HIM)

Present Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I am helping him</th>
<th>shii vits'at tr'inihnjih</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You are helping him</td>
<td>nanh vits'at tr'iniinjih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is helping him</td>
<td>adanh yits'at tr'iinjih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are helping him</td>
<td>vits'at tr'indinjih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are helping him</td>
<td>vits'at tr'inohnjih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They are helping him</td>
<td>vits'at tr'igiinjih</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Past Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I helped him</th>
<th>shii vits'at tr'inihnjik</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You helped him</td>
<td>nanh vits'at tr'iniinjik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He helped him</td>
<td>adanh yits'at tr'indinjik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We helped him</td>
<td>vits'at tr'indinjik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You helped him</td>
<td>vits'at tr'inohnjik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They helped him</td>
<td>vits'at tr'igiinjik</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Future Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I will help him</th>
<th>shii vits'at tr'ihuinhadal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You will help him</td>
<td>nanh vits'at tr'ihuindal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He will help him</td>
<td>adanh yits'at tr'iheendal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We will help him</td>
<td>nakhwantthak vits'at tr'ihuindal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will help him</td>
<td>nakhwantthak vits'at tr'ihuondal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They will help him</td>
<td>adagadantthak vits'at tr'igiheendal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TO HELP (THEM)

Present Tense

I am helping them          shii guuts'at tr'inihnjjih
You are helping them       nanh guuts'at tr'iniiinjih
He is helping them         adanh guuts'at tr'iinjjih
We are helping them        tthak ts'at rit guuts'at tr'indinjjih
You are helping them       tthak ts'at rit guuts'at tr'inohnjjih
They are helping them      tthak ts'at rit guuts'at tr'iigiinjjih

Past Tense

I helped them              shii guuts'at tr'inihnjjik
You helped them            nanh guuts'at tr'iniiinjik
He helped them             adanh guuts'at tr'iinjjik
We helped them             tthak ts'at rit guuts'at tr'indinjjik
You helped them            tthak ts'at rit guuts'at tr'inohnjjik
They helped them           tthak ts'at rit guuts'at tr'iigiinjjik

Future Tense

I will help them           shii guuts'at tr'ihihndal
You will help them         nanh guuts'at tr'ihiiindal
He will help them          adanh guuts'at tr'iheendal
We will help them          tthak ts'at rit guuts'at tr'ihiidindal
You will help them         tthak ts'at rit guuts'at tr'ihohndal
They will help them        tthak ts'at rit guuts'at tr'iigiheendal
TO HOLD

Present Tense

I am holding it  
You are holding it  
He is holding it  
We are holding it  
You are holding it  
They are holding it  

Past Tense

I held it  
You held it  
He held it  
We held it  
You held it  
They held it  

Future Tense

I will hold it  
You will hold it  
He will hold it  
We will hold it  
You will hold it  
They will hold it  

uuvihtan'

uunitan'
yuutann'
uuviiditan'
uuvuhtan'
giiyuutan'

uuvihtan'
uuviiintan'
yuuviintan'
uuviiditan'
uuvuhtan'
giiyuviintan'

uuhihtan'
uuhiintan'
yuuheetan'
uuhiiditan'
uuhuhtan'
giiyuheetan'
TO JUMP

Present Tense

I am jumping
You are jumping
He is jumping
We are jumping
You are jumping
They are jumping

Past Tense

I jumped
You jumped
He jumped
We jumped
You jumped
They jumped

Future Tense

I will jump
You will jump
He will jump
We will jump
You will jump
They will jump
**TO LAUGH**

**Present Tense**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Verbal Form</th>
<th>Pronunciation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>am laughing</td>
<td>zheenaldlok/ihdlaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td>are laughing</td>
<td>zheenahndlok/iindlaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He</td>
<td>is laughing</td>
<td>zheenaadlok/adlaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We</td>
<td>are laughing</td>
<td>zheenàdlokk/iidadlaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td>are laughing</td>
<td>zheenuudlok/oodlaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They</td>
<td>are laughing</td>
<td>zheeginaadlok/gadlaa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Past Tense**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Verbal Form</th>
<th>Pronunciation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>laughed</td>
<td>ihdlà'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td>laughed</td>
<td>iindlà'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He</td>
<td>laughed</td>
<td>iindlà'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We</td>
<td>laughed</td>
<td>iidadlà'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td>laughed</td>
<td>oodlà'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They</td>
<td>laughed</td>
<td>gadlà'</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Future Tense**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Verbal Form</th>
<th>Pronunciation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>will laugh</td>
<td>hihdlaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td>will laugh</td>
<td>hiindlaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He</td>
<td>will laugh</td>
<td>heedlaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We</td>
<td>will laugh</td>
<td>hiidadlaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td>will laugh</td>
<td>hoodlaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They</td>
<td>will laugh</td>
<td>giheedlaa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### TO LAY DOWN

**Present Tense**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Verb Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I am laying down</td>
<td>ch'idhiñ't'aih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are laying down</td>
<td>ch'idhahnt'aih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is laying down</td>
<td>ch'iñt'aih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are laying down</td>
<td>ch'idhàat'aih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are laying down</td>
<td>ch'idhoot'aih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They are laying down</td>
<td>ch'igiñt'aih</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Past Tense**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Verb Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I laid down</td>
<td>ch'iñtài'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You laid down</td>
<td>ch'ahnt'ai'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He laid down</td>
<td>ch'aht'ai'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We laid down</td>
<td>ch'àat'ai'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You laid down</td>
<td>ch'oot'ai'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They laid down</td>
<td>ch'igaht'ai'</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Future Tense**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Verb Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I will lay down</td>
<td>duulee ch'ihilt'aih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will lay down</td>
<td>duulee ch'idháht'aih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He will lay down</td>
<td>duulee ch'ihàht'aih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We will lay down</td>
<td>duulee ch'ihàat'aih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will lay down</td>
<td>duulee ch'idhoot'aih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They will lay down</td>
<td>duulee ch'igahaht'aih</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TO LEAVE

Present Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>English</th>
<th>Ojibwe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I am</td>
<td>leaving</td>
<td>ekhe'oojihnuu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are</td>
<td>leaving</td>
<td>ekhe'oojiinuu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is</td>
<td>leaving</td>
<td>ekhe'yuunuu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are</td>
<td>leaving</td>
<td>ekhe'oojiidinuu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are</td>
<td>leaving</td>
<td>ekhe'oodehnuu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They are</td>
<td>leaving</td>
<td>ekhe'giiyuuunu</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Past Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>English</th>
<th>Ojibwe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I left</td>
<td></td>
<td>ekhe'oodihnū'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You left</td>
<td></td>
<td>ekhe'oodiinū'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He left</td>
<td></td>
<td>ekhe'oodiinū'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We left</td>
<td></td>
<td>ekhe'oodiidinū'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You left</td>
<td></td>
<td>ekhe'oodehnū'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They left</td>
<td></td>
<td>ekhe'gidiinū'</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Future Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>English</th>
<th>Ojibwe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I will</td>
<td>leave</td>
<td>ekhe'oodihnjaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will</td>
<td>leave</td>
<td>ekhe'oodiinjaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He will</td>
<td>leave</td>
<td>ekhe'yuuheenjaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We will</td>
<td>leave</td>
<td>ekhe'oohiiidinjaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will</td>
<td>leave</td>
<td>ekhe'oodehnjaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They will</td>
<td>leave</td>
<td>ekhe'giiyiiheenjaa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TO RUN

Present Tense

I am running
You are running
He is running
We are running
You are running
They are running

Past Tense

Yesterday, I ran
Yesterday, you ran
Yesterday, he ran
Yesterday, we ran
Yesterday, you ran
Yesterday, they ran

Future Tense

Tomorrow, I will run
Tomorrow, you will run
Tomorrow, he will run
Tomorrow, we will run

Tomorrow, you will run
Tomorrow, they will run

algal
nanh aangal
adanh aagal
nakhwantthak ts'at аагал
nakhwantthak ts'at uugal
adagadantthak ts'at gaagal.
k'eedài' k'algik
k'eedài' k'аагик
k'eedài' k'аагик
k'eedài' k'аагик
k'eedài' k'аогик
k'eedài' k'аагаагик
nihkaa shii duulee algal
nihkaa nanh duulee aangal
nihkaa adanh duulee aagal
nihkaa duulee nakhwantthak аагал
nihkaa duulee nakhwantthak uugal
nihkaa duulee adagadantthak gaagal
### TO SELL

#### Present Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>O'odham</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I am selling it</td>
<td>ookat iftsii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are selling it</td>
<td>ookat ąhtsii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is selling it</td>
<td>ookat yahtsii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are sending it</td>
<td>ookat ąatsii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are selling it</td>
<td>ookat ohtsii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They are selling it</td>
<td>ookat giiyahtsii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Past Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>O'odham</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I sold it</td>
<td>ookat dhiftsaih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You sold it</td>
<td>ookat dhąhtsaih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He sold it</td>
<td>ookat yeftsaih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We sold it</td>
<td>ookat dhąatsaih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You sold it</td>
<td>ookat dohtsaih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They sold it</td>
<td>ookat giiyeftsaih</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Future Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>O'odham</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I will sell it</td>
<td>ookat haftsaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will sell it</td>
<td>ookat hahtsaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He will sell it</td>
<td>ookat yahahtsaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We will sell it</td>
<td>ookat häratsaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will sell it</td>
<td>ookat hohtsaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They will sell it</td>
<td>ookat gahahtsaa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## TO SING

### Present Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I am singing</th>
<th>ijihih</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You are singing</td>
<td>ijiinlih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is singing</td>
<td>edlih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are singing</td>
<td>ijiidilih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are singing</td>
<td>adohihih</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They are singing</td>
<td>igidlih</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Past Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I sang yesterday</th>
<th>k'eedai' rit idiili'</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You sang yesterday</td>
<td>k'eedai' rit idiinli'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He sang yesterday</td>
<td>k'eedai' rit idiinli'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We sang yesterday</td>
<td>k'eedai' rit idiiidili'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You sang yesterday</td>
<td>k'eedai rit adooli'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They sang yesterday</td>
<td>k'eedai' rit igidiinli'</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Future Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I will sing</th>
<th>duulee ehdihfyah</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You will sing</td>
<td>duulee ehdiinlyaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He will sing</td>
<td>duulee ehdeelyaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We will sing</td>
<td>duulee edidiidilyaa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will sing</td>
<td>duulee adohlya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They will sing</td>
<td>duulee egehdeelyah</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## TO SINK

### Present Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Verb Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I am sinking</td>
<td>chinihältit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are sinking</td>
<td>chiniiinlit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is sinking</td>
<td>chiinlit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are sinking</td>
<td>chiniidalit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are sinking</td>
<td>chinuulit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They are sinking</td>
<td>chigiinlit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Past Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Verb Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I sank</td>
<td>chinihältit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You sank</td>
<td>chiniiinlit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He sank</td>
<td>chiniiinlit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We sank</td>
<td>chiniidalit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You sank</td>
<td>chinuulit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They sank</td>
<td>chigidiiinlit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Future Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Verb Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I will sink</td>
<td>chehnihňit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will sink</td>
<td>chehniinlit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He will sink</td>
<td>chehneelit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We will sink</td>
<td>chehniidalit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will sink</td>
<td>chehnuhňit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They will sink</td>
<td>chehgnielit</td>
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</table>
### TO SLEEP

#### Present Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Ojibwe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I am sleeping</td>
<td>dhiitshii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are sleeping</td>
<td>dhiintshii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is sleeping</td>
<td>dhihtshii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of us are sleeping</td>
<td>dhiiditshii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of you are sleeping</td>
<td>dhohtshii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of them are sleeping</td>
<td>gootshii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are sleeping</td>
<td>dhàatshuh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are sleeping</td>
<td>dhohtshuh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They are sleeping</td>
<td>giįtshuh</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Past Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Ojibwe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I slept</td>
<td>ihtshi'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You slept</td>
<td>iintshi'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He slept</td>
<td>iintshi'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of us slept</td>
<td>iiditshi'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of you slept</td>
<td>ohtshi'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of them slept</td>
<td>giintshi'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We slept</td>
<td>àatshù'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You slept</td>
<td>ohtshù'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They slept</td>
<td>gaantshù'</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Future Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Ojibwe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I will sleep</td>
<td>hihtshyah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will sleep</td>
<td>hiintshyah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He will sleep</td>
<td>heetshyah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of us will sleep</td>
<td>hiiditshyah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of you will sleep</td>
<td>hohtshyah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of them will sleep</td>
<td>giheetshyah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We will sleep</td>
<td>hàatshuh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will sleep</td>
<td>hohtshuh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They will sleep</td>
<td>gahaatshuh</td>
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</table>
**TO SMILE**

**Present Tense**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Dlok Dhihn'agh</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I am smiling</td>
<td>dlok dhihn'agh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are smiling</td>
<td>dlok dhiin'agh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is smiling</td>
<td>dlok nuu'agh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are smiling</td>
<td>dlok dhiidi'agh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are smiling</td>
<td>dlok dhoo'agh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They are smiling</td>
<td>dlok ginuu'agh</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Past Tense**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Dlok Dhihn'ai</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I smiled</td>
<td>dlok dhihn'ai</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You smiled</td>
<td>dlok dhiin'ai</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He smiled</td>
<td>dlok nuu'ai</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We smiled</td>
<td>dlok dhiida'ai</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You smiled</td>
<td>dlok dhoo'ai</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They smiled</td>
<td>dlok ginuu'ai</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Future Tense**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Dlok Hinih'aa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I will smile</td>
<td>dlok hinih'aa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will smile</td>
<td>dlok hinii'aa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He will smile</td>
<td>dlok hinee'aa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We will smile</td>
<td>dlok hiniida'aa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will smile</td>
<td>dlok hinoo'aa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They will smile</td>
<td>dlok gihinee'aa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TO SPEAK OR TO TALK

Present Tense

I am speaking  giinhkhi
You are speaking giniikhi
He is speaking  giinkhi
We are speaking giniidikhii
You are speaking ginohkhii
They are speaking gigiinkhii

Past Tense

I spoke          giihë'
You spoke       giinhë'
He spoke        giinhë'
We spoke        giidihë'
You spoke       goohë'
They spoke      gigiinhë'

Future Tense

I will speak    gihihkhyah
You will speak  gitiinkhyah
He will speak   giteekhyah
We will speak   gihiiidikhyah
You will speak  goohokhyah
They will speak gigiteekhyah
TO SPILL

Present Tense

I am spilling it  
You are spilling it  
He is spilling it  
We are spilling it  
You are spilling it  
They are spilling it

Past Tense

I spilled it  
You spilled it  
He spilled it  
We spilled it  
You spilled it  
They spilled it

Future Tense

I will spill it  
You will spill it  
He will spill it  
We will spill it  
You will spill it  
They will spill it
TO STAND

Present Tense

I am standing up  niř'eh
You are standing up  nāh'eh
He is standing up  nah'eh
We are standing up  nàa'eh
You are standing up  nòo'eh
They are standing up  ginah'eh

Past Tense

I stood up  nař'è'
You stood up  nāh'è'
He stood up  nah'è'
We stood up  nàa'è'
You stood up  nuu'è'
They stood up  ginah'è'

Future Tense

I will stand up  hanař'ee
You will stand up  hanaŋ'h'ee
He will stand up  hanah'ee
We will stand up  hanàa'ee
You will stand up  hanuu'ee
They will stand up  gahanalah'ee
TO SWIM

Present Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Lakota</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I am swimming</td>
<td>k'ashivik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are swimming</td>
<td>k'andivik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is swimming</td>
<td>k'adivik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are swimming</td>
<td>k'aiidavik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are swimming</td>
<td>k'ahoovik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They are swimming</td>
<td>k'agidivik</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Past Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Lakota</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I swam</td>
<td>k'aiishivik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You swam</td>
<td>k'aiindivik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He swam</td>
<td>k'eedivik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We swam</td>
<td>k'eedivik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You swam</td>
<td>k'okhoovik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They swam</td>
<td>k'ageedivik</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Future Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Lakota</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I will swim</td>
<td>k'ahiishivik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will swim</td>
<td>k'ahiindivik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He will swim</td>
<td>k'aheedivik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We will swim</td>
<td>k'ahiidivik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will swim</td>
<td>k'ahookhwevik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They will swim</td>
<td>k'agaheedivik</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TO THINK

Present Tense

I am thinking
You are thinking
He is thinking
We are thinking
You are thinking
They are thinking

niinji'ihtihat
niinji'iindhat
niinji'ahdhat
niinji'addenhat
niinji'oohhat
niinji'gadhat

Past Tense

I thought about it
You thought about it
He thought about it
We thought about it
You thought about it
They thought about it

ganiinji'aftihat
ganiinji'qhthat
ganiinji'ahdhat
ganiinji'addenhat
ganiinji'oohhat
ganiinji'gadhat

Future Tense

I will think about it
You will think about it
He will think about it
We will think about it
You will think about it
They will think about it

ganiinji'aftihat
ganiinji'qhthat
ganiinji'ahdhat
ganiinji'addenhat
ganiinji'oohhat
ganiinji'gahaahat
### TO BE TIRED

**Present Tense**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>English</th>
<th>Chichewa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I am tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chihsindak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chiindindak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>cheedindak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chiidindak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chuukhwindak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They are tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chigeedindak</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Past Tense**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>English</th>
<th>Chichewa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I was tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chihsindak iinli'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You were tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chiindindak iinli'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He was tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>cheedindak iinli'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We were tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chiidindak iinli'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You were tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chuukhwindak iinli'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They were tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chigeedindak iinli'</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Future Tense**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>English</th>
<th>Chichewa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I will get tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chihiishindak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will get tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chihiindindak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He will get tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chiheedindak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We will get tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chihiidindak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will get tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chihuukhwindak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They will get tired</td>
<td></td>
<td>chigiheedindak</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
TO TRY

Present Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Gu'agwihndaii</th>
<th>Gu'agwihndaii</th>
<th>Gu'agwihndaii</th>
<th>Gu'agwihndaii</th>
<th>Gu'agwihndaii</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I am trying</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are trying</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is trying</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are trying</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are trying</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They are trying</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
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</table>

Past Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Gu'adhihnjik</th>
<th>Gu'adhihnjik</th>
<th>Gu'adhihnjik</th>
<th>Gu'adhihnjik</th>
<th>Gu'adhihnjik</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I tried</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You tried</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He tried</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We tried</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You tried</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
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<tr>
<td>They tried</td>
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<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
<td>Gu'adhihnjik</td>
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Future Tense

<table>
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<th>Gu'agwihndaii</th>
<th>Gu'agwihndaii</th>
<th>Gu'agwihndaii</th>
<th>Gu'agwihndaii</th>
<th>Gu'agwihndaii</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I will try</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will try</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He will try</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We will try</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will try</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They will try</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
<td>Gu'agwihndaii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TO WAKE UP

Present Tense

I am waking up
You are waking up
He is waking up
We are waking up
You are waking up
They are waking up

Past Tense

I woke up before
You woke up before
He woke up before
We woke up before
You woke up before
They woke up before

Future Tense

I will wake up
You will wake up
He will wake up
We will wake up
You will wake up
They will wake up
# TO WALK

## Present Tense

| I am walking | ihshàh         |
| You are walking | iinhàh       |
| He is walking    | ahàh          |
| We two are walking | iida'âl     |
| You two are walking | oh'âl       |
| They two are walking | geeda'âl   |
| We are walking   | iidadaa       |
| You are walking   | ohdaa         |
| They are walking   | geedaa        |

## Past Tense

| I walked | niizhîh         |
| You walked | niinzhih      |
| He walked    | niinzhih       |
| We two walked | niida'oh     |
| You two walked | nakhwo'oh   |
| They two walked | naginiin'oh |
| We walked    | niidàjîl       |
| You walked   | nakhwojîl      |
| They walked   | naginiinjîl    |

## Future Tense

| I will walk | tihshàh         |
| You will walk | tiinhàh       |
| He will walk    | teehàh         |
| We two will walk | tiida'âl     |
| You two will walk | toh'âl       |
| They two will walk | gitee'âl    |
| We will walk    | iiidadaa       |
| You will walk   | tohdaa         |
| They will walk   | giteedaa       |
## TO WEAR

### Present Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Yuchi</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I am wearing it</td>
<td>nadalchuh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are wearing it</td>
<td>nadÇhchuh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is wearing it</td>
<td>nadahchuh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are wearing it</td>
<td>nadÇachuh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are wearing it</td>
<td>narduuchuh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They are wearing it</td>
<td>nagadahchuh</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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### Past Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Yuchi</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I wore it</td>
<td>nadÇchû'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You wore it</td>
<td>nadÇhchû'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He wore it</td>
<td>nayidahchû'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We wore it</td>
<td>nadÇachû'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You wore it</td>
<td>narduuchû'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They wore it</td>
<td>nagiïyidahchû'</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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### Future Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Yuchi</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I will wear it</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will wear it</td>
<td>nadÇhchuh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He will wear it</td>
<td>nayidahchuh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We will wear it</td>
<td>nadÇachuh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will wear it</td>
<td>narduuchuh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They will wear it</td>
<td>nagiïyidahchuh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nd</td>
<td>ng</td>
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<td>---</td>
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<td>dàang</td>
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<th>t</th>
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<td>shuh</td>
<td>srì</td>
<td>tah</td>
<td>t'ch</td>
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<table>
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<th>t'</th>
<th>tl'</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>tth'an</td>
<td>jìk tìoo</td>
<td>tl'oo</td>
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<table>
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<th>ts</th>
<th>ts'</th>
<th>tsh</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>troo</td>
<td>tr'ìh</td>
<td>tsìee</td>
<td>ts'ìt</td>
<td>teetshìk</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>v</th>
<th>y</th>
<th>z</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>tsh'yùh</td>
<td>luk</td>
<td>van</td>
<td>yakah</td>
<td>sruazau</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>l</th>
<th>zr</th>
<th>zhòh</th>
<th>daazrau</th>
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</table>

1990 Gwich'in Standardization Committee

Gwich'in Alphabet
Gwich'in Vowels

Gwich'in Diphthongs